



**СУПЕРКОМПЬЮТЕРНЫЙ ЦЕНТР**  
*Южно-Уральского государственного университета*

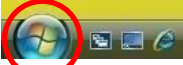
# Пакет инженерного анализа DEFORM

**Лабораторные работы:**  
подготовка задач в препроцессоре

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# ЗАПУСК ОБЛОЧКИ DEFORM-3D

- Корзина
- Notepad++
- virtual PC
- Adobe Reader 8
- OpenOffice... 3.0
- DEFORM\_3...
- eclipse
- Opera
- Far Manager
- Paint.NET
- GIMP 2
- PHP Expert Editor
- Google Chro...
- putty
- IrfanView
- Restart Denwer
- Lazarus
- StarDict
- Mozilla Firefox
- Start Denwer
- NetBeans IDE 6.5.1
- Stop Denwer





**Интернет**  
Mozilla Firefox

**Электронная почта**  
Microsoft Office Outlook

---

Far Manager

putty

ANSYS Product Launcher

Microsoft Office PowerPoint 2007

Командная строка

Блокнот

Microsoft Virtual PC

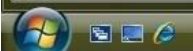
Microsoft Visual Studio 2008

DEFORM-3D

▶ **Все программы**

Начать поиск

- stud12
- Документы
- Изображения
- Музыка
- Компьютер
- Сеть
- Панель управления
- Программы по умолчанию
- Справка и поддержка



- Корзина
- Notepad++
- virtual PC
- Adobe Reader 8
- OpenOffice... 3.0
- DEFORM\_3...
- eclipse
- Opera
- Far Manager
- Paint.NET
- GIMP 2
- PHP Expert Editor



- Adobe Reader 8
- Internet Explorer
- Microsoft Virtual PC
- Почта Windows
- Проигрыватель Windows Media
- 7-Zip
- Abaqus 6.7-3
- Abaqus 6.7 HTML Documentation
- Accessories
- ANSYS 11.0
- ANSYS FLEXlm License Manager
- Argonne National Lab
- DEFORM-2D V9.1
- DEFORM-3D V6.1**
- DEFORM License Manager 2.1
- DEFORM-F2 V9.1
- DEFORM-F3 V6.1
- Eset
- Far Manager
- FlowVision 3.0
- Free Pascal
- GIMP

- stud12
- Документы
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- Справка и поддержка

Начать поиск





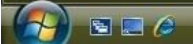
Почта Windows

- ▶ Проигрыватель Windows Media
- 7-Zip
- Abaqus 6.7-3
- Abaqus 6.7 HTML Documentation
- Accessories
- ANSYS 11.0
- ANSYS FLEXlm License Manager
- Argonne National Lab
- DEFORM-2D V9.1
- DEFORM-3D V6.1
- DEFORM-3D**
- DEFORM-F3
- Die Stress Analysis -3D
- Geometry Tool -3D
- Machining-3D
- Multiple Operation -3D
- Ring Rolling -3D
- Setup License Configuration
- Start Diagnostics
- Start Help
- Start License Monitoring

Назад

- stud12
- Документы
- Изображения
- Музыка
- Компьютер
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- Панель управления
- Программы по умолчанию
- Справка и поддержка

Начать поиск



- [DEFORM-3D Pre](#)
- Machining [Cutting]
- Fforming
- Die Stress Analysis
- Cogging
- Shape Rolling
- Ring Rolling
- Heat Treatment

- Inverse Heat
- Preform Wizard

- [Run](#)
- [Run \(options\)](#)
- [Stop](#)
- [Continue](#)
- [Process Monitor](#)
- [Simulation Graphics](#)


- Batch Queue
- Add to Queue

- Run Remotely
- Remote Process Monitor

[Monitor Floating License](#)

- [DEFORM-3D Post](#)
- Microstructure

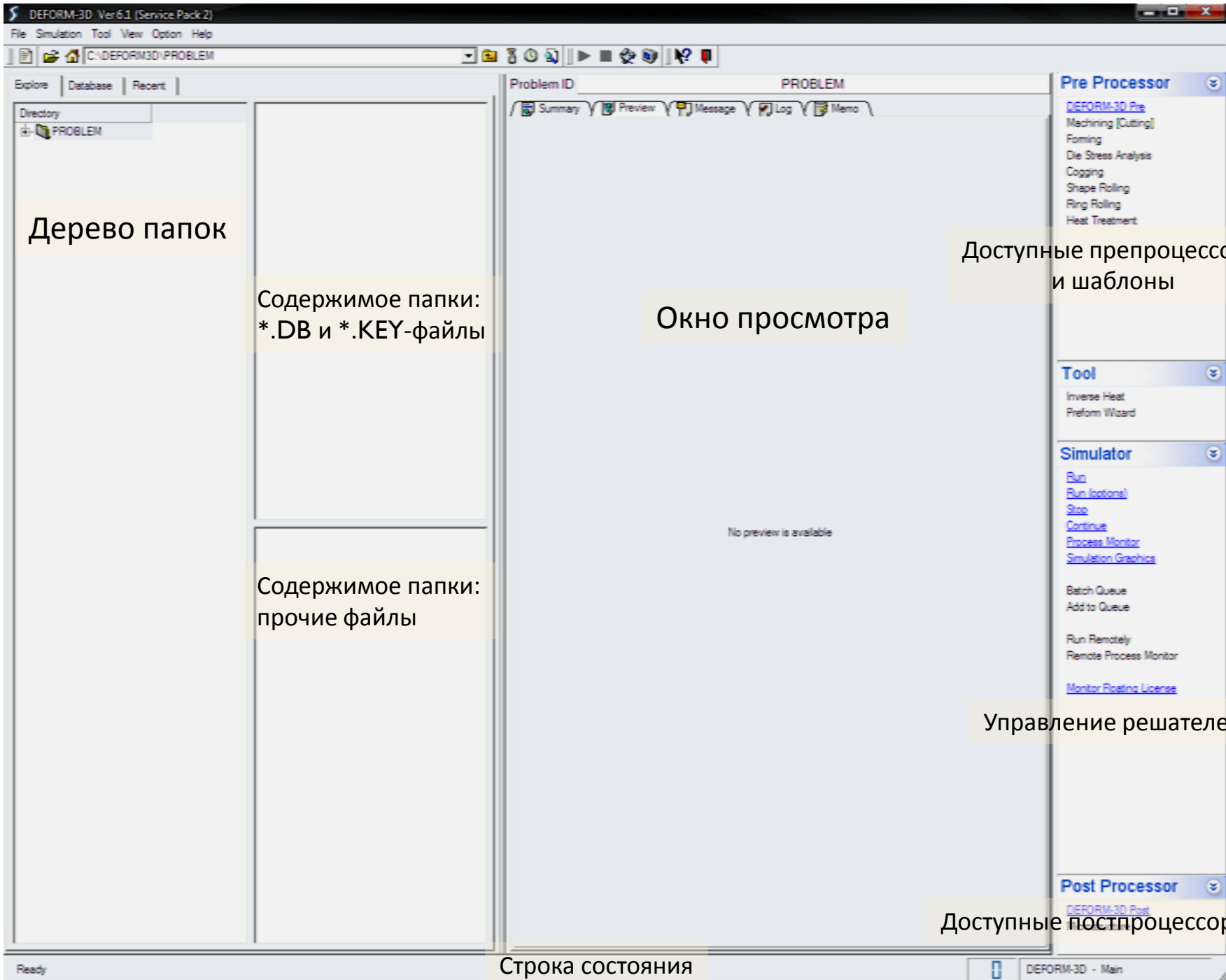
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Дерево папок

Содержимое папки:  
\*.DB и \*.KEY-файлы

Содержимое папки:  
прочие файлы

Окно просмотра

Доступные препроцессоры  
и шаблоны

Управление решателем

Доступные постпроцессоры

Строка состояния



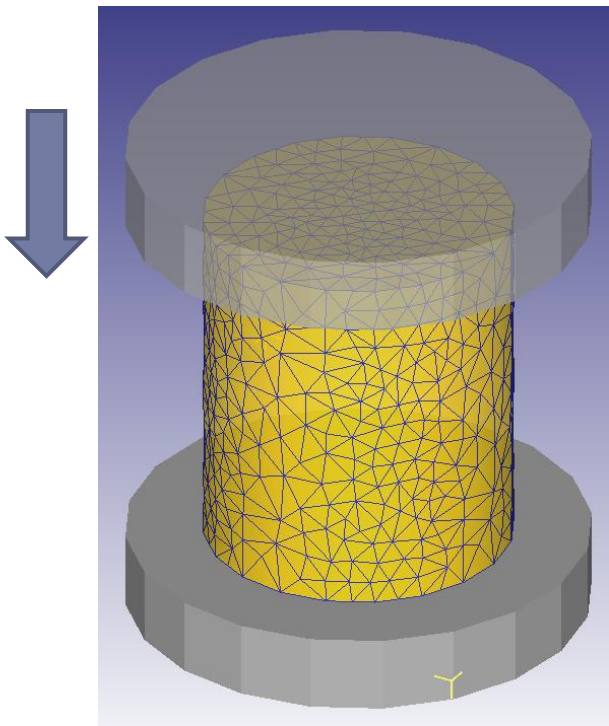
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# Лабораторная работа №1

## ОСАДКА

# Исходные данные

Направление движения



## Операция:

- Осадка (пластическое деформирование)

## Геометрия заготовки:

- Форма: цилиндр
- Диаметр: 200мм
- Высота: 230мм

## Материал заготовки:

- Сталь AISI-1045

## Геометрия штампа:

- Форма рабочей поверхности плит: плоская
- Диаметр плит: 300мм
- Высота плит: 50мм

## Кинематические параметры:

- Скорость движения  
верхней плиты штампа: 1мм/с
- Ход верхней плиты штампа: 50мм

# Базовые этапы создания модели

---

1. Выбор единиц измерения
2. Выбор типа моделирования
3. Создание геометрии заготовки
4. Создание сетки на заготовке
5. Выбор материала заготовки
6. Создание геометрии инструмента
7. Позиционирование заготовки и инструмента
8. Задание граничных условий
9. Задание условий контакта инструмента и заготовки
10. Настройка параметров моделирования
11. Формирование файла базы данных задачи

- 
1. Создание папки задачи
  2. Запуск препроцессора

Directory

- PROBLEM

Summary Preview Message Log Memo

No preview is available

Pre Processor

- [DEFORM-3D Pre](#)
- Machining [Cutting]
- Forming
- Die Stress Analysis
- Cogging
- Shape Rolling
- Ring Rolling
- Heat Treatment

Tool

- Inverse Heat
- Preform Wizard

Simulator

- [Run](#)
- [Run \(options\)](#)
- [Stop](#)
- [Continue](#)
- [Process Monitor](#)
- [Simulation Graphics](#)
- Batch Queue
- Add to Queue
- Run Remotely
- Remote Process Monitor
- [Monitor Floating License](#)

Post Processor

- [DEFORM-3D Post](#)
- Microstructure

- New Problem Ctrl+N
- Change browser Location Ctrl+B
- Go to Problem Home Directory Ctrl+H
- Quit Ctrl+Q



Problem ID PROBLEM

- Summary
- Preview
- Message
- Log
- Memo

No preview is available

Pre Processor

- [DEFORM-3D Pre](#)
- Machining [Cutting]
- Forming
- Die Stress Analysis
- Cogging
- Shape Rolling
- Ring Rolling
- Heat Treatment

Tool

- Inverse Heat
- Preform Wizard

Simulator

- [Run](#)
- [Run \(options\)](#)
- [Stop](#)
- [Continue](#)
- [Process Monitor](#)
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- Batch Queue
- Add to Queue

- Run Remotely
- Remote Process Monitor

[Monitor Floating License](#)

Post Processor

- [DEFORM-3D Post](#)
- Microstructure

Explore Database Recent

Directory

- PROBLEM

Problem ID PROBLEM

Summary Preview Message Log Memo

Pre Processor

- DEFORM-3D Pre
- Machining [Cutting]
- Fforming
- Die Stress Analysis
- Cogging
- Shape Rolling
- Ring Rolling
- Heat Treatment

Tool

- Inverse Heat
- Prefom Wizard

Simulator

- Run
- Run (options)
- Stop
- Continue
- Process Monitor
- Simulation Graphics
- Batch Queue
- Add to Queue
- Run Remotely
- Remote Process Monitor
- Monitor Floating License

Post Processor

- DEFORM-3D Post
- Microstructure

Problem Setup

Problem Type

- Defom-3D preprocessor

Guided templates

<input type="radio"/> Fforming	<input type="radio"/> Prefom wizard
<input type="radio"/> Machining[cutting]	<input type="radio"/> Inverse heat transfer wizard
<input type="radio"/> Die stress analysis	<input type="radio"/> Heat treatment wizard
<input type="radio"/> Shape rolling	<input type="radio"/> Cogging wizard
<input type="radio"/> Ring rolling	

< Back Next > Cancel

- [DEFORM-3D Pre](#)
- Machining [Cutting]
- Forming
- Die Stress Analysis
- Cogging
- Shape Rolling
- Ring Rolling
- Heat Treatment

- Inverse Heat
- Preform Wizard

- [Run](#)
- [Run \(options\)](#)
- [Stop](#)
- [Continue](#)
- [Process Monitor](#)
- [Simulation Graphics](#)

- Batch Queue
- Add to Queue

- Run Remotely
- Remote Process Monitor

[Monitor Floating License](#)

- [DEFORM-3D Post](#)
- Microstructure

**Problem Setup**

Problem location

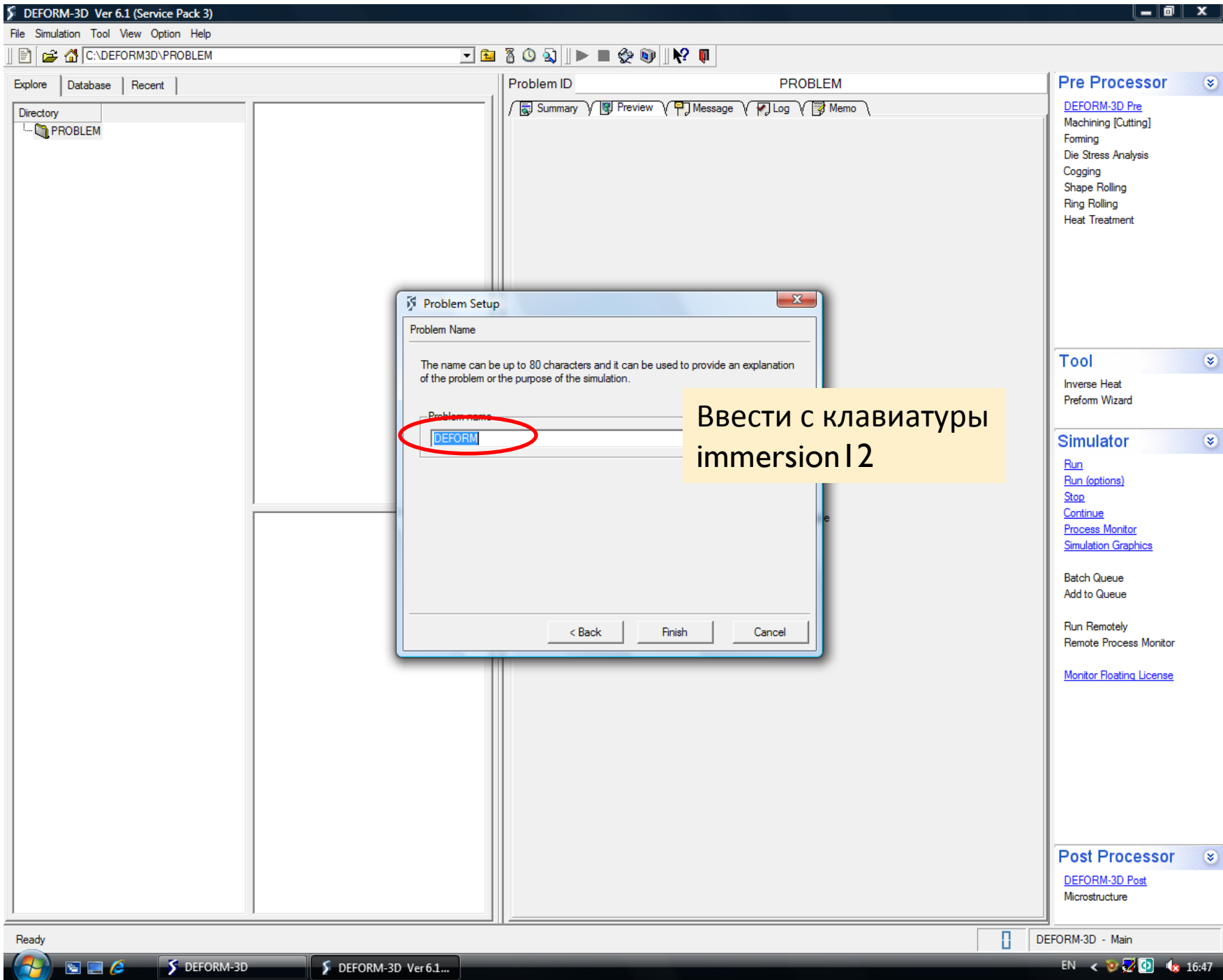
- Under problem home directory
- Under current selected directory
- Use current selected directory (without creating a new directory)
- Other location

C:\DEFORM3D\PROBLEM\ Browse...

< Back **Next >** Cancel

- DEF\_MAIL.INI
- DEFORM3D.PROB
- PROBLEM.PNG





Ввести с клавиатуры  
immersion I2

Explore Database Recent

Directory

- PROBLEM

Problem ID PROBLEM

Summary Preview Message Log Memo

**Pre Processor**

- [DEFORM-3D Pre](#)
- Machining [Cutting]
- Fforming
- Die Stress Analysis
- Cogging
- Shape Rolling
- Ring Rolling
- Heat Treatment

**Tool**

- Inverse Heat
- Preform Wizard

**Simulator**

- [Run](#)
- [Run \(options\)](#)
- [Stop](#)
- [Continue](#)
- [Process Monitor](#)
- [Simulation Graphics](#)

Batch Queue  
Add to Queue

Run Remotely  
Remote Process Monitor

[Monitor Floating License](#)

**Post Processor**

- [DEFORM-3D Post](#)
- Microstructure

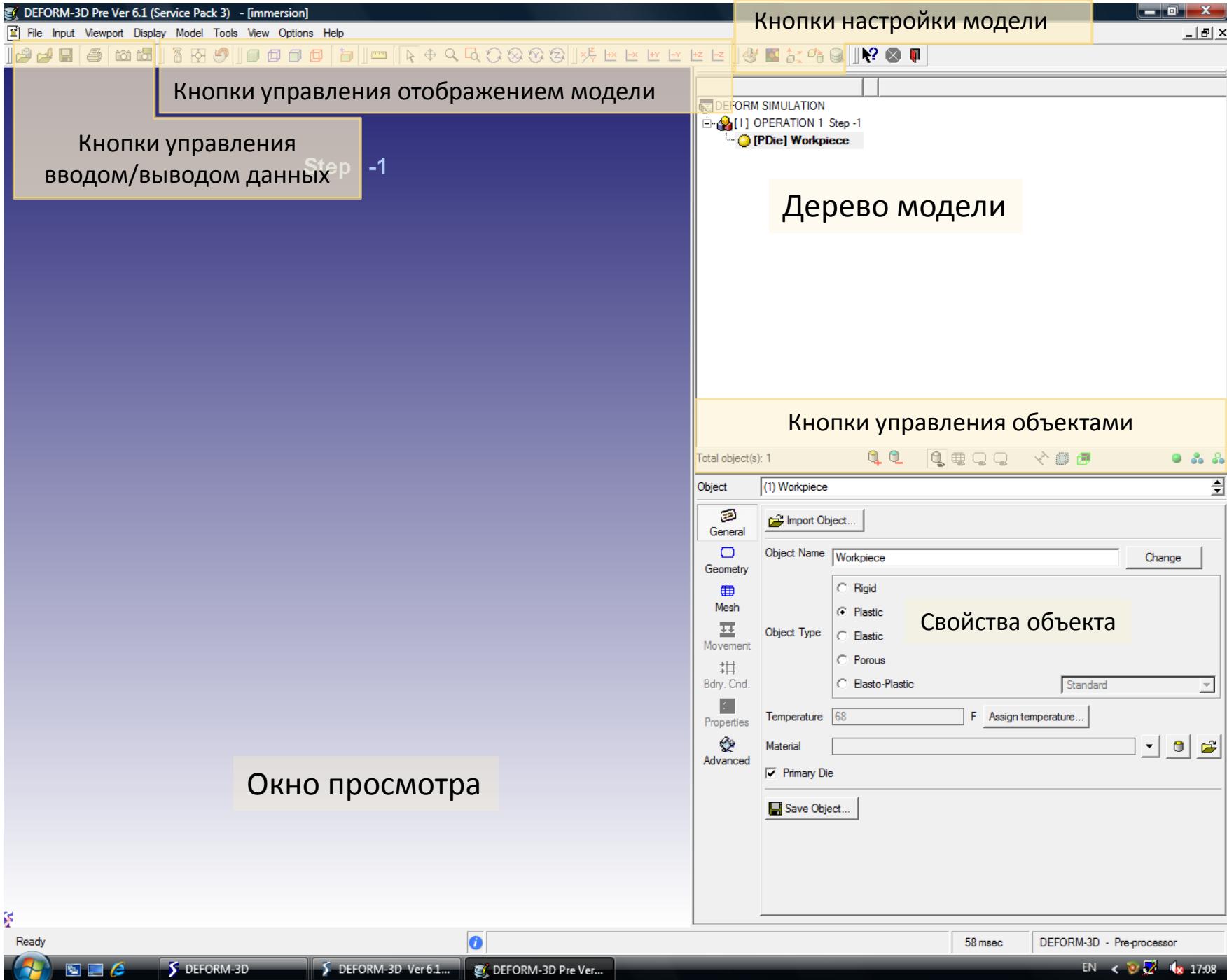
**Problem Setup**

Problem Name

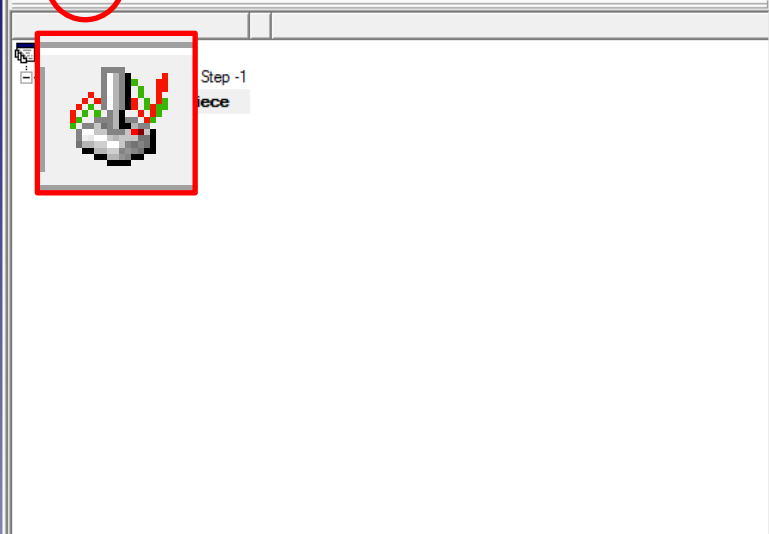
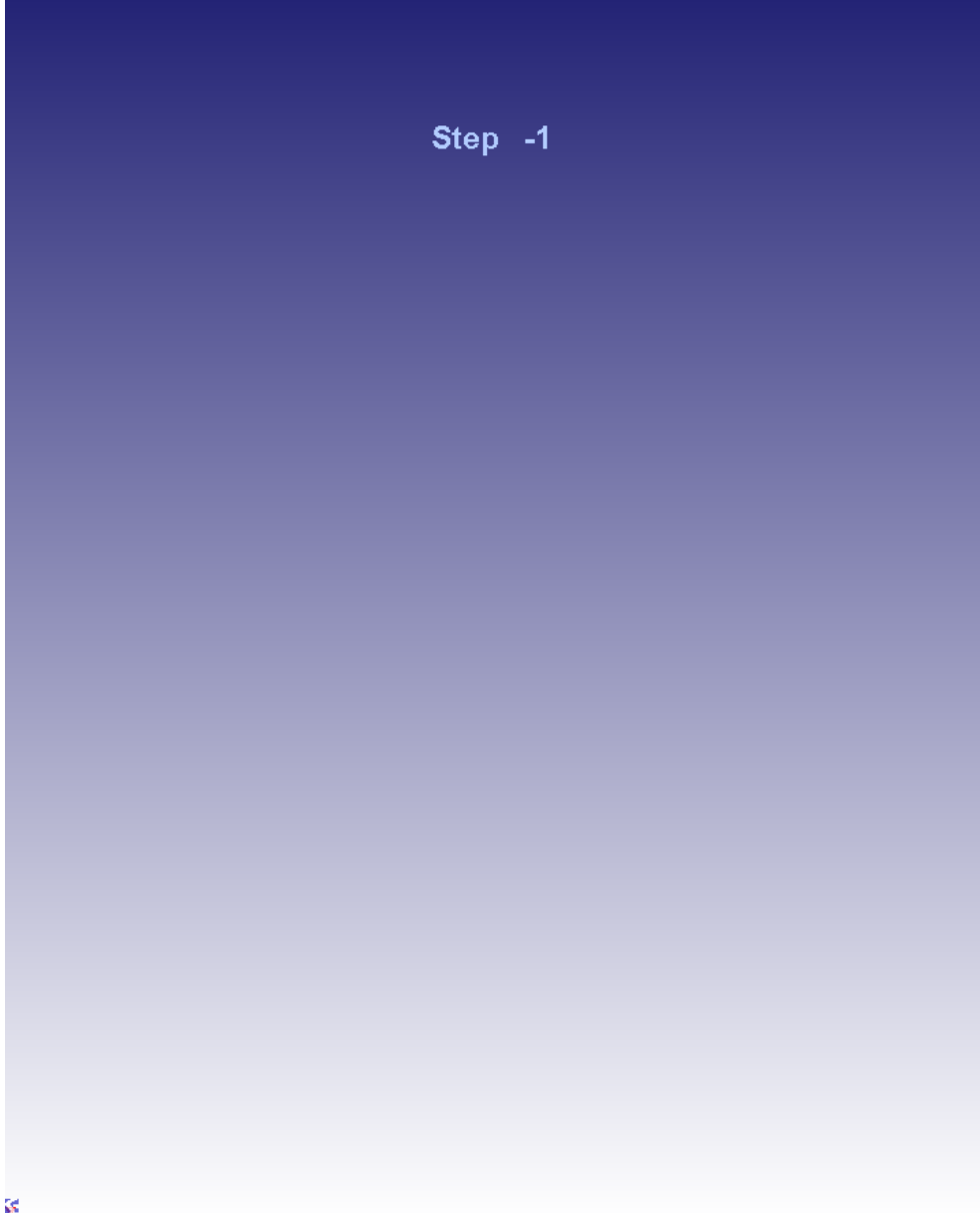
The name can be up to 80 characters and it can be used to provide an explanation of the problem or the purpose of the simulation.

Problem name

< Back Finish Cancel



- 
3. Выбор единиц измерения
  4. Создание геометрии заготовки
  5. Создание сетки
  6. Выбор материала заготовки



Total object(s): 1

Object (1) Workpiece

General

Import Object...

Object Name: Workpiece Change

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

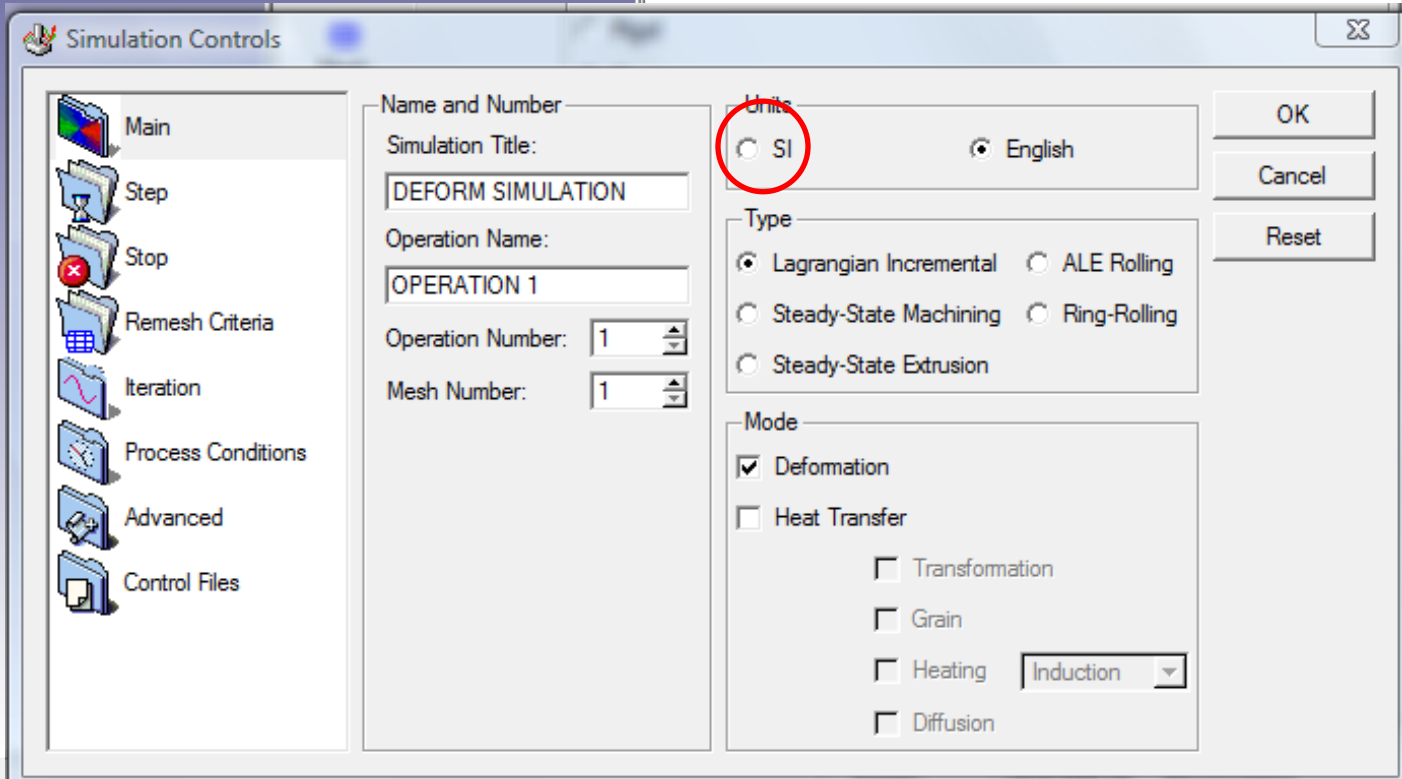
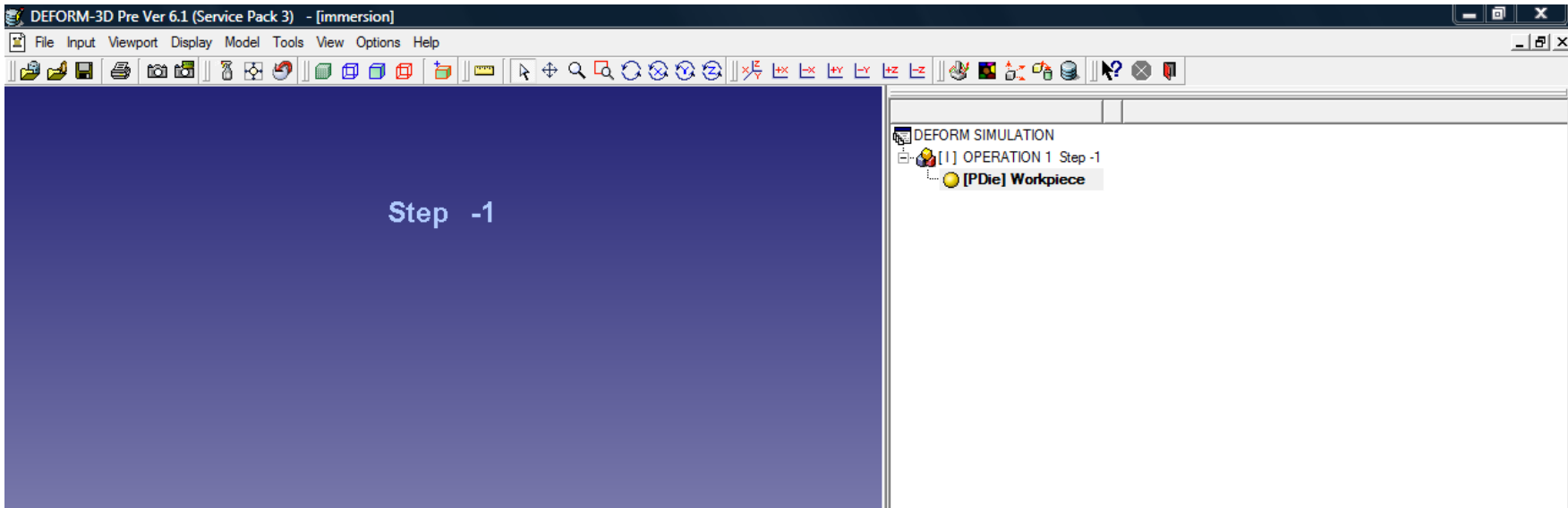
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

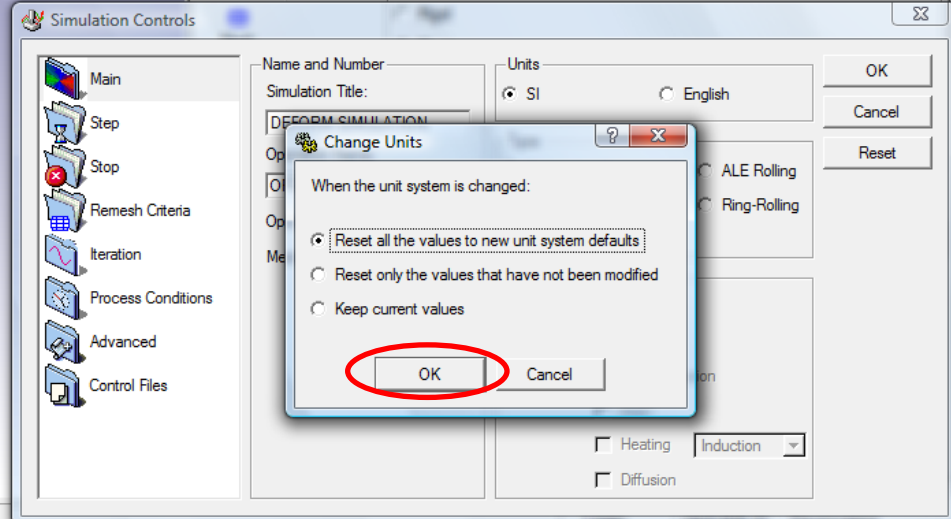
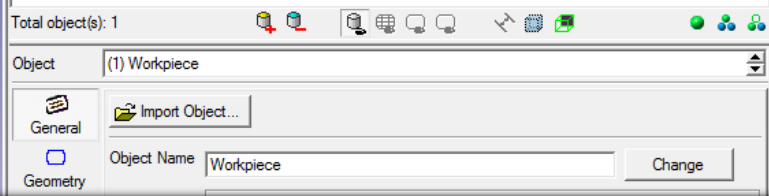
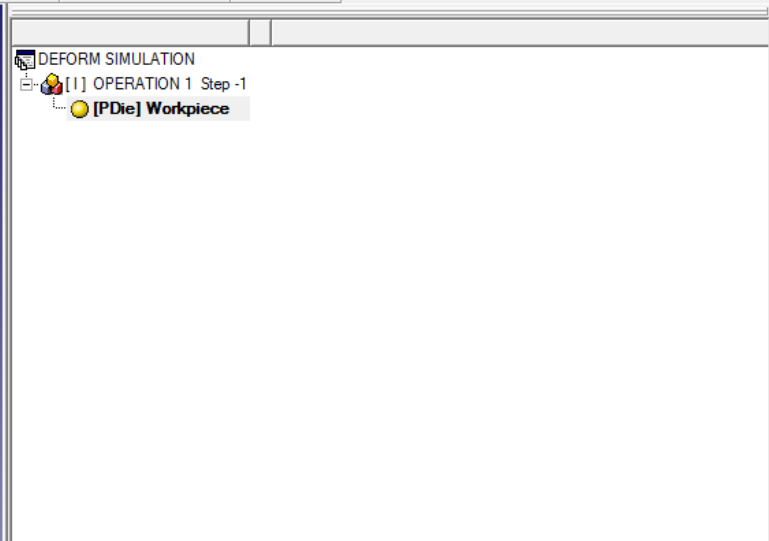
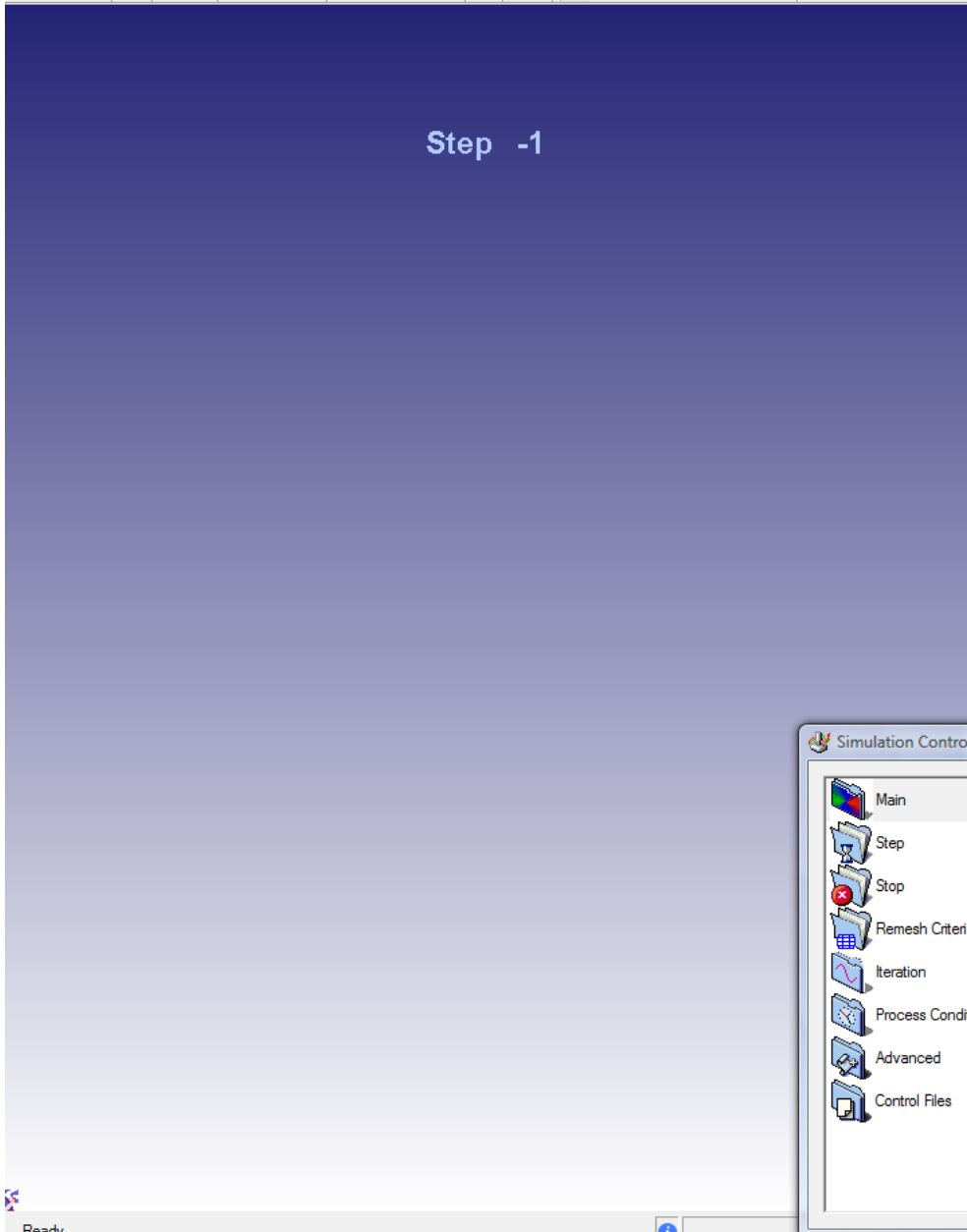
Temperature: 68 F Assign temperature...

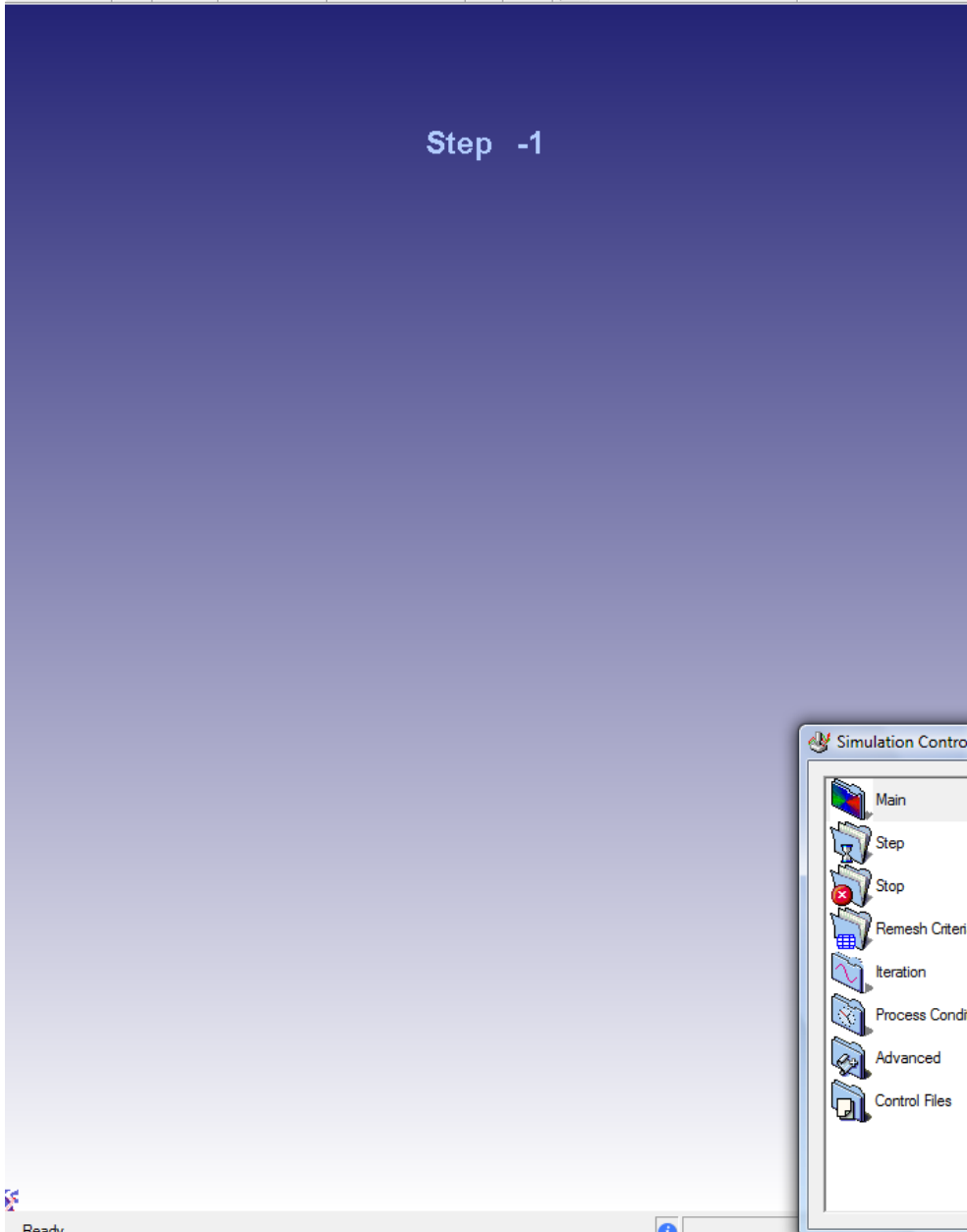
Material: Material Selection Icon Material Selection Icon

Primary Die

Save Object...







DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - [PDie] Workpiece

Total object(s): 1

Object: (1) Workpiece

General

Import Object...

Geometry

Object Name: Workpiece

Change

Simulation Controls

- Main
- Step
- Stop
- Remesh Criteria
- Iteration
- Process Conditions
- Advanced
- Control Files

Name and Number

Simulation Title: immersion

Operation Name: OPERATION 1

Operation Number: 1

Mesh Number: 1

Units

SI  English

Type

Lagrangian Incremental  ALE Rolling

Steady-State Machining  Ring-Rolling

Steady-State Extrusion

Mode

Deformation

Heat Transfer

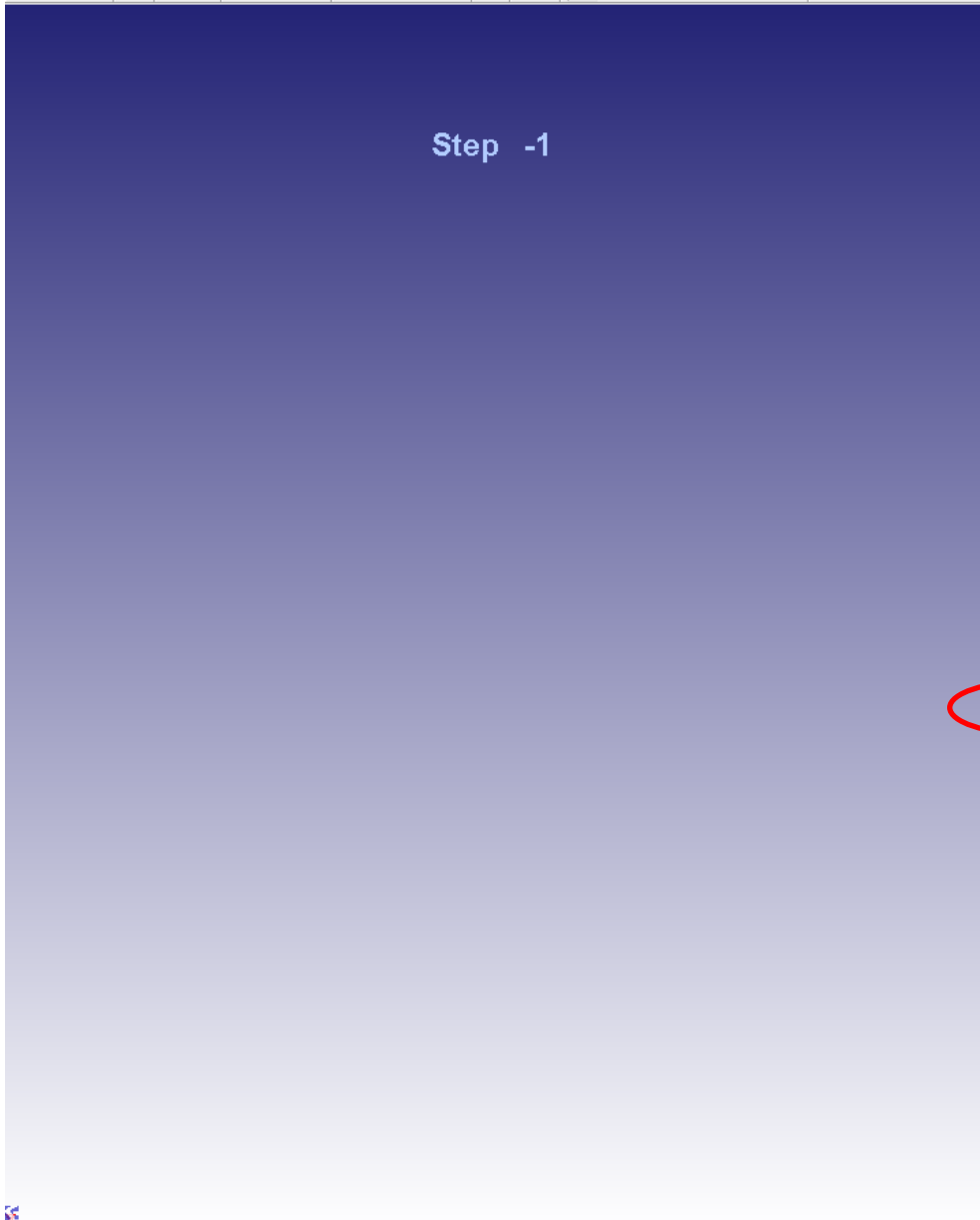
- Transformation
- Grain
- Heating Induction
- Diffusion

OK

Cancel

Reset





DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - [PDie] Workpiece

Total object(s): 1

Object (1) Workpiece

General

Import Object...

Geometry  Object Name Workpiece Change

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

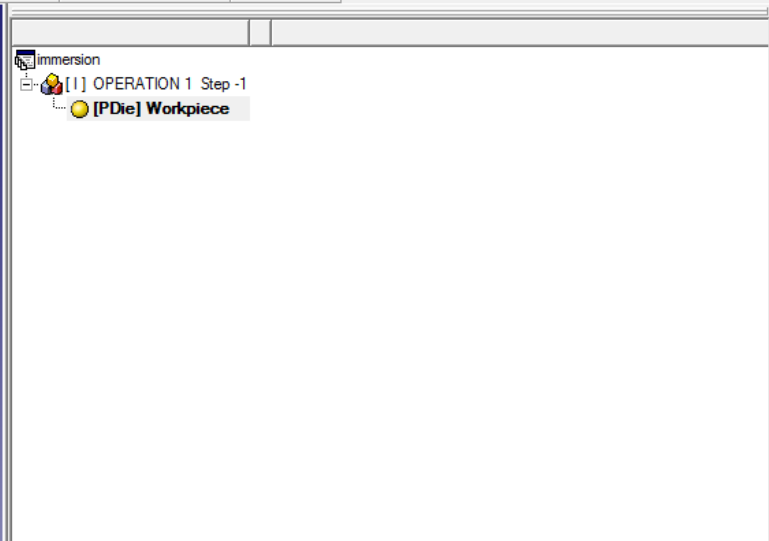
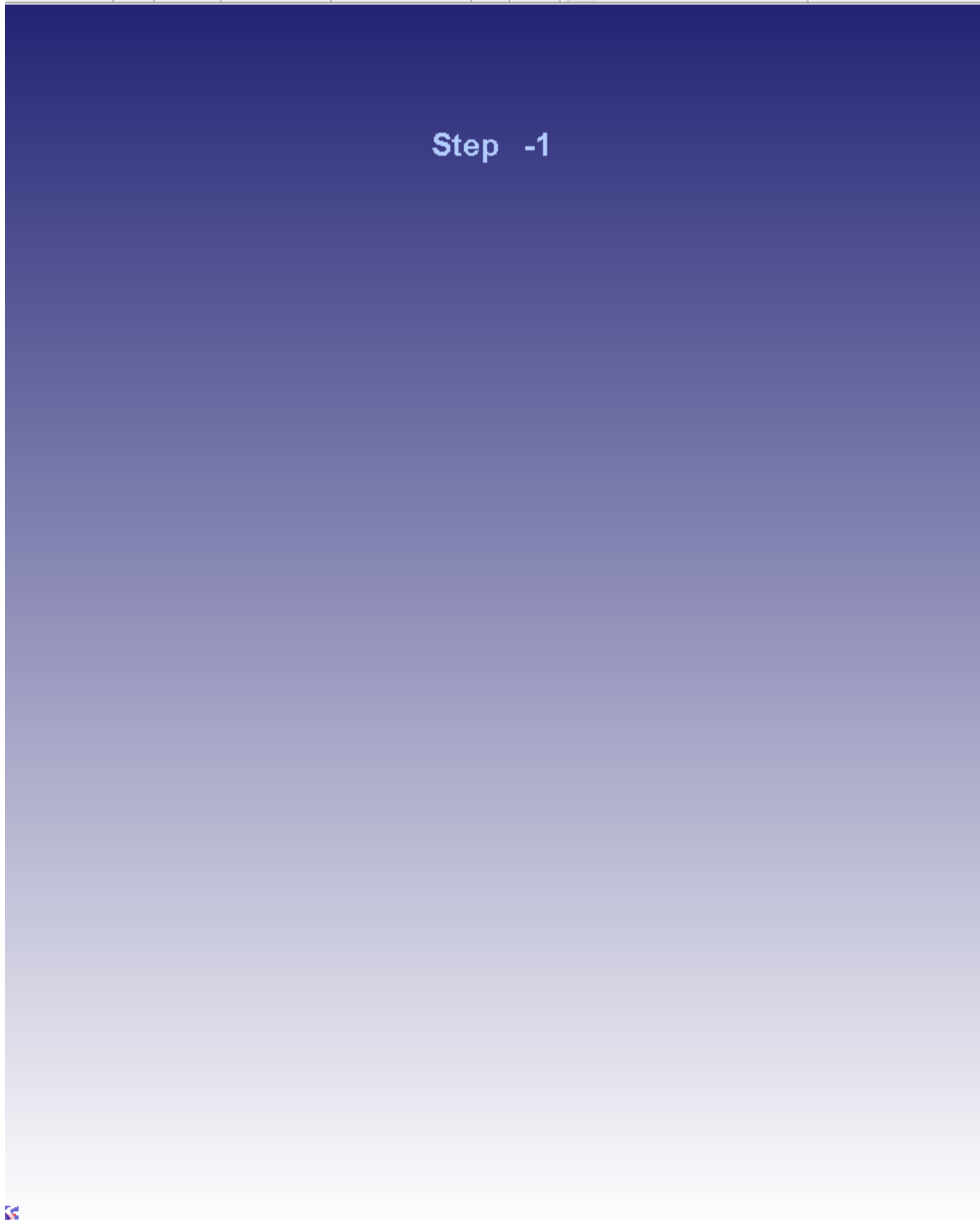
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature 68 F Assign temperature...

Material ▼ 🗑️ 📁

Primary Die

Save Object...



Total object(s): 1

Object (1) Workpiece

Tools | Examine | Symmetric Surface | Poly/Point Deletion | Options

General

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Import Geo... | Extract Border | Extract Mesh | **Geo Primitive ...**

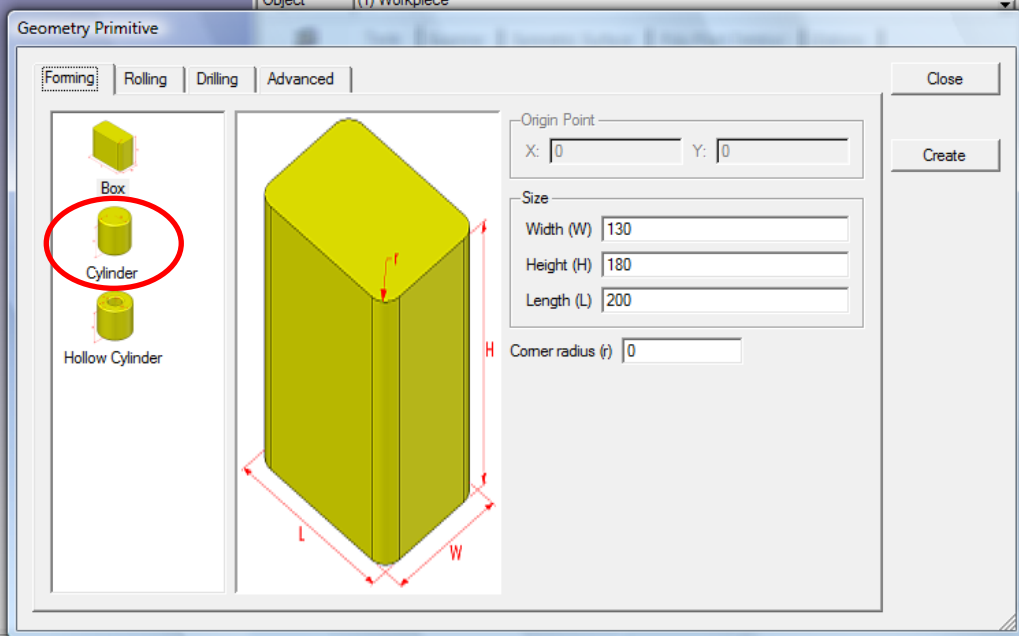
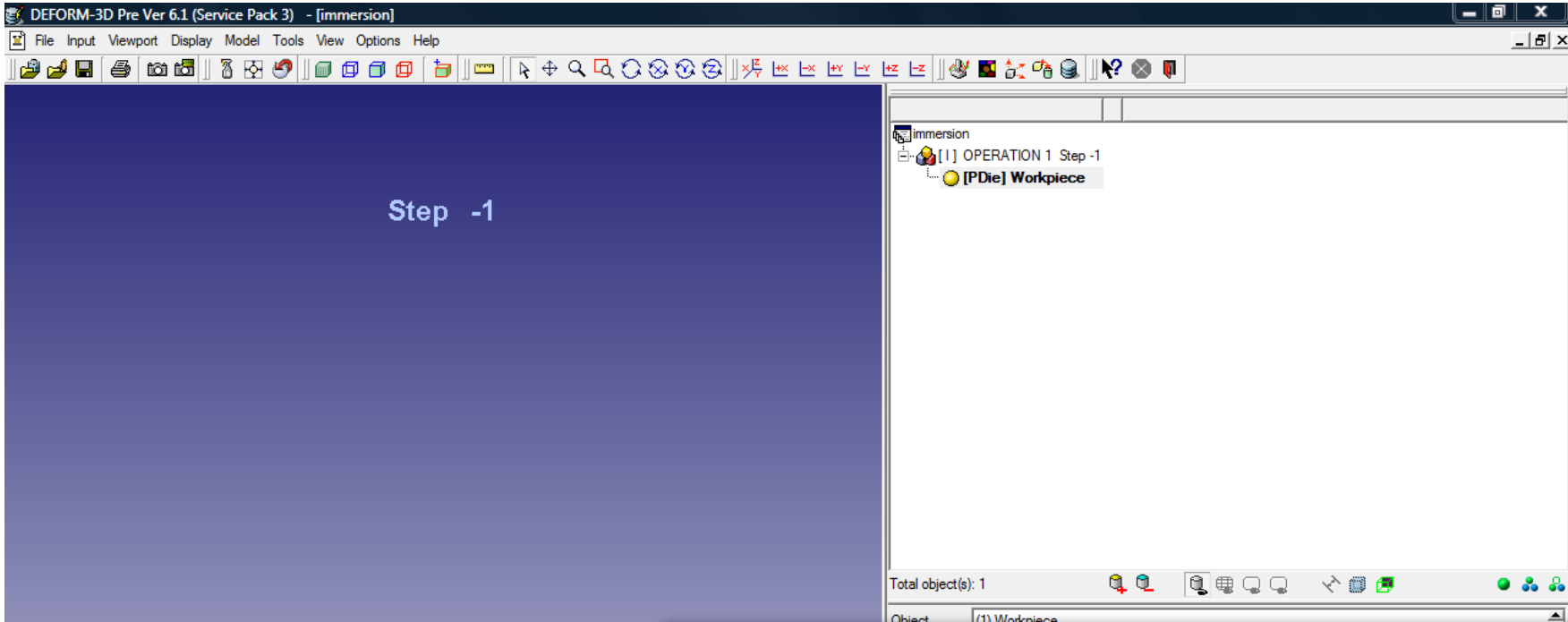
Check GEO | Check Interception | Fix GEO

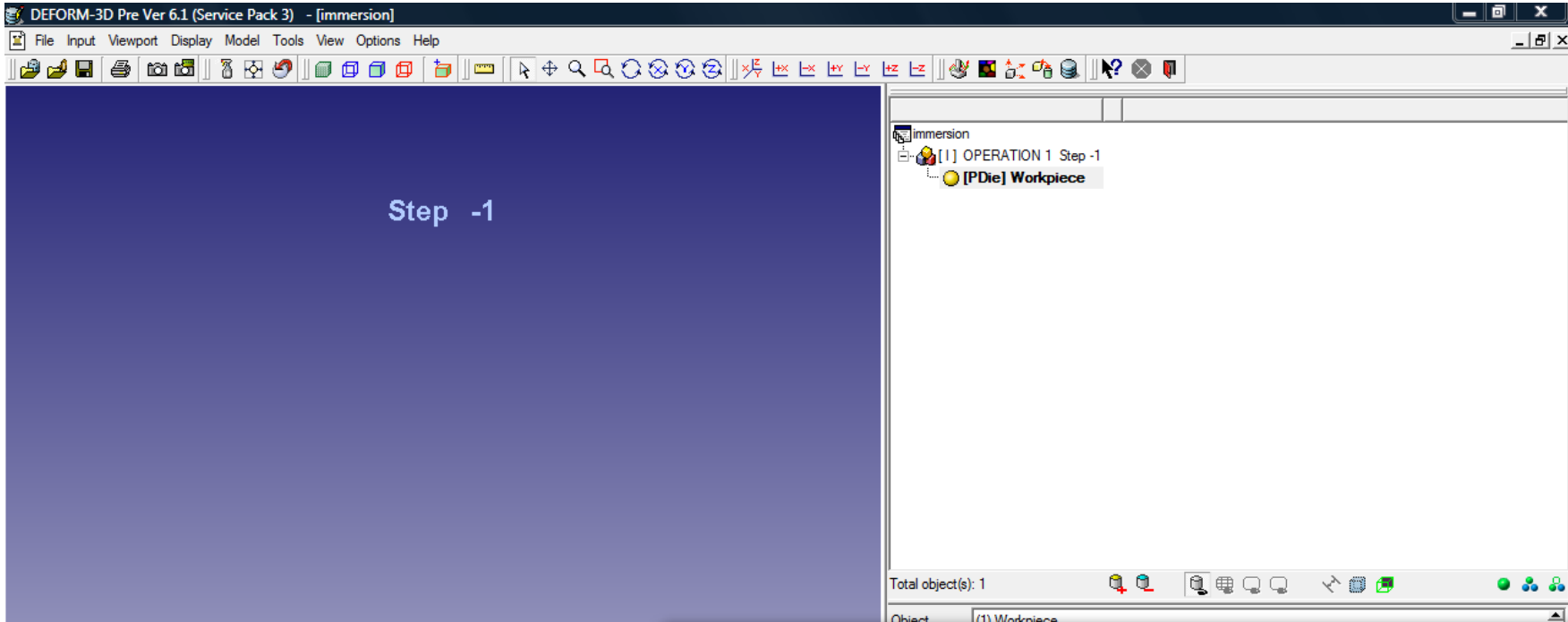
Reverse GEO | Show/Hide Normal | Stitch GEO

Scale GEO | Find Axis

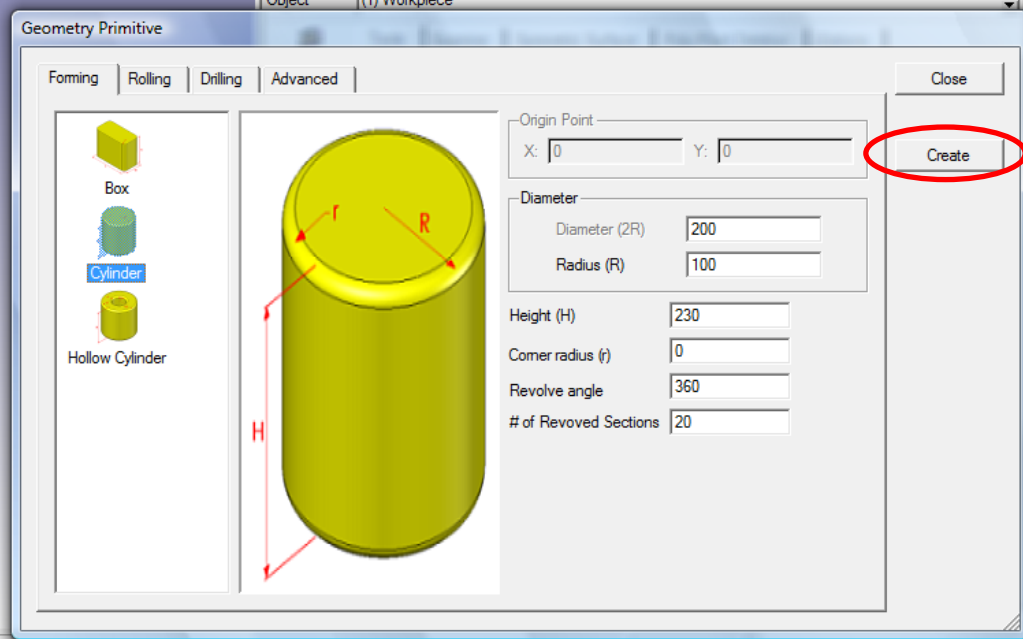
Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

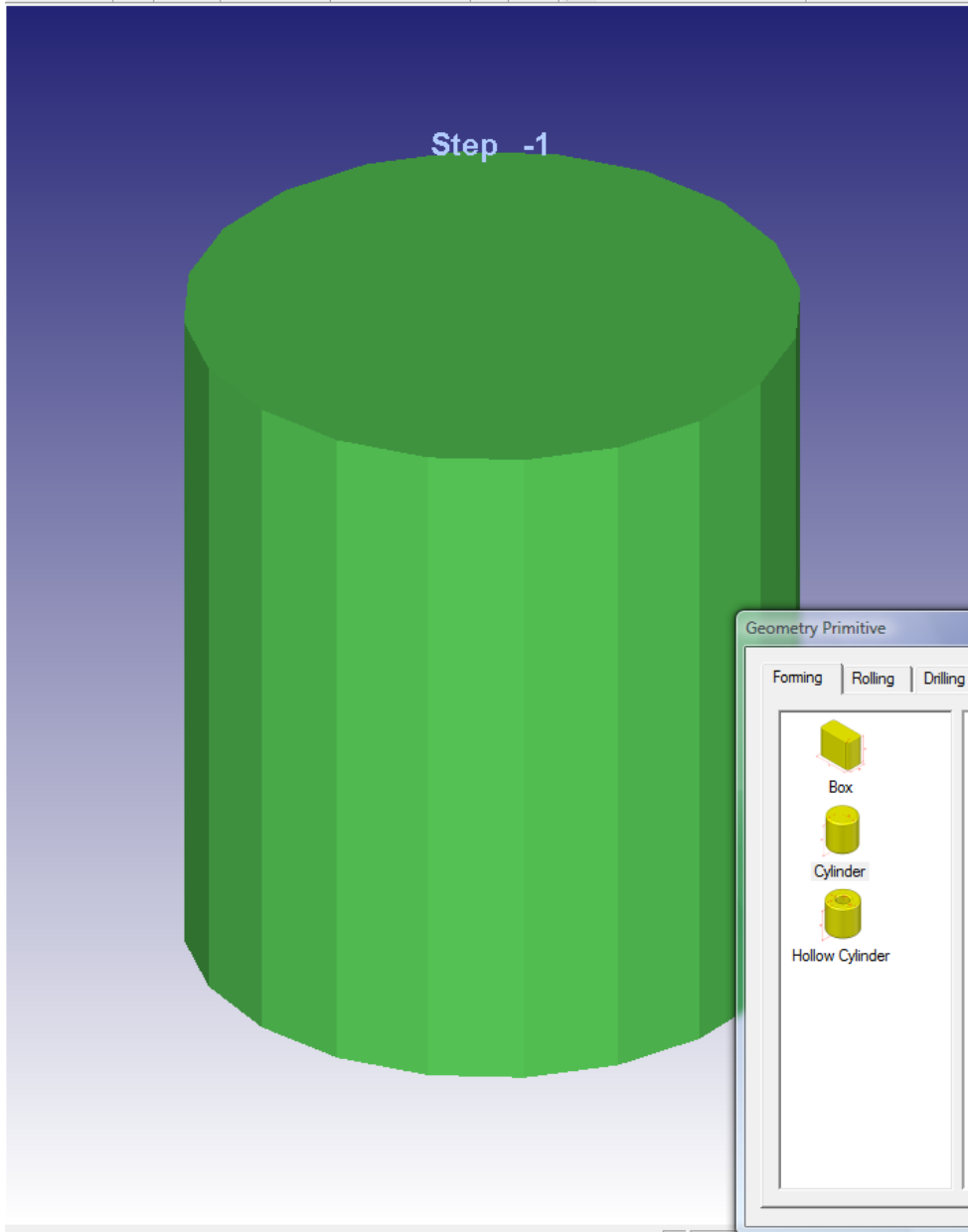
Save Geo... | Delete Geo





Step -1





immersion

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - [Die] Workpiece
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 1

Object: (1) Workpiece

Geometry Primitive

Forming | Rolling | Drilling | Advanced

- Box
- Cylinder
- Hollow Cylinder

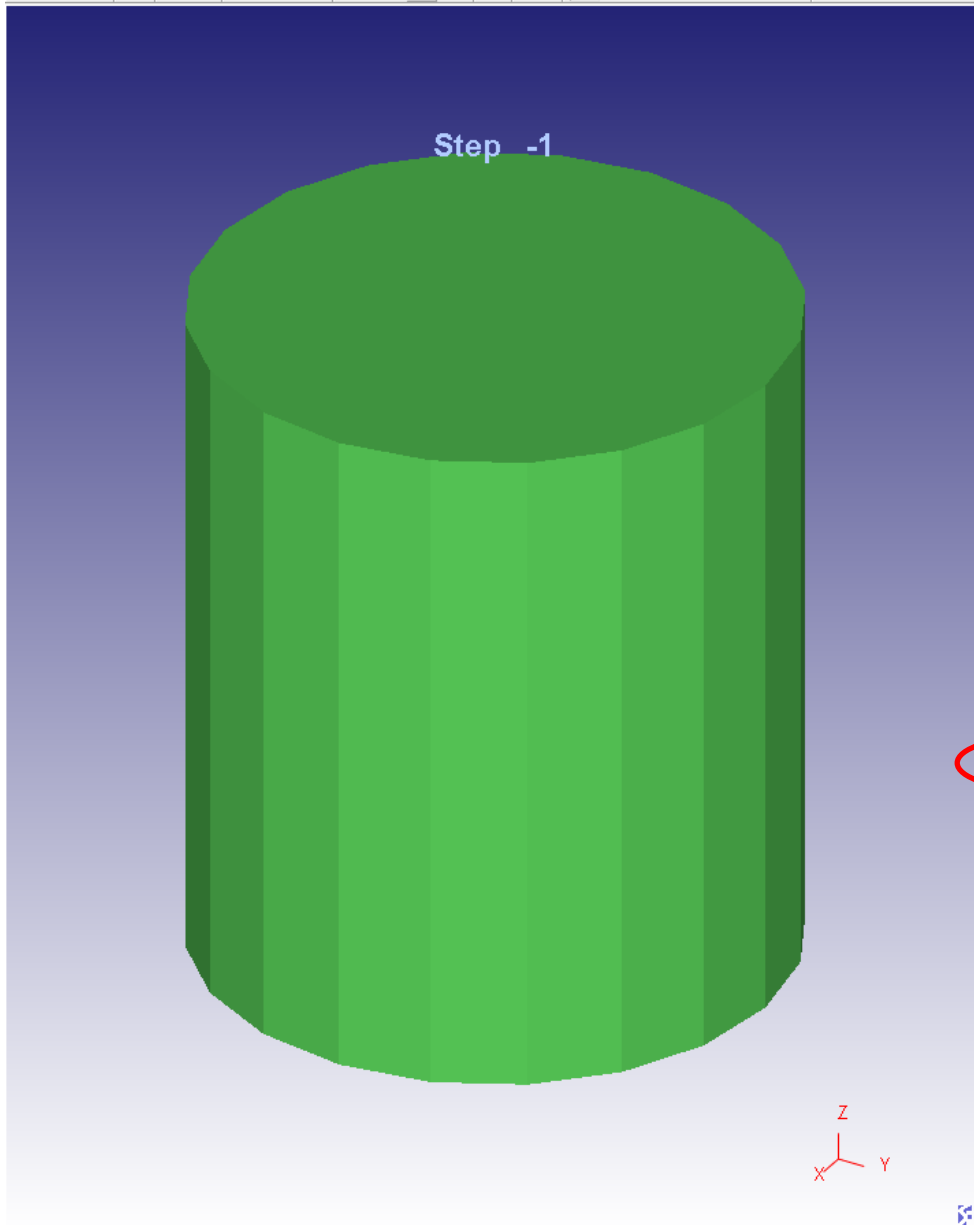
Origin Point  
X: 0 Y: 0

Diameter  
Diameter (2R) 200  
Radius (R) 100

Height (H) 230  
Corner radius (r) 0  
Revolve angle 360  
# of Revolved Sections 20

Close

Create



immersion

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - [Die] Workpiece
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 1

Object (1) Workpiece

Tools | Examine | Symmetric Surface | Poly/Point Deletion | Options

General

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Import Geo... | Extract Border | Extract Mesh | Geo Primitive ...

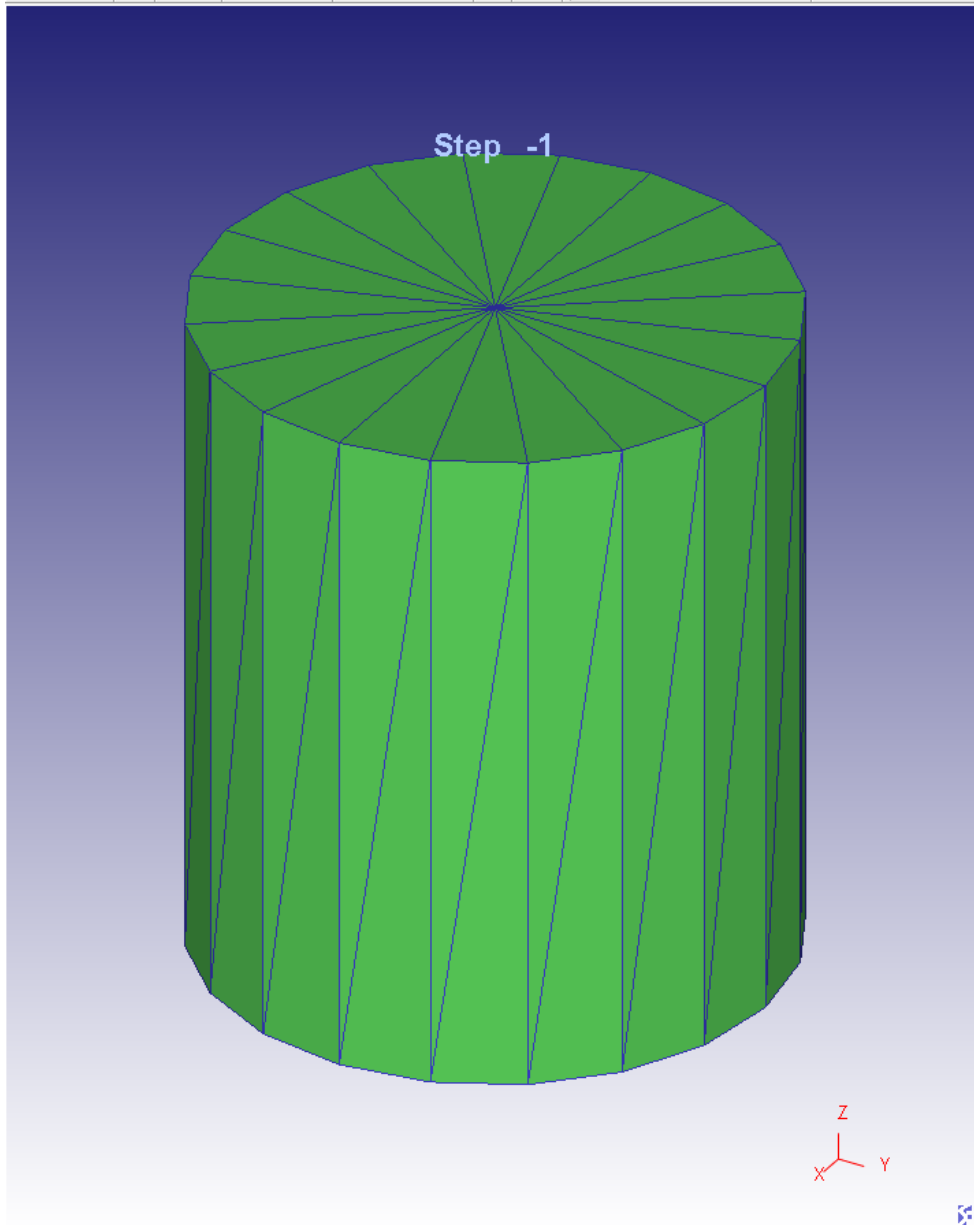
Check GEO | Check Interception | Fix GEO

Reverse GEO | Show/Hide Normal | Stitch GEO

Scale GEO | Find Axis

Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

Save Geo... | Delete Geo



immersion

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - [Die] Workpiece
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 1

Object (1) Workpiece

Mesh Type

General Tetrahedral mesh Brick mesh

Geometry Tools Detailed Settings Remesh Criteria

Mesh Import Mesh...

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Summary

Number of: Nodes 0 Elements 0

Surface Polygons 0

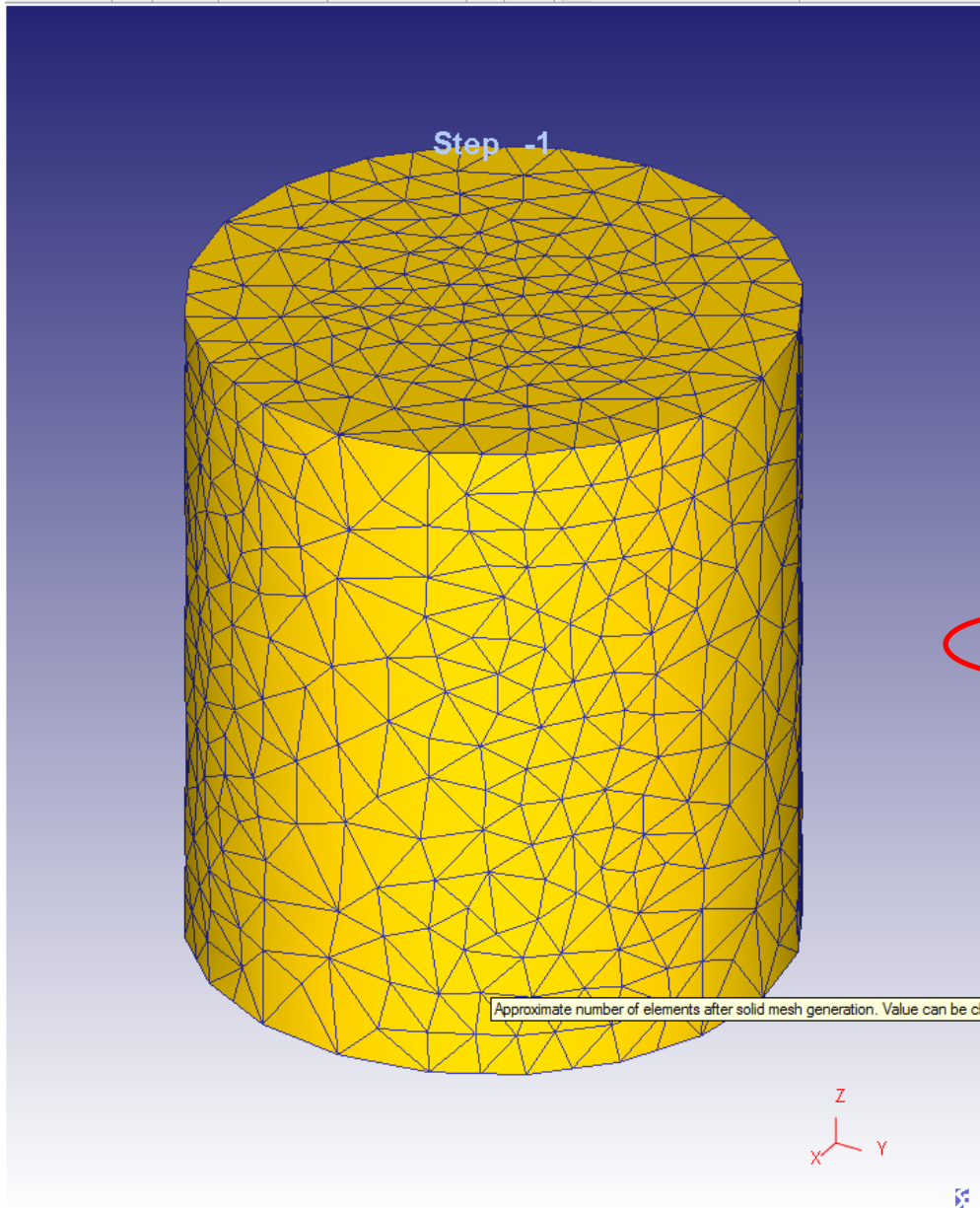
Number of Elements

1000 8000 50000

Finer internal mesh

Preview **Generate Mesh** Check Mesh Manual Remesh

Save Mesh... Delete Mesh



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - [PDie] Workpiece (undefined)
    - Mesh - Elem 6939 Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 1

Object: (1) Workpiece

Mesh Type: Tetrahedral mesh (selected) Brick mesh

General (circled in red)

Geometry | Tools | Detailed Settings | Remesh Criteria

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Summary

Number of: Nodes	1616	Elements	6939
Surface Polygons	1648		

Number of Elements

10 | 8000 | 50000

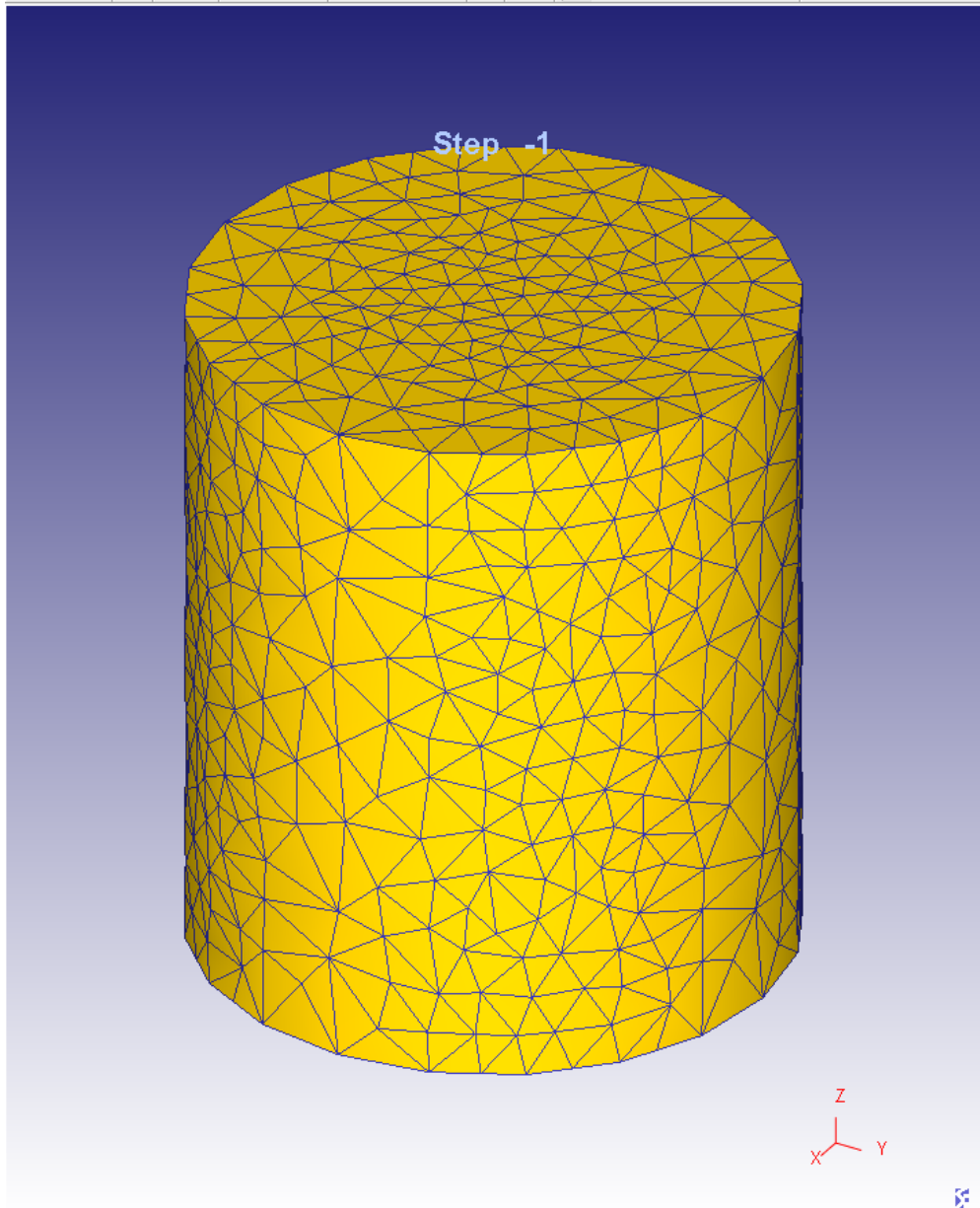
Finer internal mesh

Preview Generate Mesh Check Mesh Manual Remesh

Save Mesh... Delete Mesh

Approximate number of elements after solid mesh generation. Value can be changed when the mesh type is "Relative".





DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - [PDie] Workpiece (undefined)
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 1

Object: (1) Workpiece

General

Import Object...

Object Name: Workpiece Change

Object Type

- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature: 20 C Assign temperature...

Material: (undefined) Load material...

Primary Die Load material...

Save Object...



### Material Library

Category	Material label
Aluminum	AL-1100,COLD[70F(20C)]
BetaMaterials	Al20%Si_machining
Die_material	AL-2017,COLD[70F(20C)]
Other	AL-2024,COLD[70F(20C)]
Stainless_steel	AL-3003,COLD[70-250F(20-120C)]
<b>Steel</b>	AL-5052,COLD[70F(20C)]
Steel_at_Extents	AL-5056,COLD[70F(20C)]
Superalloy	AL-5083,COLD[70F(20C)]
Titanium	AL-5454,COLD[70F(20C)]
Tool_Material	AL6061_Machining
	AL-6062,COLD[70F(20C)]

Filters

Material Standard: All

Source:  System  User

Units:  SI  English

Application

- Cold Forming
- Heat Treatment
- Hot Forming
- Machining
- Not specified

Descriptions

Name: AL-1100,COLD[70F(20C)]  
Flow stress: Flow Stress:  
Strain: 0 - 2  
Strain Rate: 1 - 100  
Temperature: 20 - 20

Young's Modulus:

Equivalent Standard Names

AL-1100,COLD[70F(20C)]  
JIS-A1100\_COLD\_(20C)

Comments

Buttons: Load, Cancel, Delete, Less <<

efined)  
Poly 80

Change

Standard

Assign temperature...



**Material Library**

Category	Material label
Aluminum	AL-1100,COLD[70F(20C)]
BetaMaterials	Al20%Si_machining
Die_material	AL-2017,COLD[70F(20C)]
Other	AL-2024,COLD[70F(20C)]
Stainless_steel	AL-3003,COLD[70-250F(20-120C)]
Steel	AL-5052,COLD[70F(20C)]
Steel_at_Extent	AL-5056,COLD[70F(20C)]
Superalloy	AL-5083,COLD[70F(20C)]
Titanium	AL-5454,COLD[70F(20C)]
Tool_Material	AL6061_Machining
	AL-6062,COLD[70F(20C)]

Filters: Material Standard: All

Source:  System  User

Units:  SI  English

Application:  Cold Forming,  Heat Treatment,  Hot Forming,  Machining,  Not specified

Descriptions: Name: AL-1100,COLD[70F(20C)]  
Flow stress: Flow Stress: Strain: 0 - 2, Strain Rate: 1 - 100, Temperature: 20 - 20

Equivalent Standard Names: AL-1100,COLD[70F(20C)], JIS-A1100\_COLD\_(20C)

Comments:

AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]

efined)  
Poly 80



### Material Library

Category	Material label
Aluminum	AISI-1043,COLD[70F(20C)]
BetaMaterials	AISI-1043[1300-2000F(700-1100C)]
Die_material	AISI-1045(ERC)
Other	AISI-1045(Machining)
Stainless_steel	AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
<b>Steel</b>	AISI-1045[1650-2200F(900-1200C)]
Steel_at_Extent	AISI-1045_(20-1100C)
Superalloy	AISI-1045_Heat Treatment
Titanium	AISI-1055[1450-2200F(800-1200C)]
Tool_Material	AISI-1060,COLD[70F(20C)]
	AISI-1060[1650-2200F(900-1200C)]

**Filters**

Material Standard: All

Source:  System  User

Units:  SI  English

Application:

- Cold Forming
- Heat Treatment
- Hot Forming
- Machining
- Not specified

**Descriptions**

Name: AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]  
Flow stress: Flow Stress:  
Strain: 0 - 2  
Strain Rate: 1.5 - 100  
Temperature: 20 - 20

Young's Modulus:

**Equivalent Standard Names**

- AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
- JIS-S45C\_COLD\_(20C)
- DIN-CK45\_COLD\_(20C)
- ISO-C45\_COLD\_(20C)

Comments:

Load  
Cancel

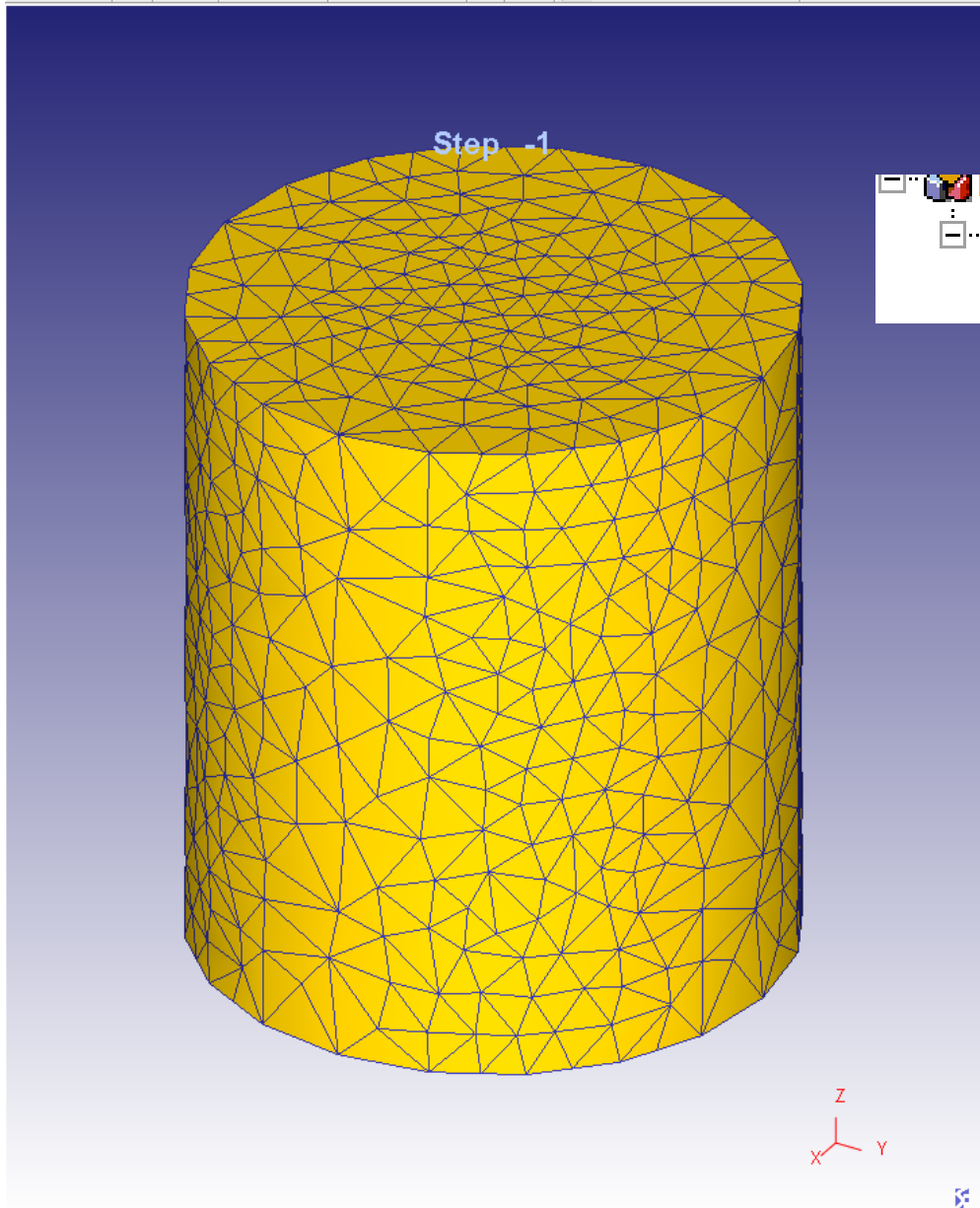
AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]

efined)  
Poly 80

Change

Standard

Assign temperature...



DEFORM SIMULATION  
OPERATION 1 Step -1  
[PDie] Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...  
Mesh - Elem 6939 Geo - Poly 80

OPERATION 1 Step -1  
[PDie] Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...  
Mesh - Elem 6939 Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 1

Object (1) Workpiece

General  
Import Object...

Object Name: Workpiece [Change]

Geometry  
Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type:  
 Rigid  
 Plastic  
 Elastic  
 Porous  
 Elasto-Plastic [Standard]

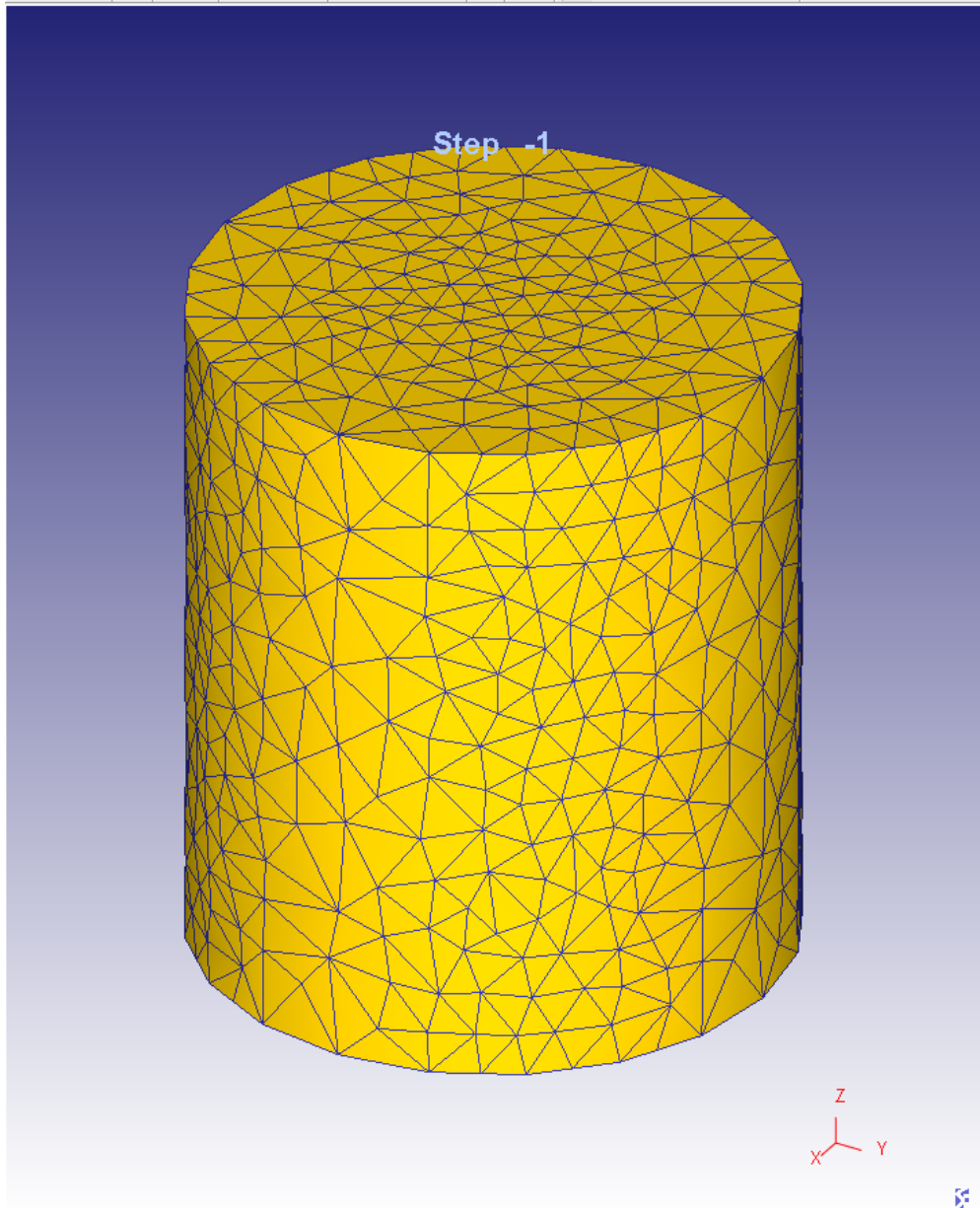
Temperature: 20 C [Assign temperature...]

Material: AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]

Primary Die

Save Object...

- 
7. Создание геометрии инструмента
  8. Задание расположения инструмента



DEFORM SIMULATION  
OPERATION 1 Step -1  
[PDie] Workpiece AISI-1045,COLD[70...  
Mesh - Elem 6939 Geo - Poly 80



Total object(s): 1

Object (1) Workpiece

Import Object...

General

Object Name: Workpiece Change

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

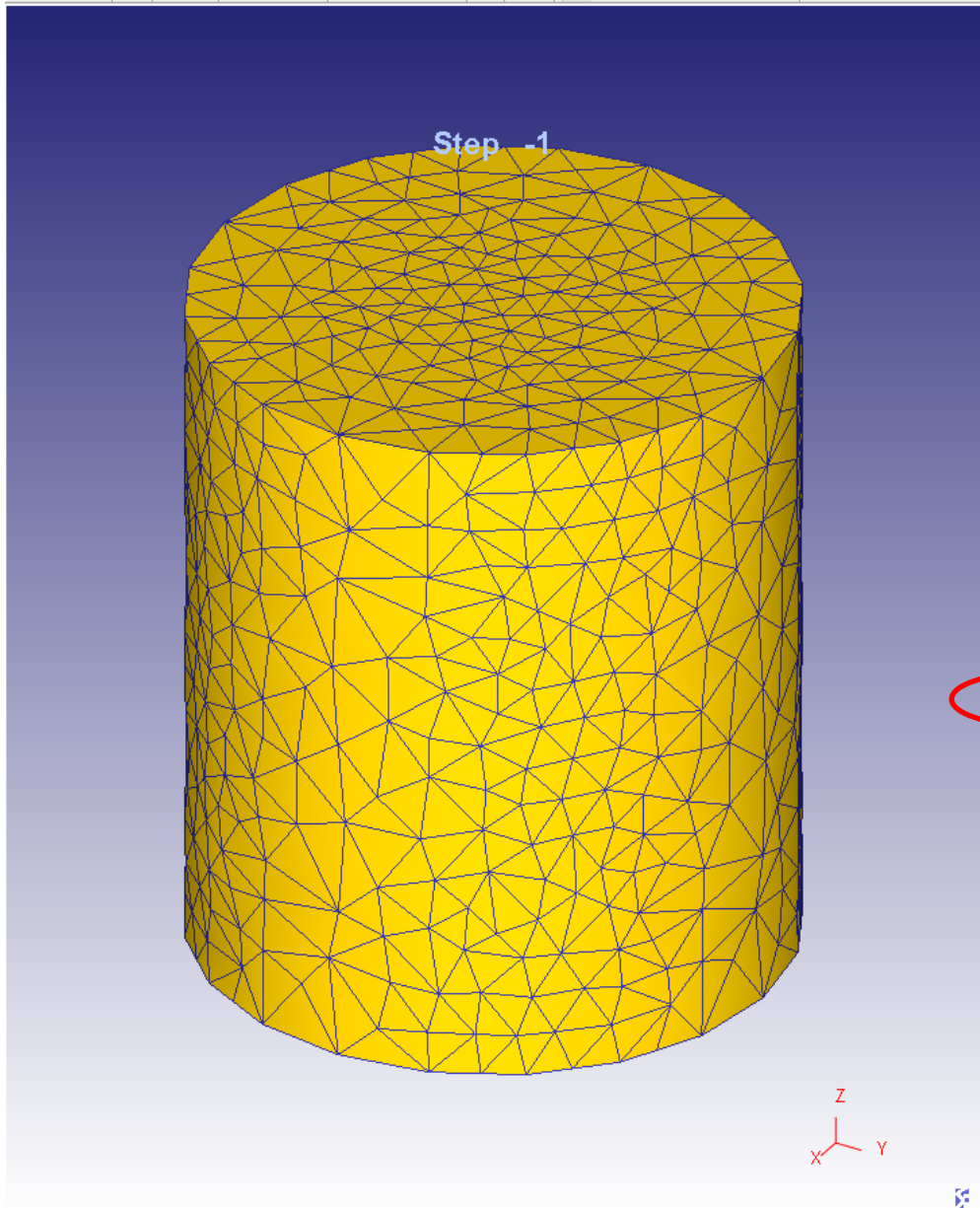
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature: 20 C Assign temperature...

Material: AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]

Primary Die

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939 Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die

Total object(s): 2

Object (2) Top Die

General Import Object...

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Name: Top Die

Object Type

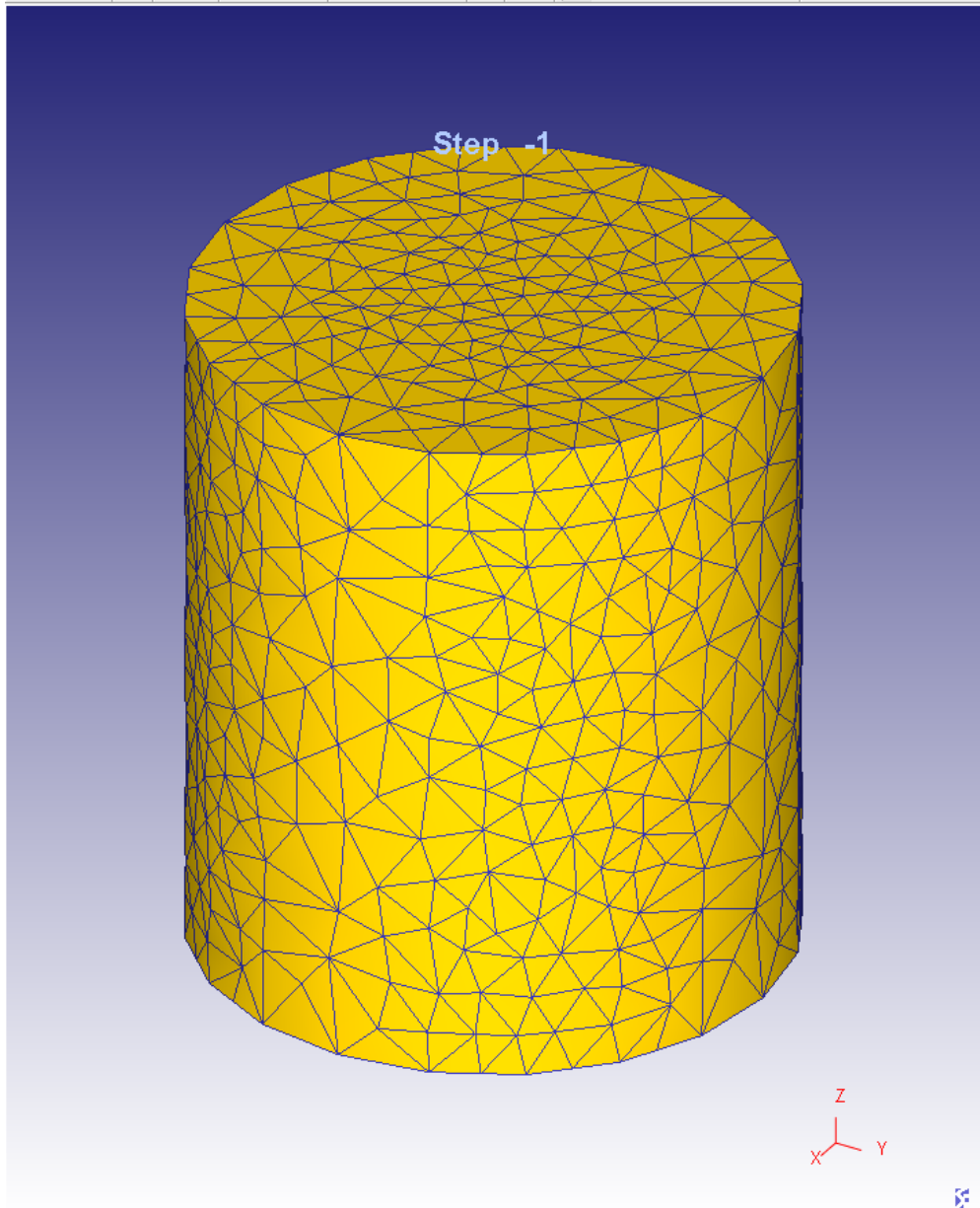
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature: 20  C 

Material:

Primary Die





DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939 Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die

Total object(s): 2

Object (2) Top Die

Tools | Examine | Symmetric Surface | Poly/Point Deletion | Options

General

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

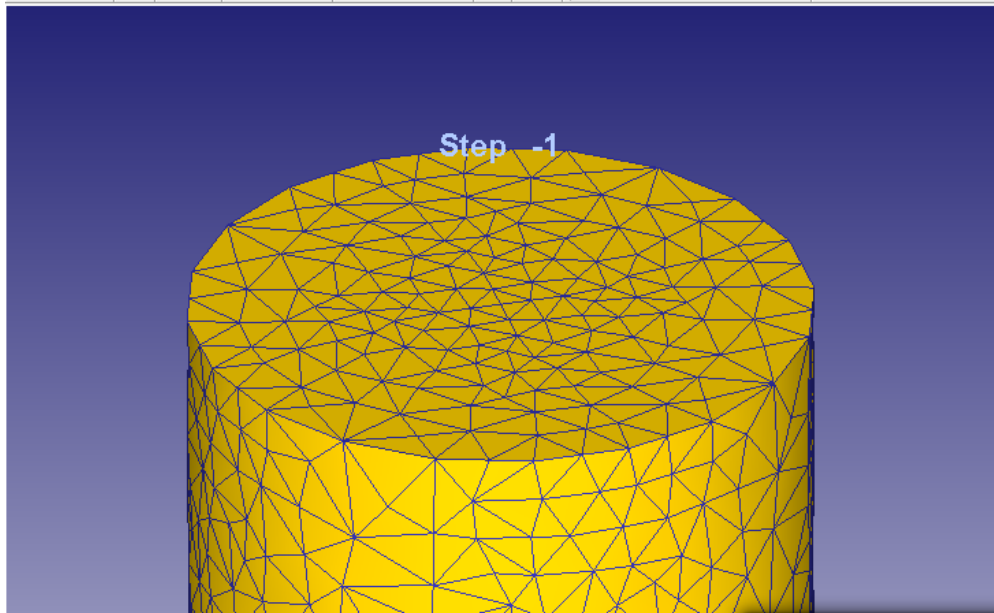
Save Geo... | Delete Geo

**Geo Primitive ...**

Check GEO | Check Interception | Fix GEO

Reverse GEO | Show/Hide Normal | Stitch GEO

Scale GEO | Find Axis



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece ■ AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939 ■ Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die

Total object(s): 2  
Object (2) Top Die

Geometry Primitive

Forming | Rolling | Drilling | Advanced

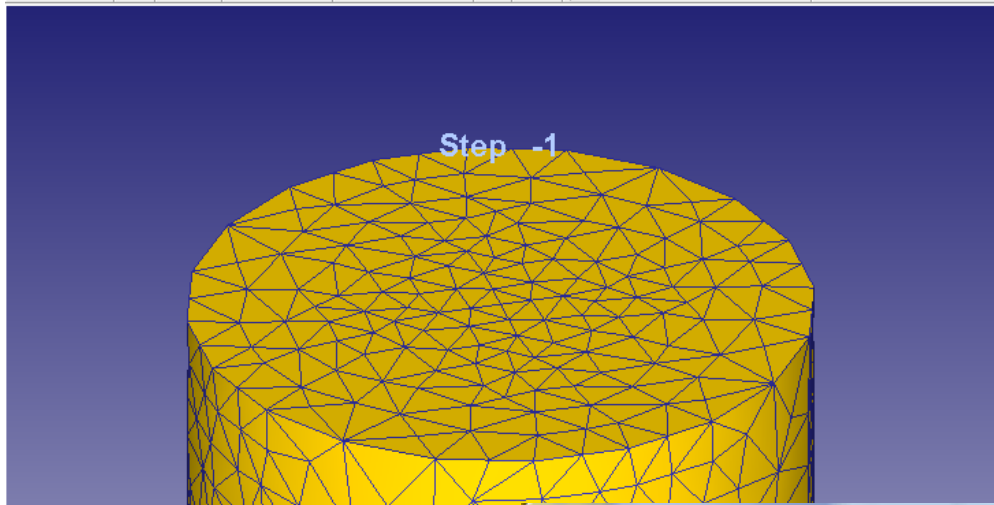
Box  
**Cylinder**  
Hollow Cylinder

Origin Point  
X: 0 Y: 0

Size  
Width (W) 130  
Height (H) 180  
Length (L) 200

Corner radius (r) 0

Close  
Create



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece ■ AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939 ■ Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die

### Geometry Primitive

Fforming | Rolling | Drilling | Advanced

Close

Create

Origin Point  
X: 0 Y: 0

Diameter  
Diameter (2R) 200  
Radius (R) 100

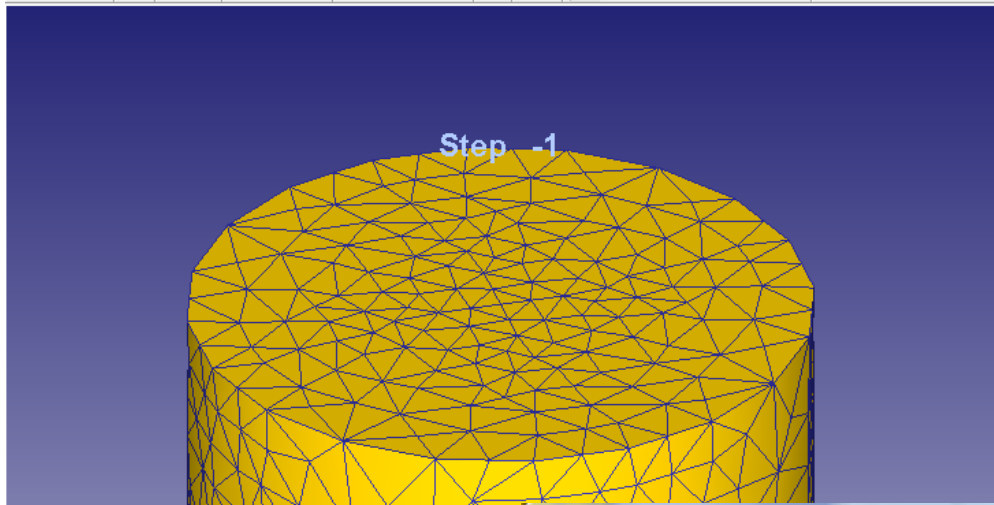
Height (H) 230

Cornor radius (r) 0

Revolve angle 360

# of Revoved Sections 20

A diagram of a cylinder with dimensions labeled:  $r$  (corner radius),  $R$  (radius), and  $H$  (height).



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece ■ AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939 ■ Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die

### Geometry Primitive

Fforming | Rolling | Drilling | Advanced

Box

Cylinder

Hollow Cylinder

Origin Point  
X:  Y:

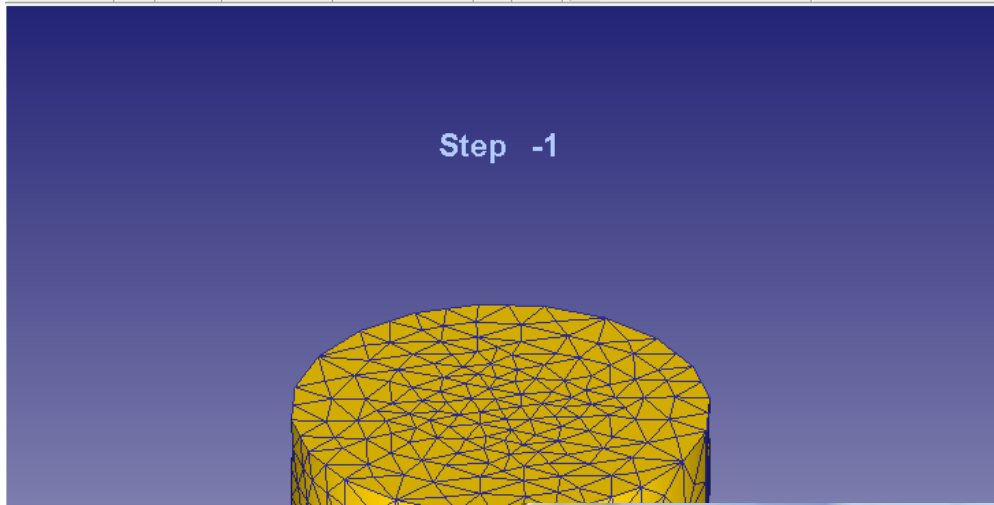
Diameter  
Diameter (2R)   
Radius (R)

Height (H)

Corner radius (r)

Revolve angle

# of Revolved Sections



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Geometry Primitive

Fforming | Rolling | Drilling | Advanced

Box  
Cylinder  
Hollow Cylinder

Origin Point  
X: 0 Y: 0

Diameter  
Diameter (2R) 200  
Radius (R) 100

Height (H) 230

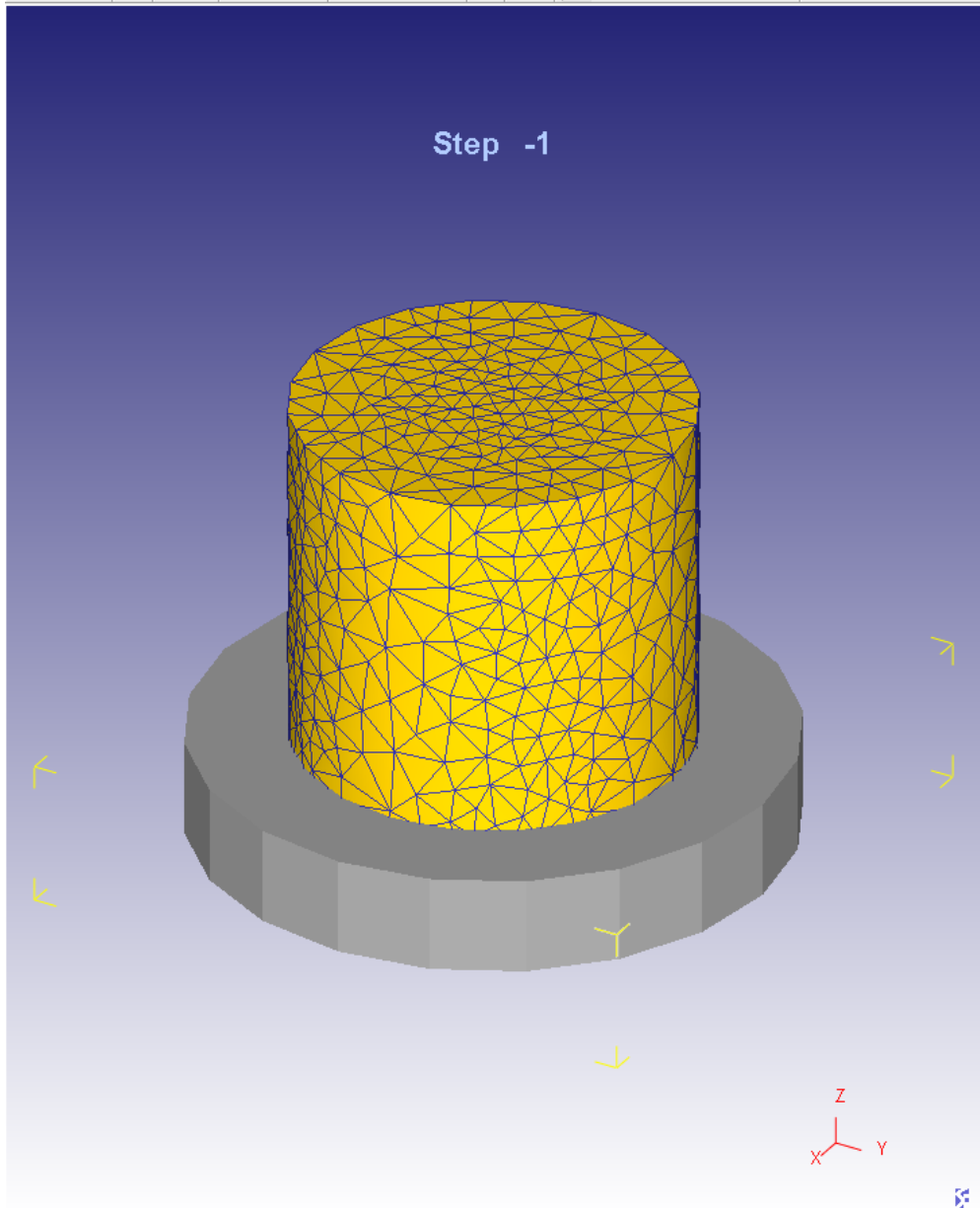
Comer radius (r) 0

Revolve angle 360

# of Revoved Sections 20

Close

Create



ep -1  
AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]  
839 Geo - Poly 80

The object tree on the right side of the interface shows a hierarchy of objects. A red box highlights a specific object icon. The tree lists 'ep -1' with material properties 'AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]' and '839 Geo - Poly 80'. A red circle highlights a set of icons in the top toolbar, likely related to the highlighted object in the tree.

Total object(s): 2

Object (2) Top Die

Tools | Examine | Symmetric Surface | Poly/Point Deletion | Options

General

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Import Geo... | Extract Border | Extract Mesh | Geo Primitive ...

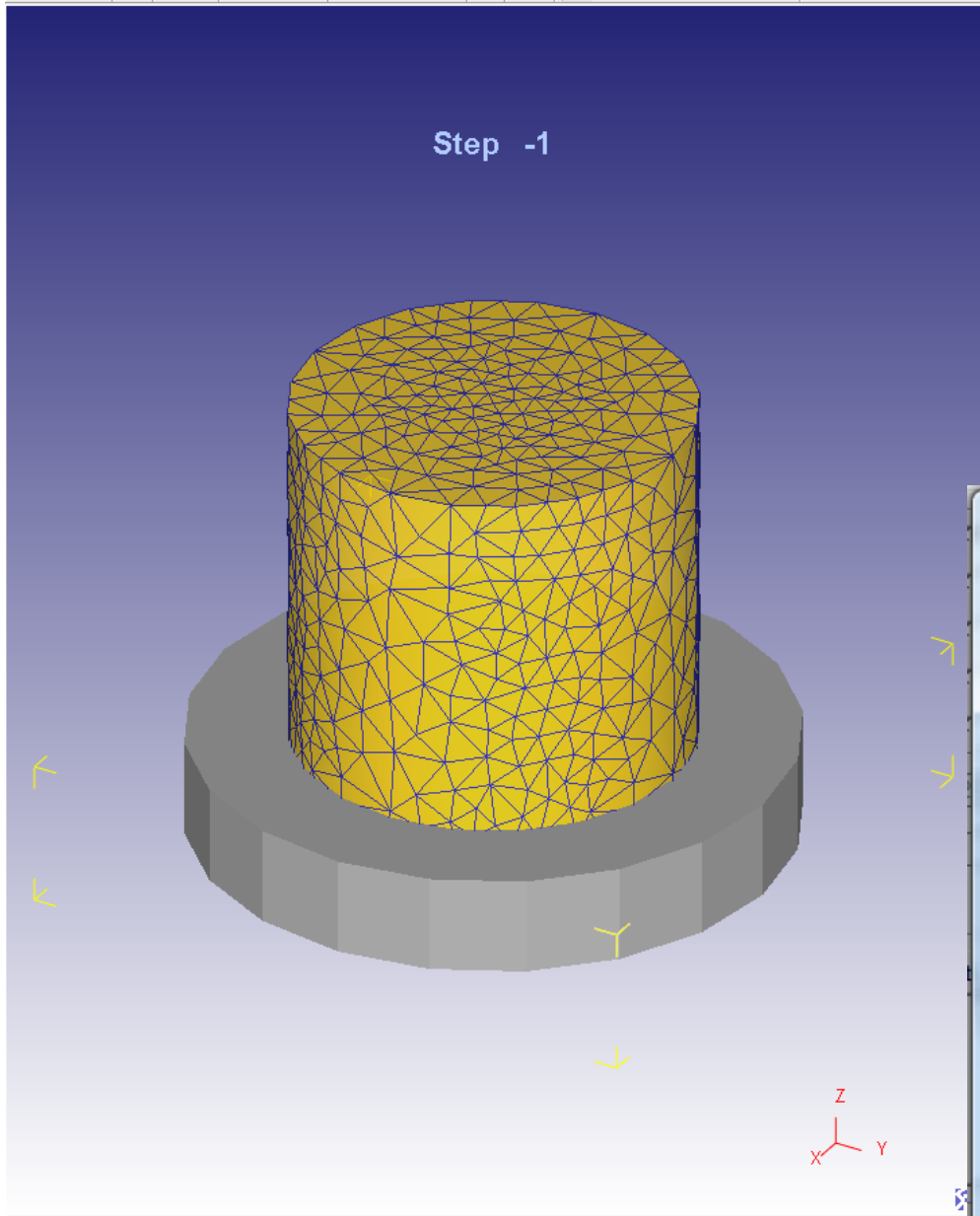
Check GEO | Check Interception | Fix GEO

Reverse GEO | Show/Hide Normal | Stitch GEO

Scale GEO | Find Axis

Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

Save Geo... | Delete Geo



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939 Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Object Positioning

Positioning object: 2 - Top Die

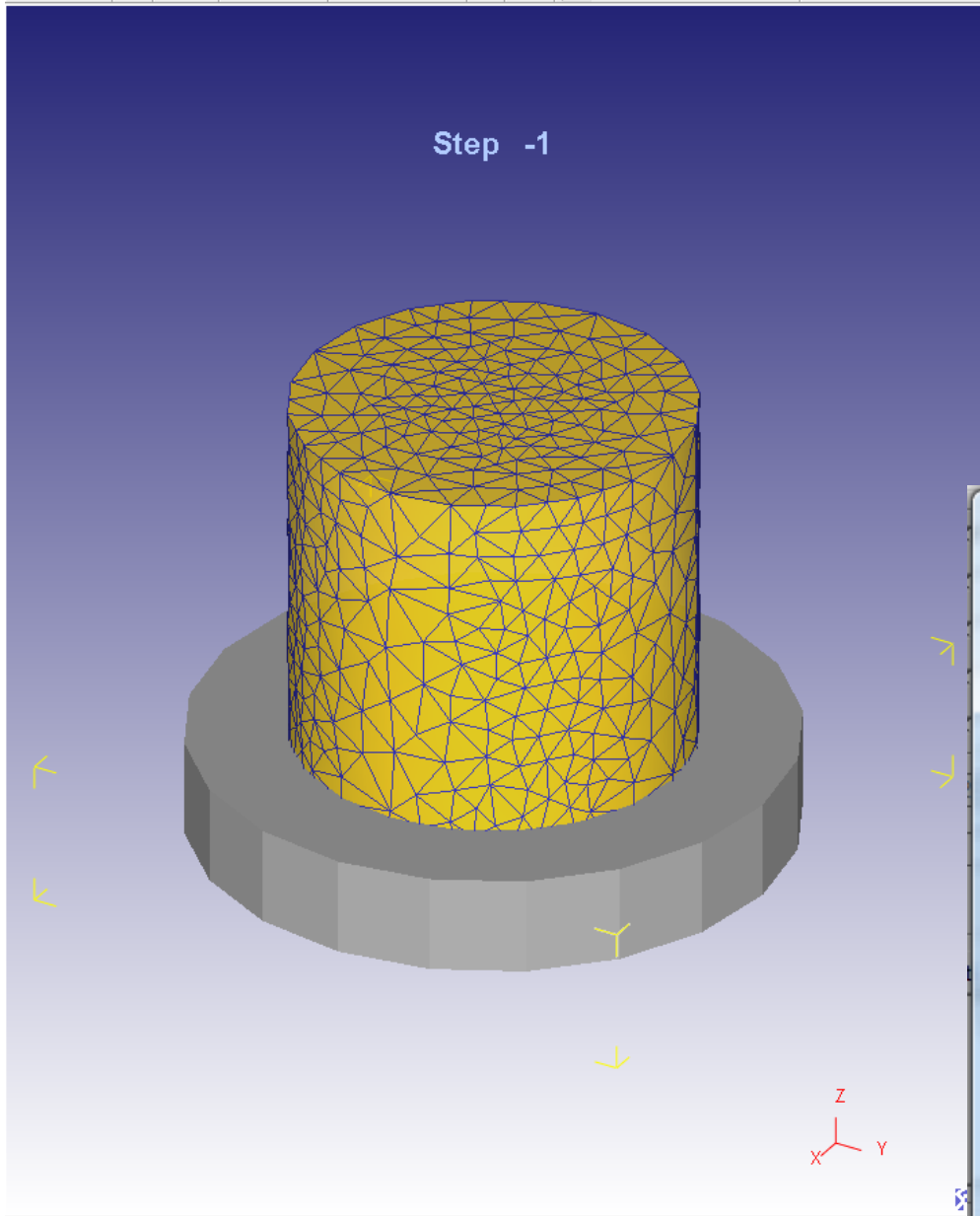
Method:

- Drag
- Drop
- Offset
- Interference
- Rotational

Offset type:

- Distance vector (mm)
  - X:  Y:  Z:
- Two points
  - From X:  Y:  Z:
  - To X:  Y:  Z:

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Apply, Coupled Positioning



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Object Positioning

Positioning object: 2 - Top Die

Method:

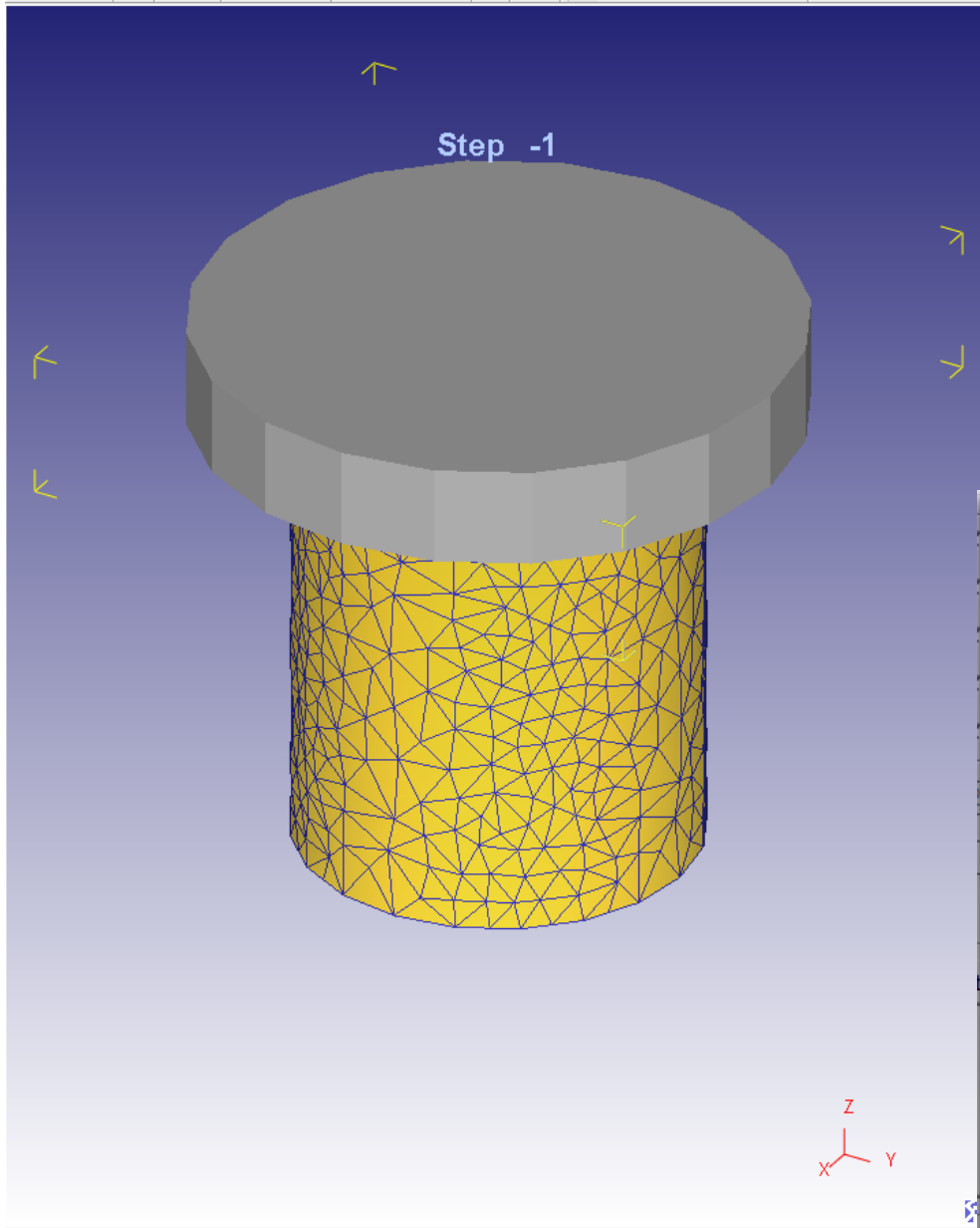
- Drag
- Drop
- Offset
- Interference
- Rotational

Offset type:

- Distance vector (mm)
  - X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 230
- Two points
  - From X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0
  - To X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0

Buttons: OK, Cancel, **Apply**, Coupled Positioning





DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Object Positioning

Positioning object: 2 - Top Die

Method:

- Drag
- Drop
- Offset
- Interference
- Rotational

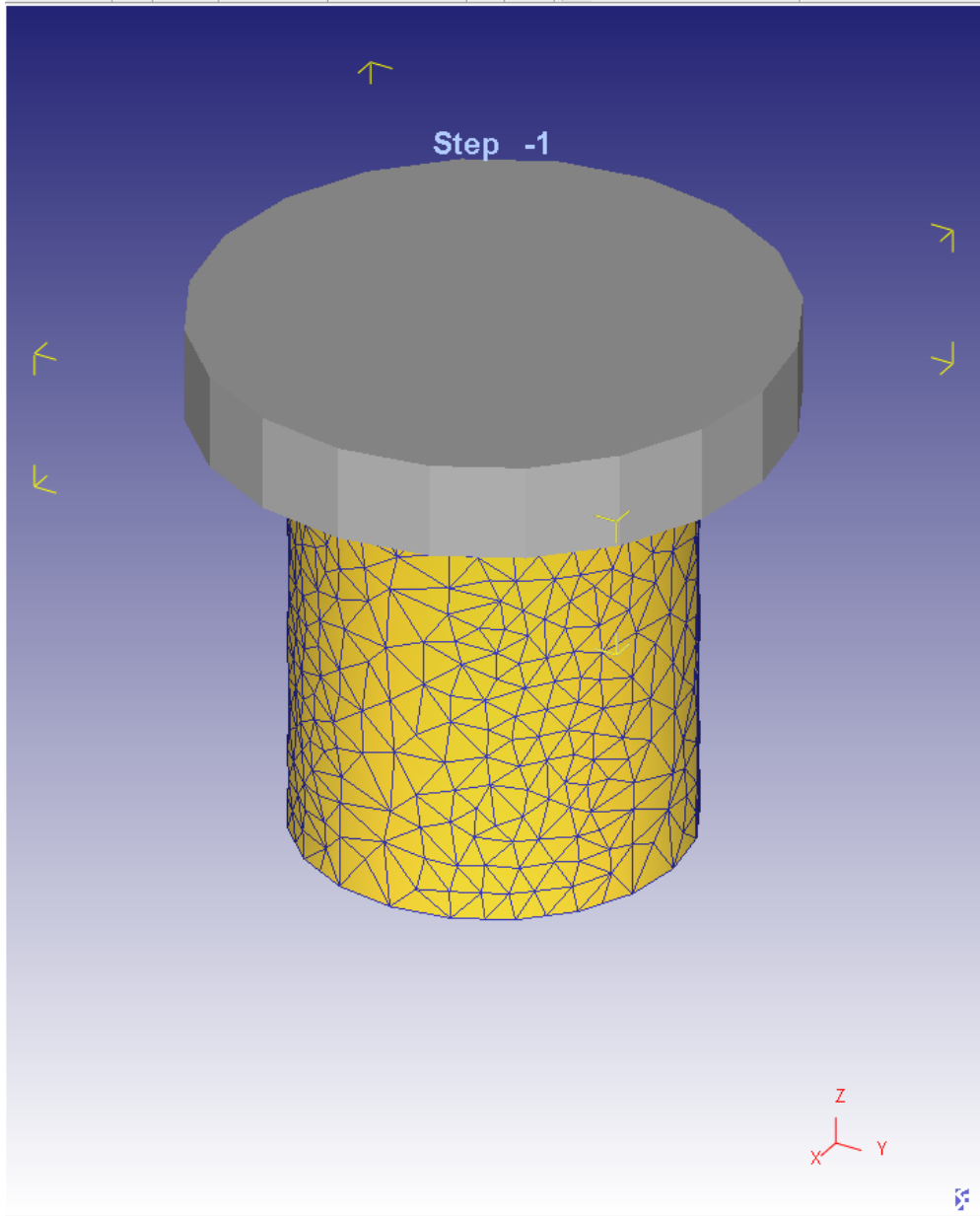
Offset type:

- Distance vector (mm)
  - X:  Y:  Z:
- Two points
  - From X:  Y:  Z:
  - To X:  Y:  Z:

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Apply, Coupled Positioning

The object has been moved 230 along direction (0, 0, 1).

D 230 (0, 0, 1)



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Material: AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 2

Object: (2) Top Die

General: Import Object...

Object Name: Top Die

Object Type: [ ]

Temperature: [ ]

Material: [ ]

Primary Die:

Save Object: [ ]

Object Positioning

Positioning object: 2 - Top Die

Method: [ ]

Offset type:  Distance vector (mm)

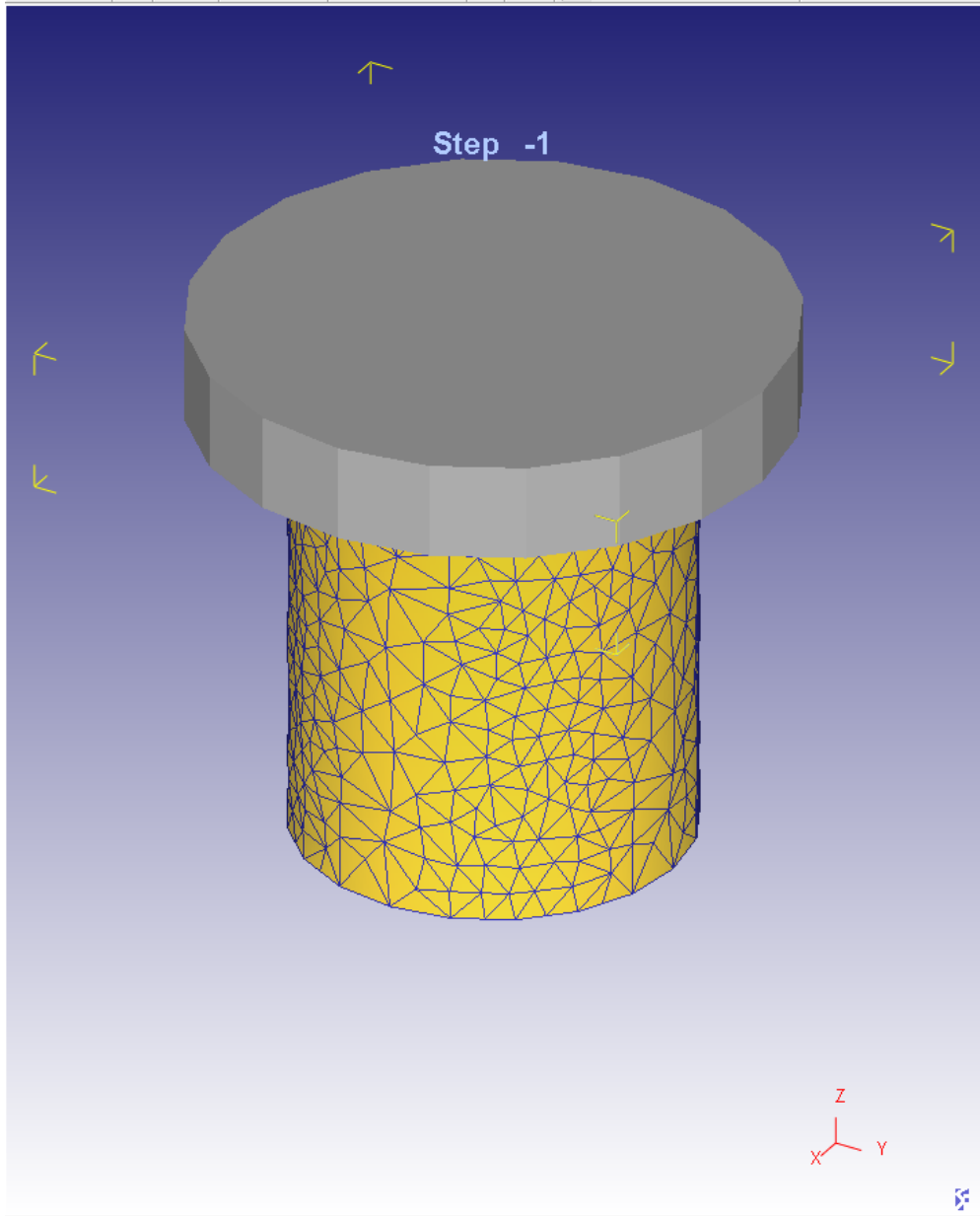
X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 230

BOUNDARY CONDITIONS

Object(s) has been repositioned. Please check existing boundary conditions.


OK

OK Cancel Apply Coupled Positioning



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80



Total object(s): 2

Object (2) Top Die

General

Import Object...

Object Name: Top Die Change

Object Type

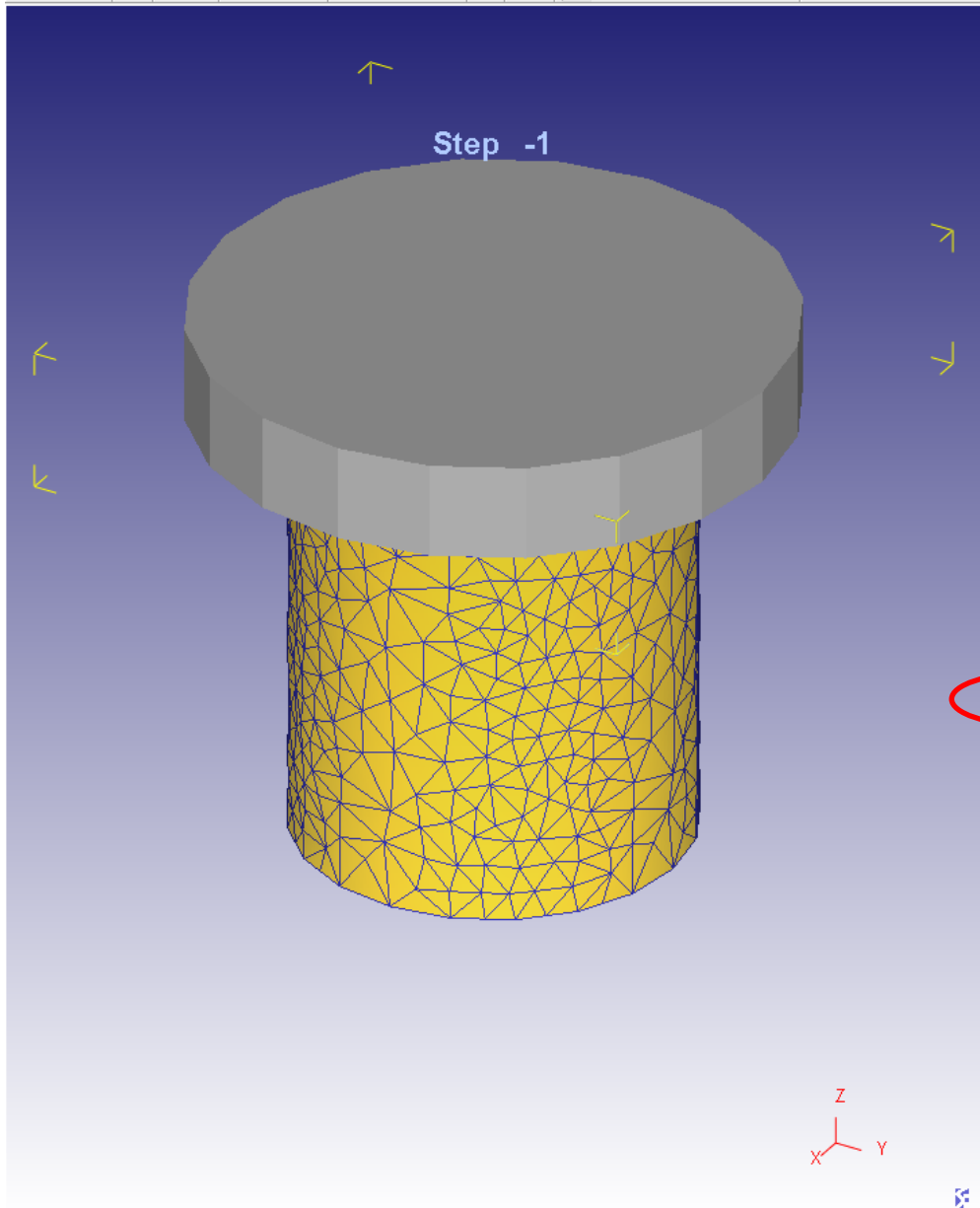
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature: 20 C Assign temperature...

Material: Standard

Primary Die

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die

Total object(s): 3

Object (3) Bottom Die

General

Import Object...

Geometry  Object Name Bottom Die Change

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

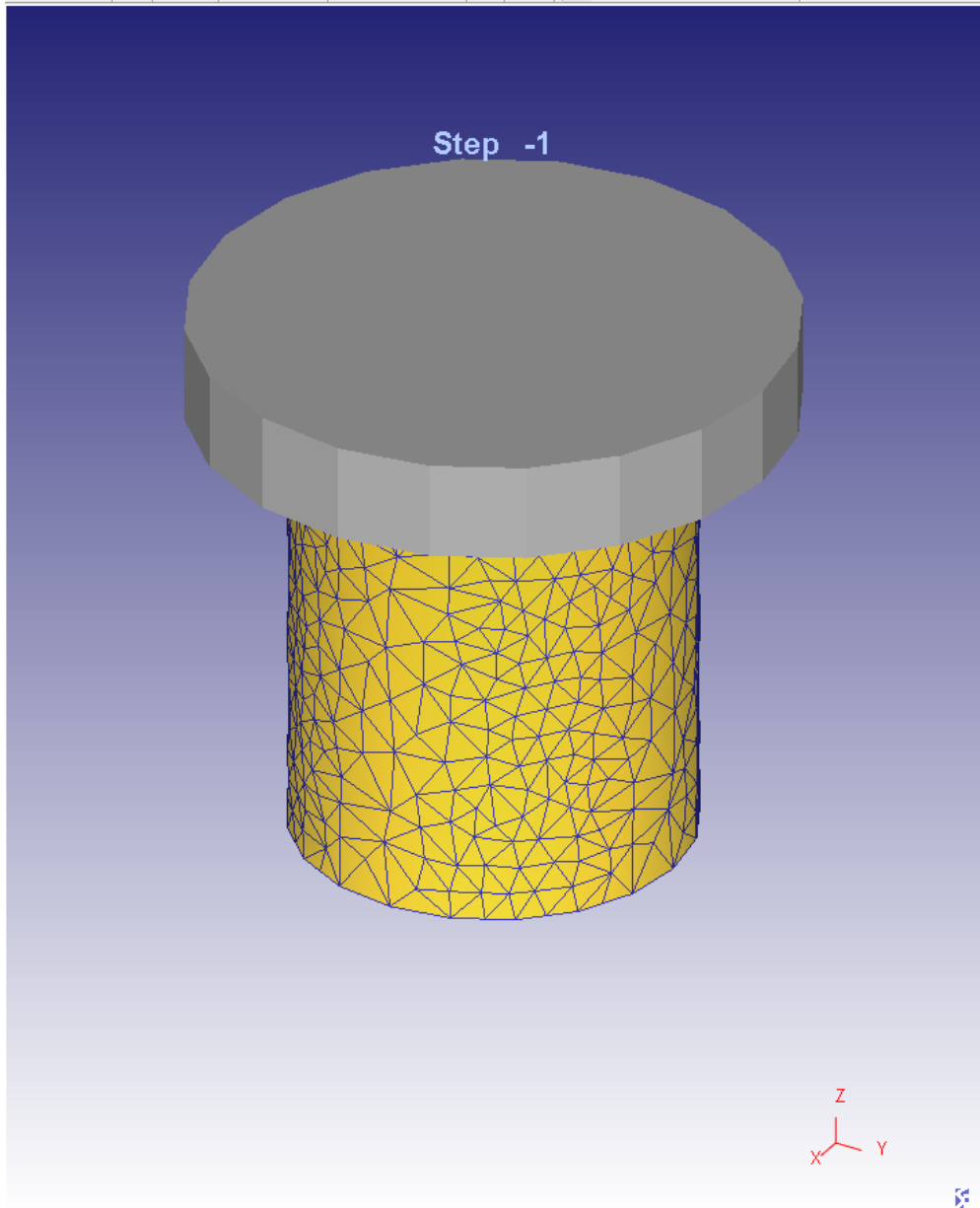
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature 20 C Assign temperature...

Material

Primary Die

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die

Total object(s): 3

Object: (3) Bottom Die

Tools: Examine | Symmetric Surface | Poly/Point Deletion | Options

General: Import Geo... | Extract Border | Extract Mesh | **Geo Primitive ...**

Geometry: Check GEO | Check Interception | Fix GEO

Mesh: Reverse GEO | Show/Hide Normal | Stitch GEO

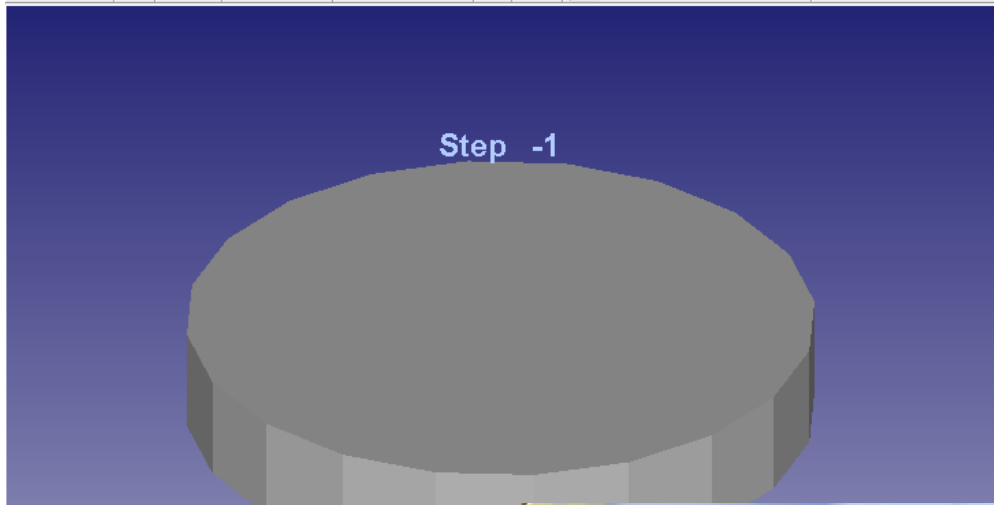
Movement: Scale GEO | Find Axis

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced:  Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

Save Geo... | Delete Geo



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Material: AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die

### Geometry Primitive

Fforming | Rolling | Drilling | Advanced

Close

Create

Origin Point  
X: 0 Y: 0

Diameter  
Diameter (2R) 200  
Radius (R) 100

Height (H) 230

Cornor radius (r) 0

Revolve angle 360

# of Revoved Sections 20



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Material: AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die

### Geometry Primitive

Fforming | Rolling | Drilling | Advanced

- Box
- Cylinder
- Hollow Cylinder

Origin Point  
X: 0 Y: 0

Diameter  
Diameter (2R) 200  
Radius (R) 100

Height (H) 230

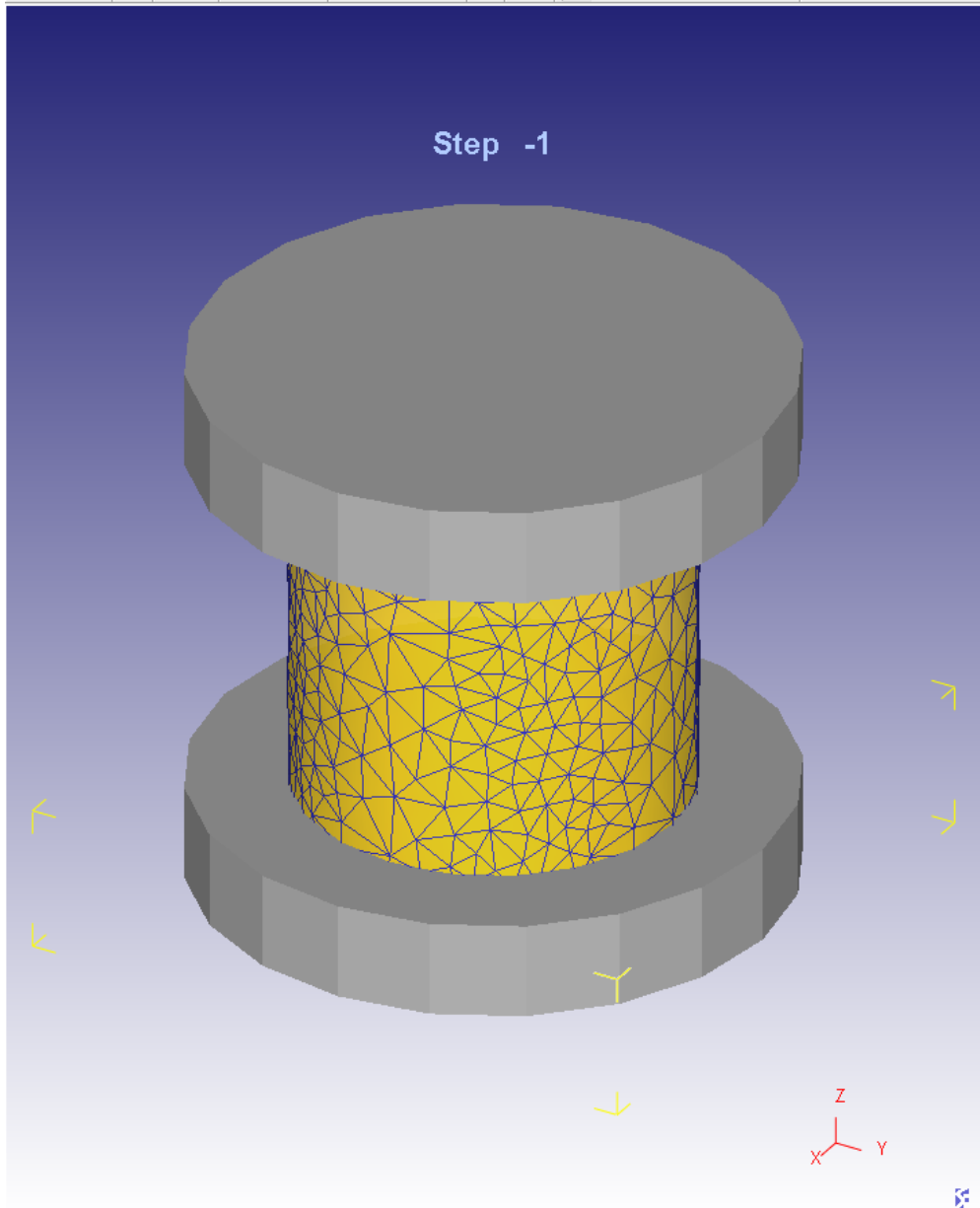
Comer radius (r) 0

Revolve angle 360

# of Revoved Sections 20

Close

Create



ep -1  
 AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]  
 839 Geo - Poly 80  
 Bottom Die  
 Geo - Poly 80

The tree view on the right side of the interface shows the object hierarchy. A red box highlights the 'ep -1' folder, which contains the material 'AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]' and a 'Geo - Poly 80' object. Below it, the 'Bottom Die' object is listed, also containing a 'Geo - Poly 80' object. A red circle highlights a toolbar icon in the top right corner, which appears to be a 'Delete' or 'Remove' icon.

Total object(s): 3

Object (3) Bottom Die

Tools | Examine | Symmetric Surface | Poly/Point Deletion | Options

General

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

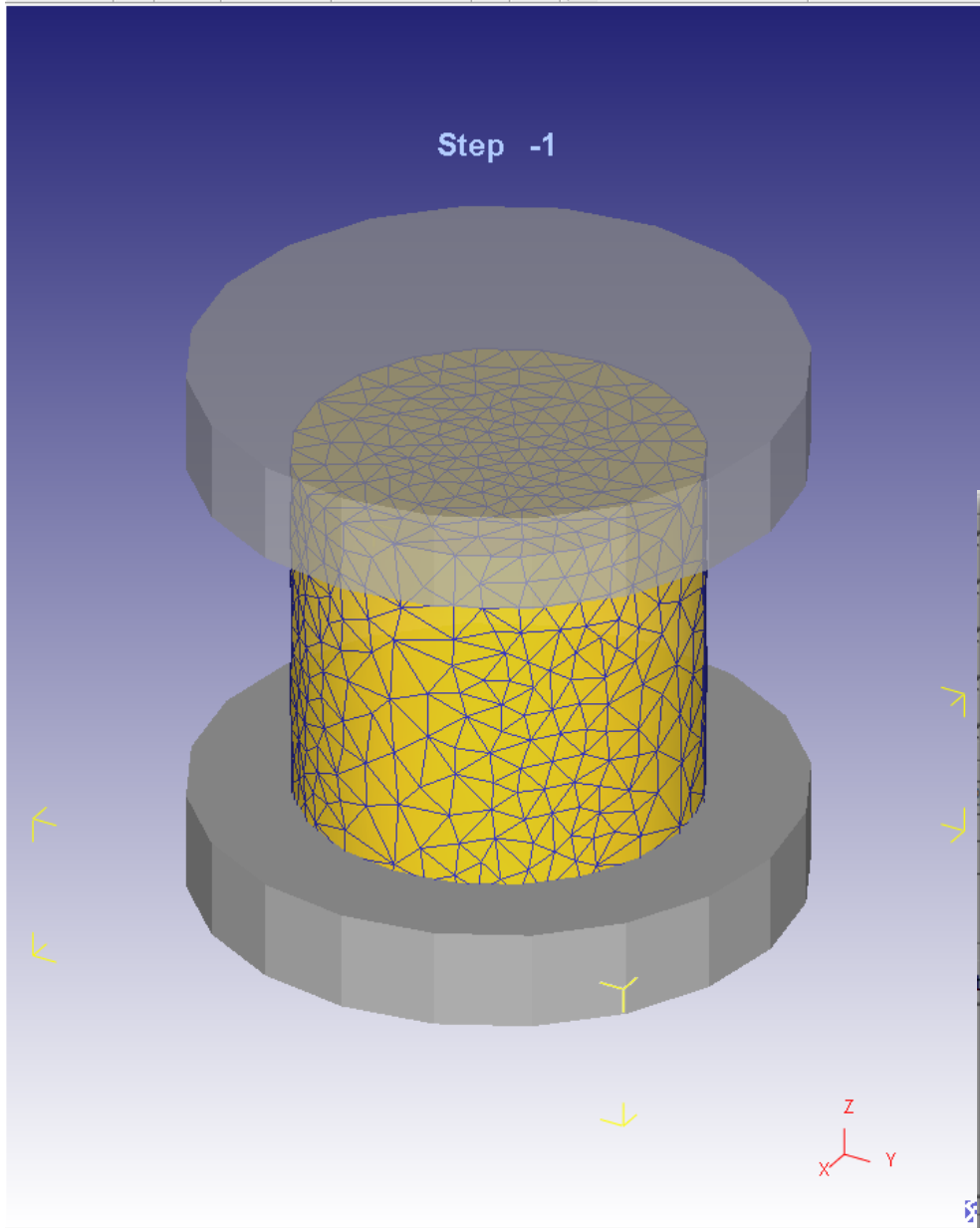
Advanced

Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

Save Geo... Delete Geo

The 'Tools' panel for the 'Bottom Die' object is displayed. It includes buttons for 'Import Geo...', 'Extract Border', 'Extract Mesh', and 'Geo Primitive...'. Under the 'Geometry' section, there are buttons for 'Check GEO', 'Check Interception', 'Fix GEO', 'Reverse GEO', 'Show/Hide Normal', and 'Stitch GEO'. Under 'Movement', there are 'Scale GEO' and 'Find Axis' buttons. The 'Advanced' section has a checkbox for 'Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry'. At the bottom, there are 'Save Geo...' and 'Delete Geo' buttons.





DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Object Positioning

Positioning object: 2 - Top Die

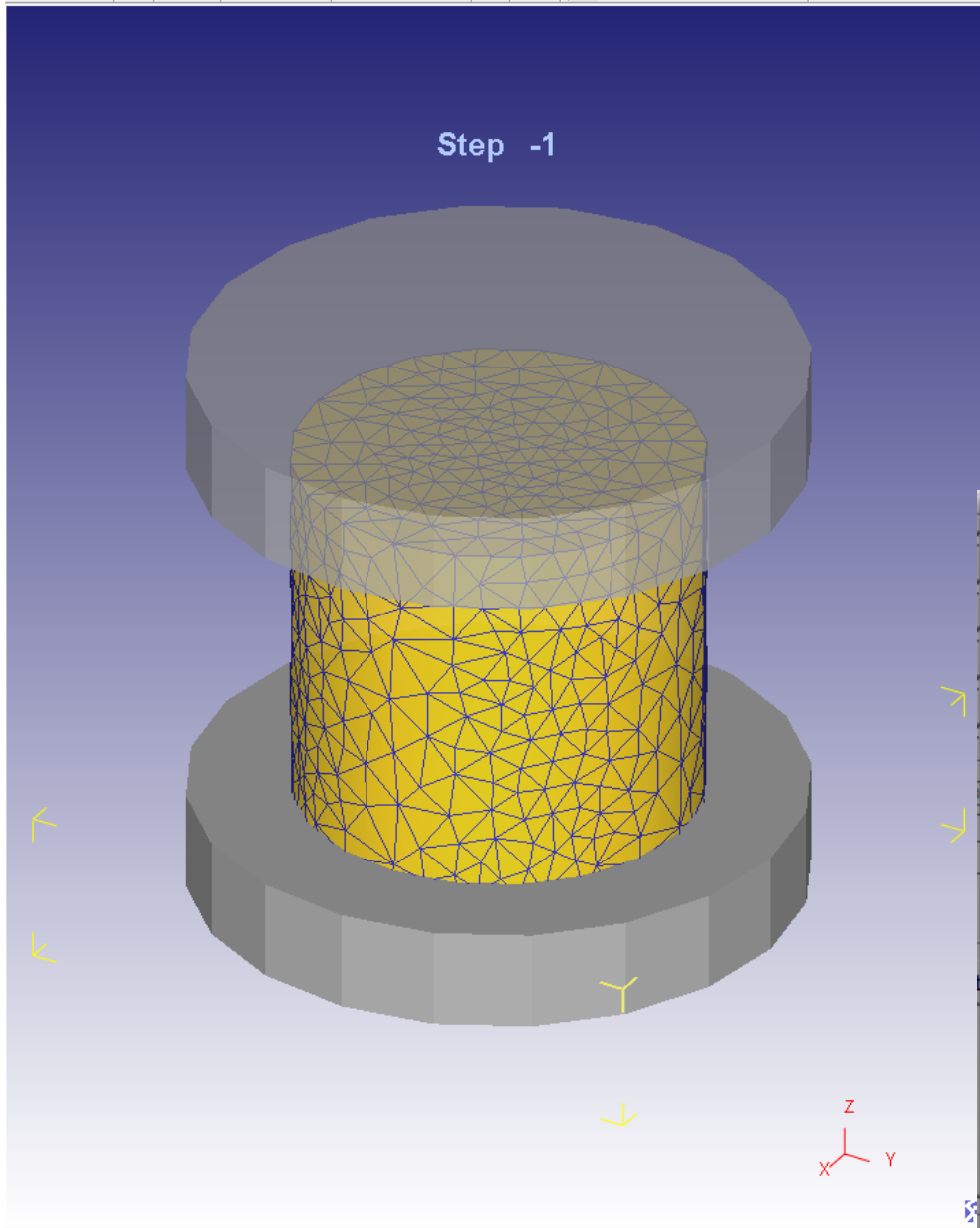
Method:

- Drag
- Drop
- Offset
- Interference
- Rotational

Offset type:

- Distance vector (mm)
  - X: 0
  - Y: 0
  - Z: 230
- Two points
  - From X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0
  - To X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Apply, Coupled Positioning



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Object Positioning

Positioning object: 2 - Top Die

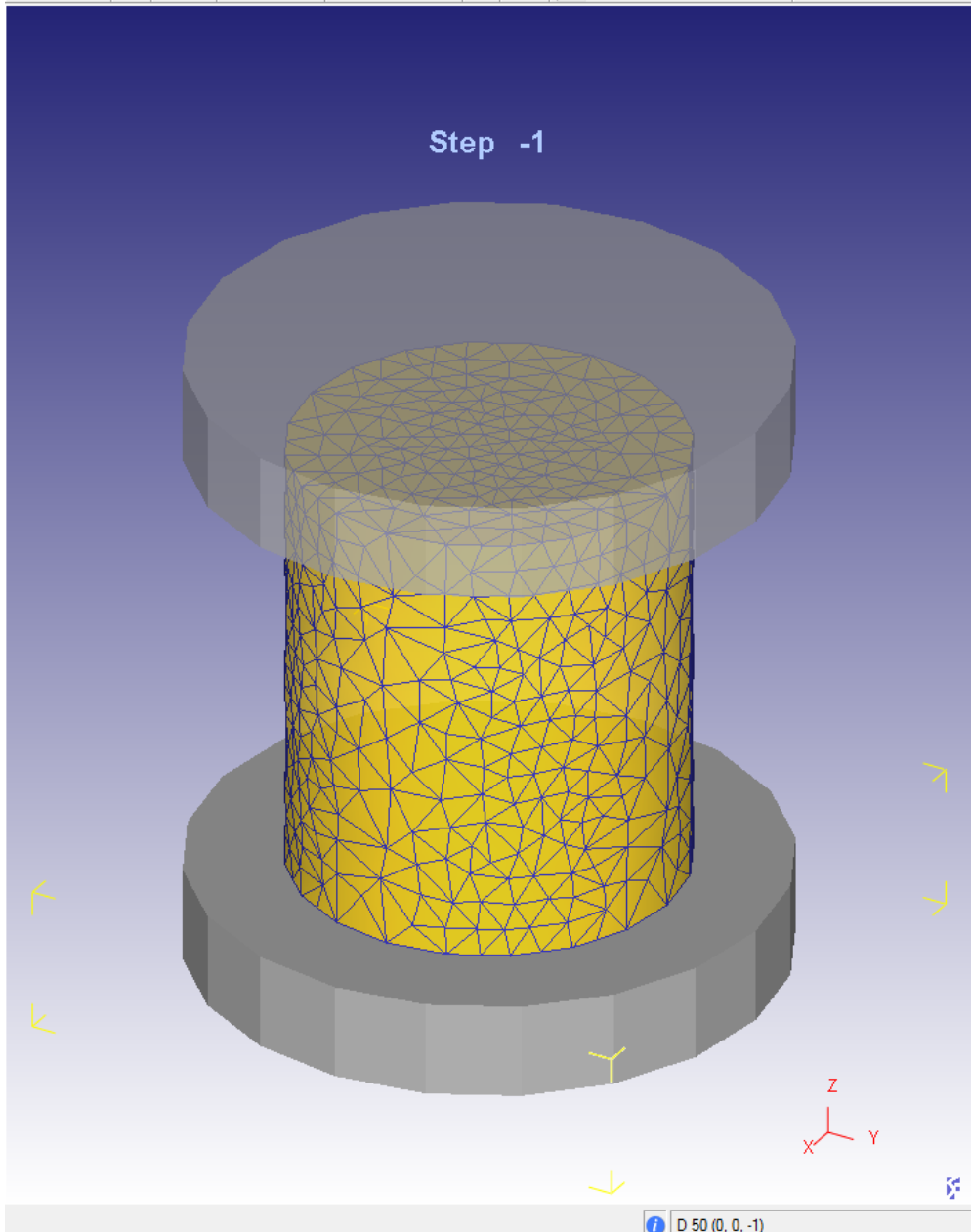
Method:

- Drag
- Drop
- Offset
- Interference
- Rotational

Offset type:

- Distance vector (mm)
  - X: 0 Y: 0 Z: -50
- Two points
  - From X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0
  - To X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Apply, Coupled Positioning



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Material: AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 3

Object: (3) Bottom Die

General: Import Object...

Object Name: Bottom Die

Object Type: [ ]

Method: [ ]

Offset type: Distance vector (mm)

Positioning object: 3 - Bottom Die

Method: Drag

Positioning: X: 0, Y: 0, Z: 1.50

Temperature: [ ]

Material: [ ]

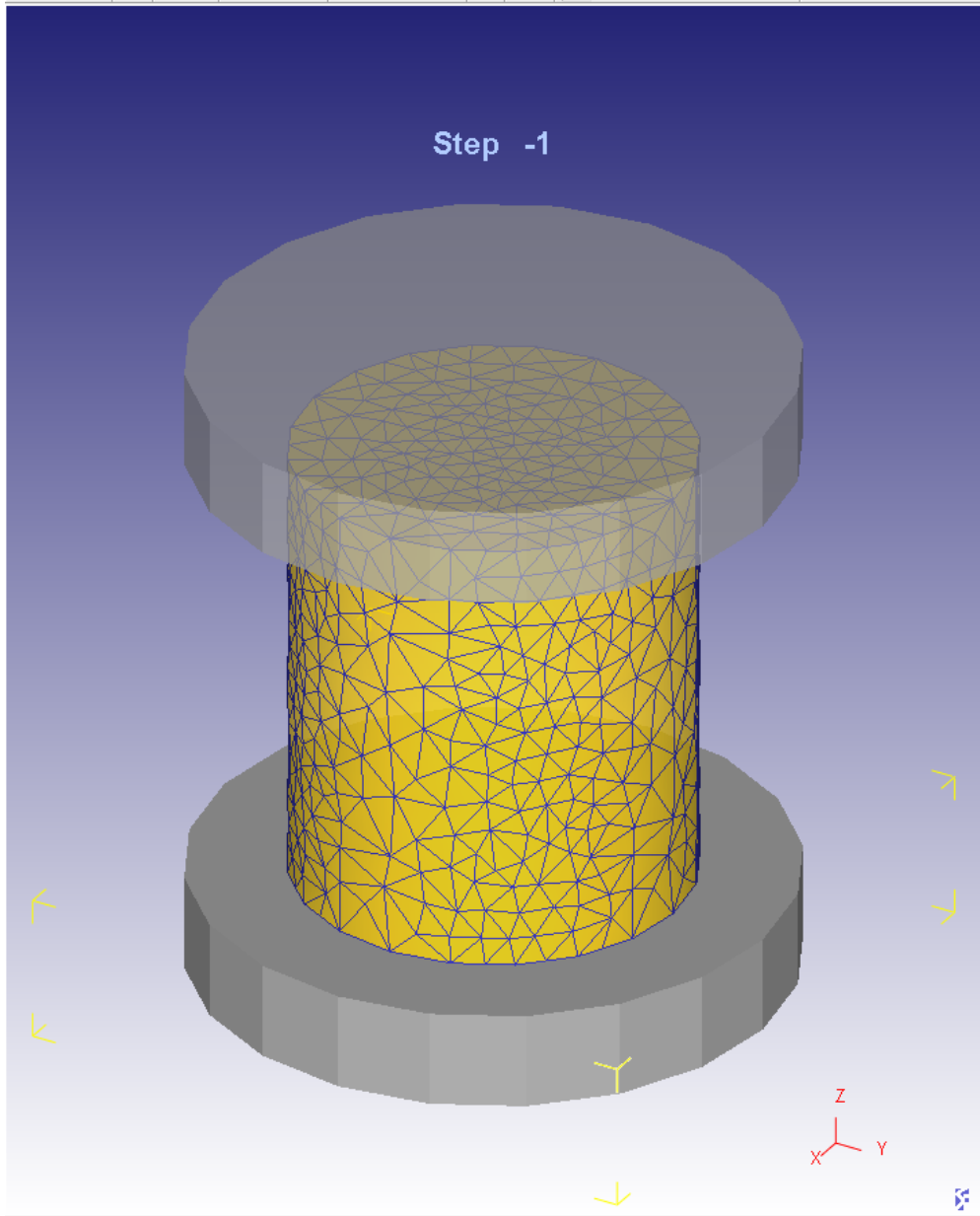
Primary Die: [ ]

Save Object: [ ]

BOUNDARY CONDITIONS

Object(s) has been repositioned. Please check existing boundary conditions.

OK



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Material: AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 3

Object: (3) Bottom Die

General

Import Object...

Object Name: Bottom Die [Change]

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature: 20 C [Assign temperature...]

Material: [Material Selection]

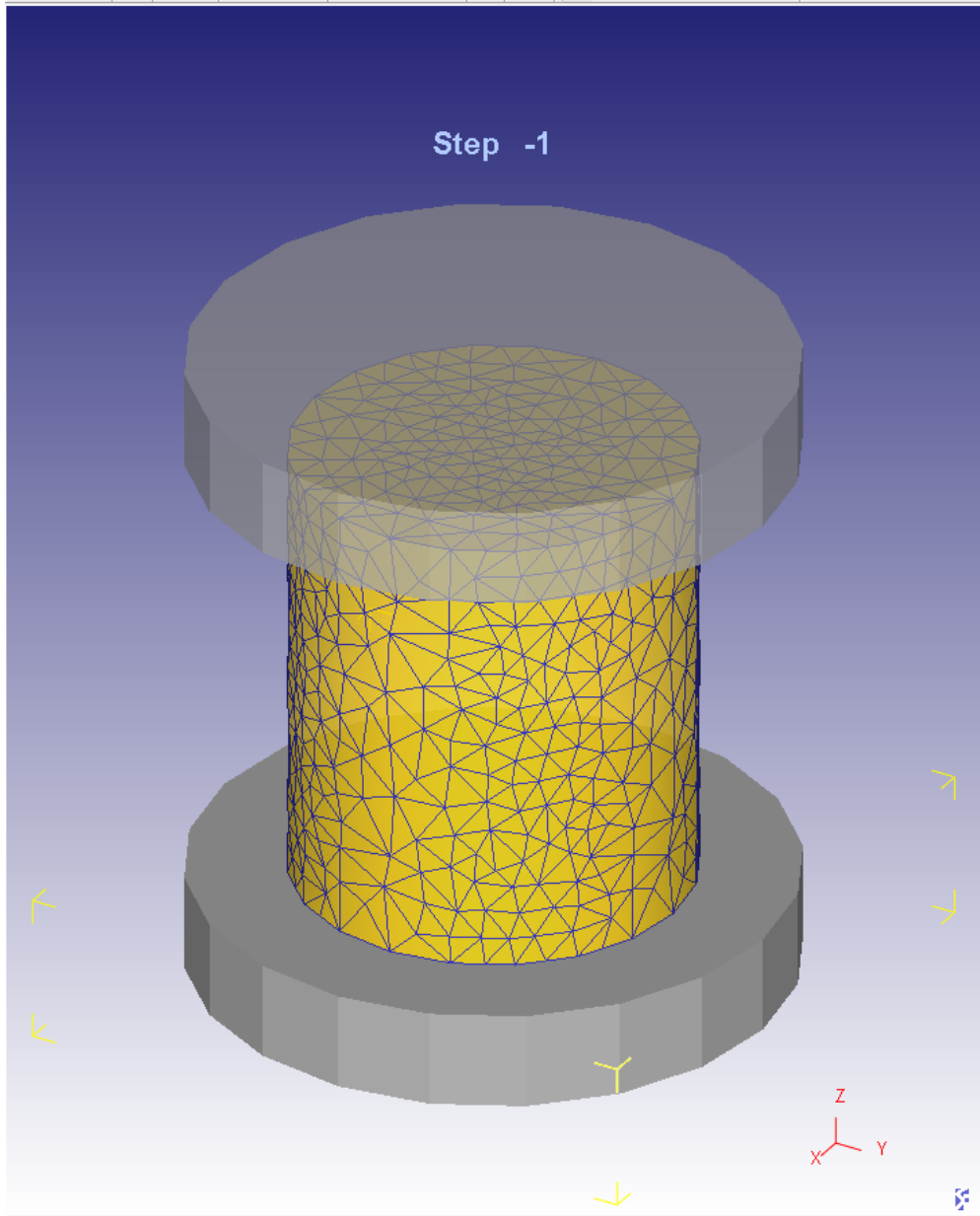
Primary Die

Save Object...

---

# 9. Задание движения верхнего инструмента





DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
    - [PDie] Top Die**
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 3

Object (3) Bottom Die

General

Import Object...

Object Name: Bottom Die Change

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

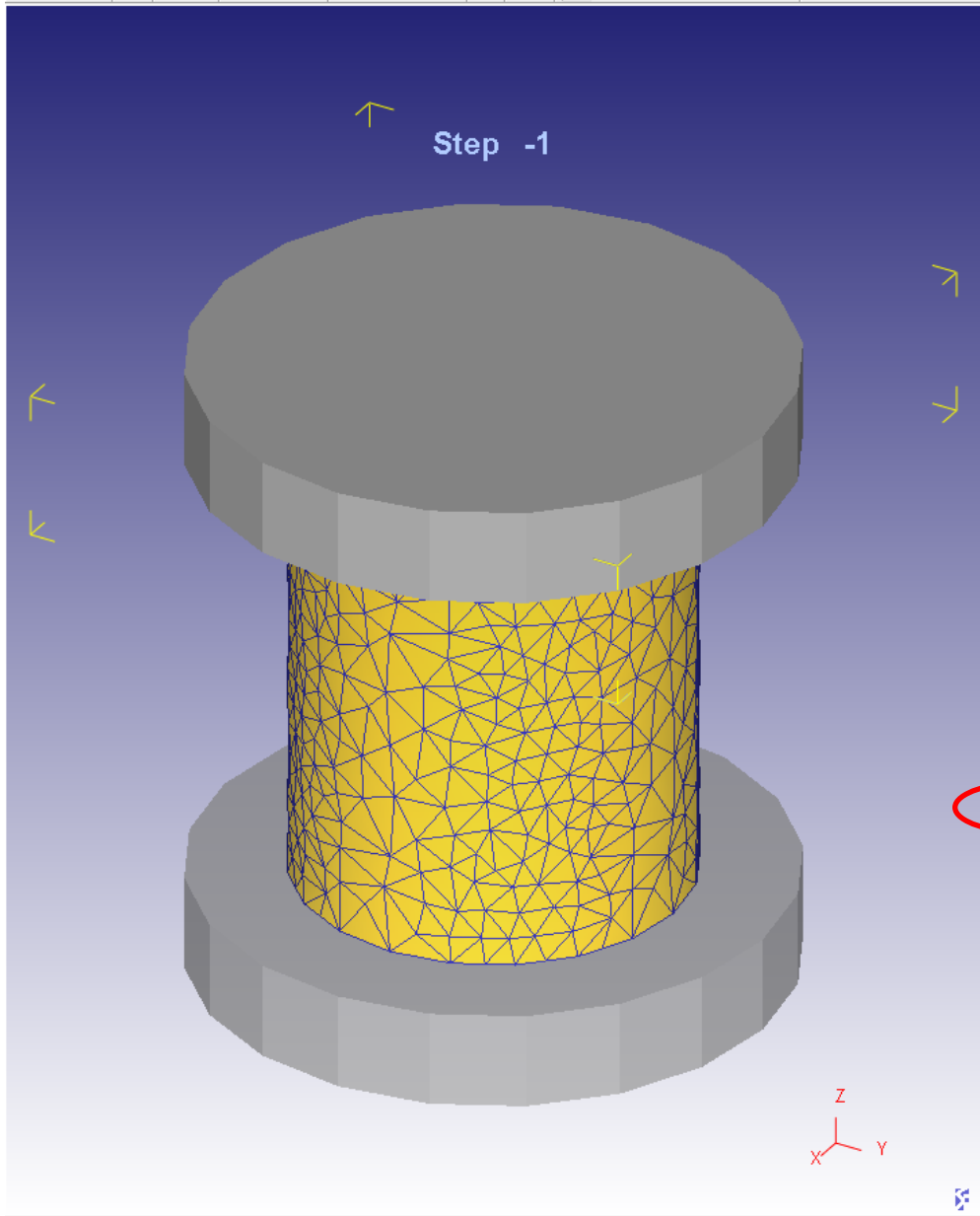
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature: 20 C Assign temperature...

Material: Material selection icons

Primary Die

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 3

Object (2) Top Die

General

Import Object...

Object Name: Top Die [Change]

Object Type

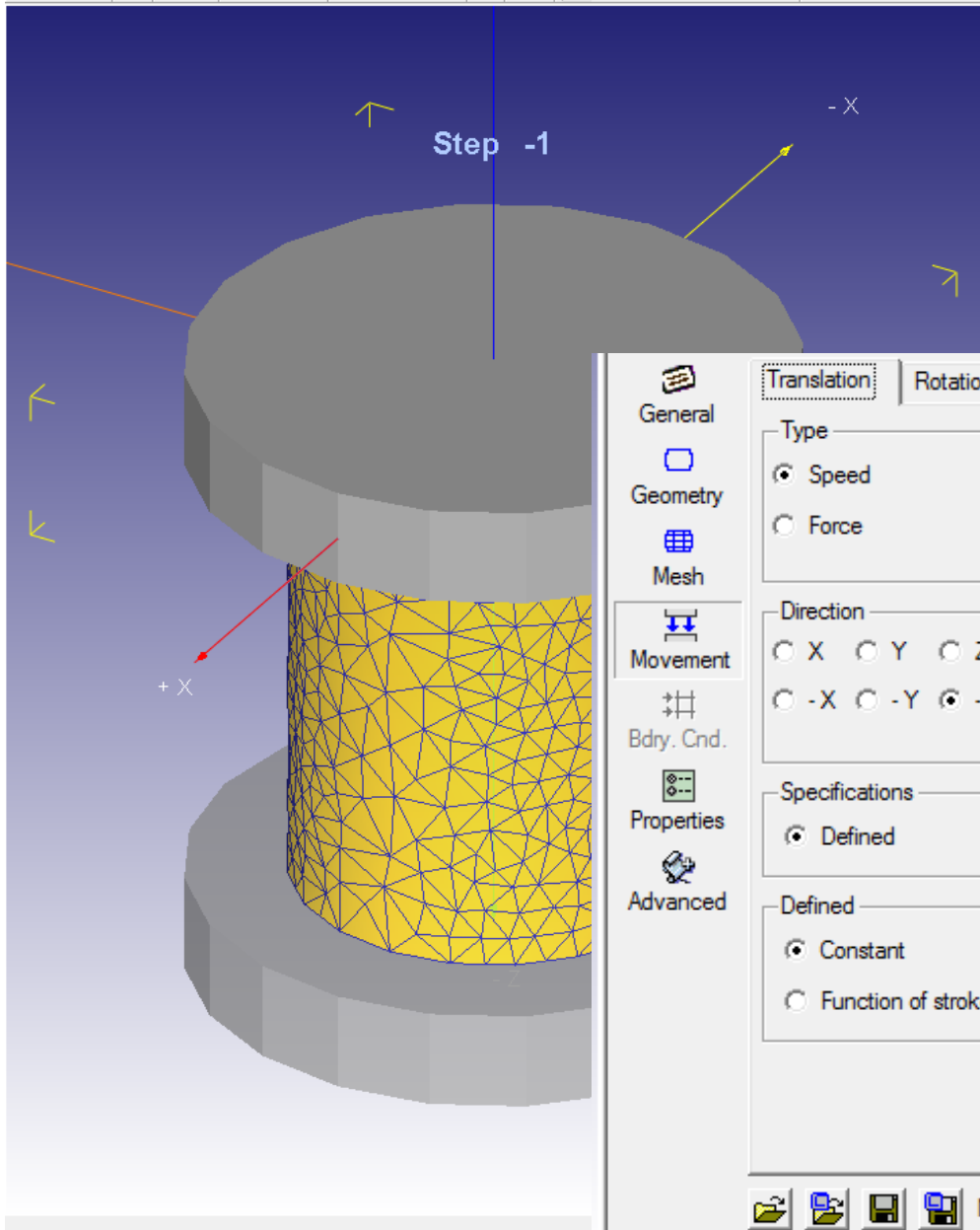
- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic [Standard]

Temperature: 20 C [Assign temperature...]

Material: [ ]

Primary Die

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

General Geometry Mesh Movement Bdry. Cnd. Properties Advanced

Translation Rotation

Type

Speed  Hammer  Mechanical press  Sliding die

Force  Screw press  Hydraulic press

Direction

X  Y  Z  Other

-X  -Y  -Z Current stroke    mm

Specifications

Defined  User Routine

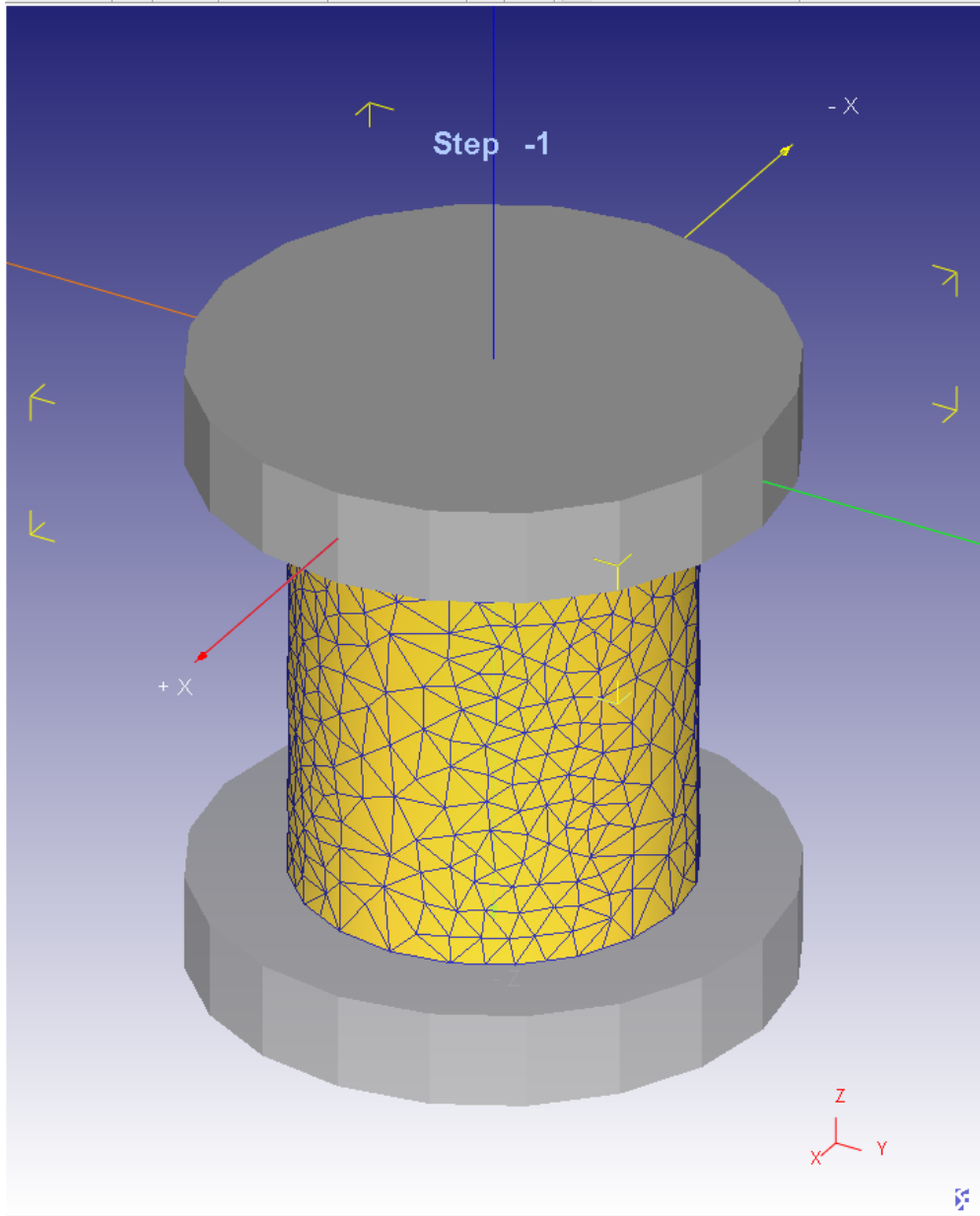
Defined

Constant  Function of time

Function of stroke  Proportional to speed of other object

Constant value  mm/sec





DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 3

Object: (2) Top Die

General

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Translation | Rotation

Type

Speed  Hammer  Mechanical press  Sliding die

Force  Screw press  Hydraulic press

Direction

X  Y  Z  Other

-X  -Y  -Z

Current stroke: 0 mm

Specifications

Defined  User Routine

Defined

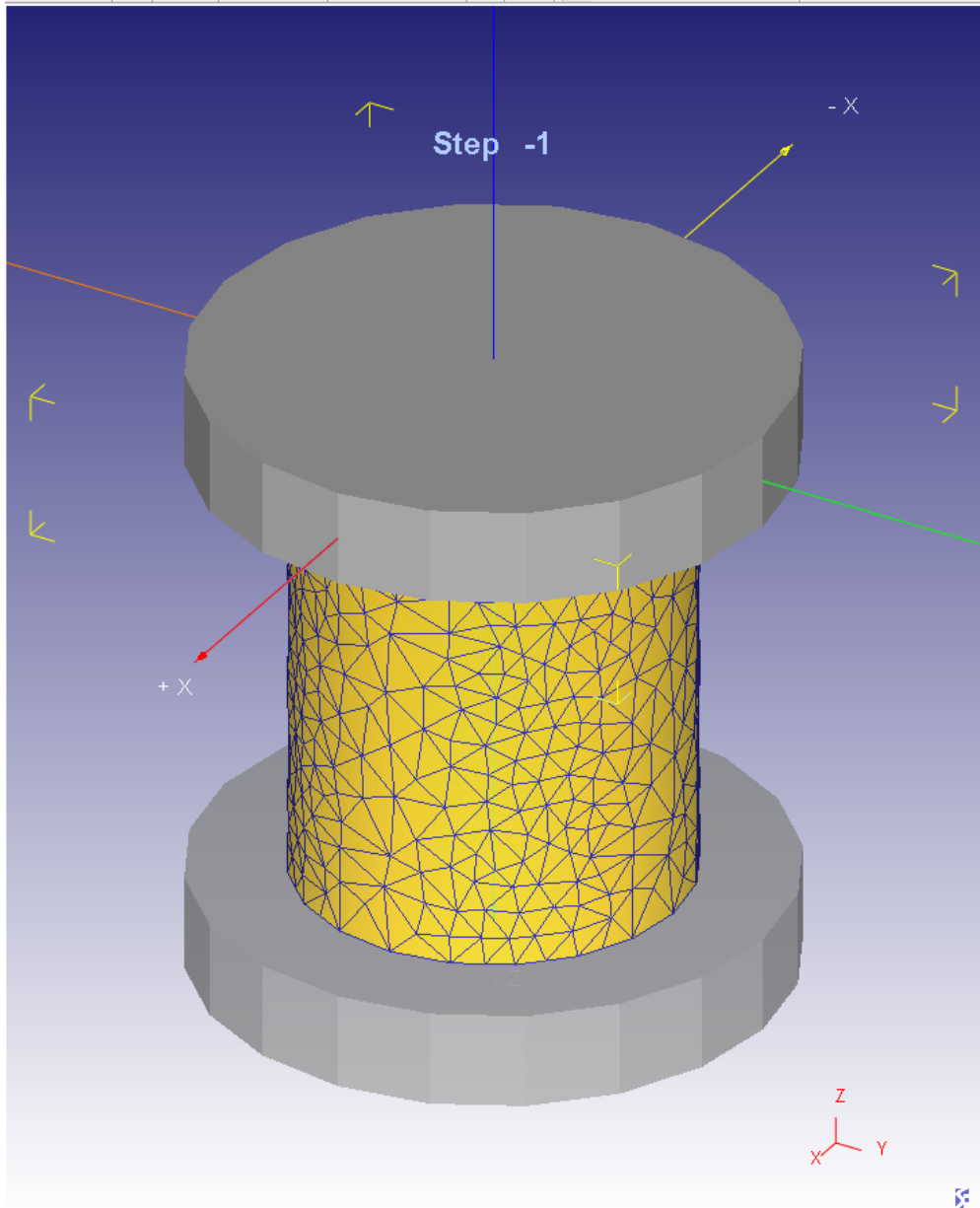
Constant  Function of time

Function of stroke  Proportional to speed of other object

Constant value: 1 mm/sec

---

# 10. Задание контакта инструментов и заготовки



Object tree showing the model structure:

- DEFOR...
  - AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Total object(s): 3

Object: (2) Top Die

General | Translation | Rotation

Type

Speed   
  Hammer   
  Mechanical press   
  Sliding die  
 Force   
  Screw press   
  Hydraulic press

Direction

X   
 Y   
 Z   
 Other   
   
   
  
 -X   
 -Y   
 -Z   
 Current stroke   
   
   
 mm

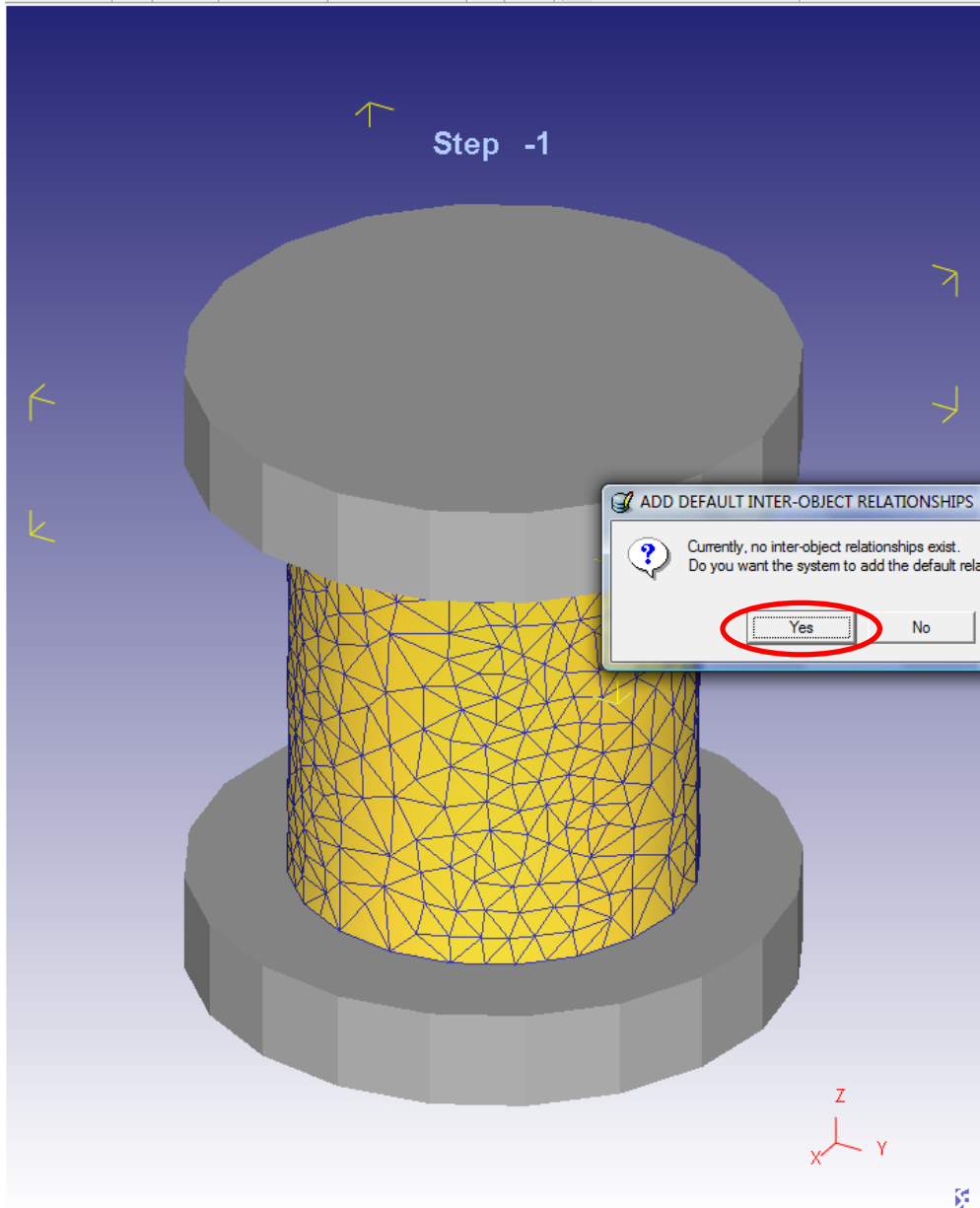
Specifications

Defined   
 User Routine

Advanced

Defined  
 Constant   
 Function of time  
 Function of stroke   
 Proportional to speed of other object

Constant value   
 mm/sec



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

ADD DEFAULT INTER-OBJECT RELATIONSHIPS

Currently, no inter-object relationships exist.  
Do you want the system to add the default relationships for you?

Yes  No

Object Name: Top Die Change

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature: 20 C Assign temperature...

Material: ▼ 🗑️ 📄

Primary Die

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Inter-Object

Stick	Relation(Master-Slave)	Sep.	Friction	Interface H
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(2) Top Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0 0	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(3) Bottom Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0 0	

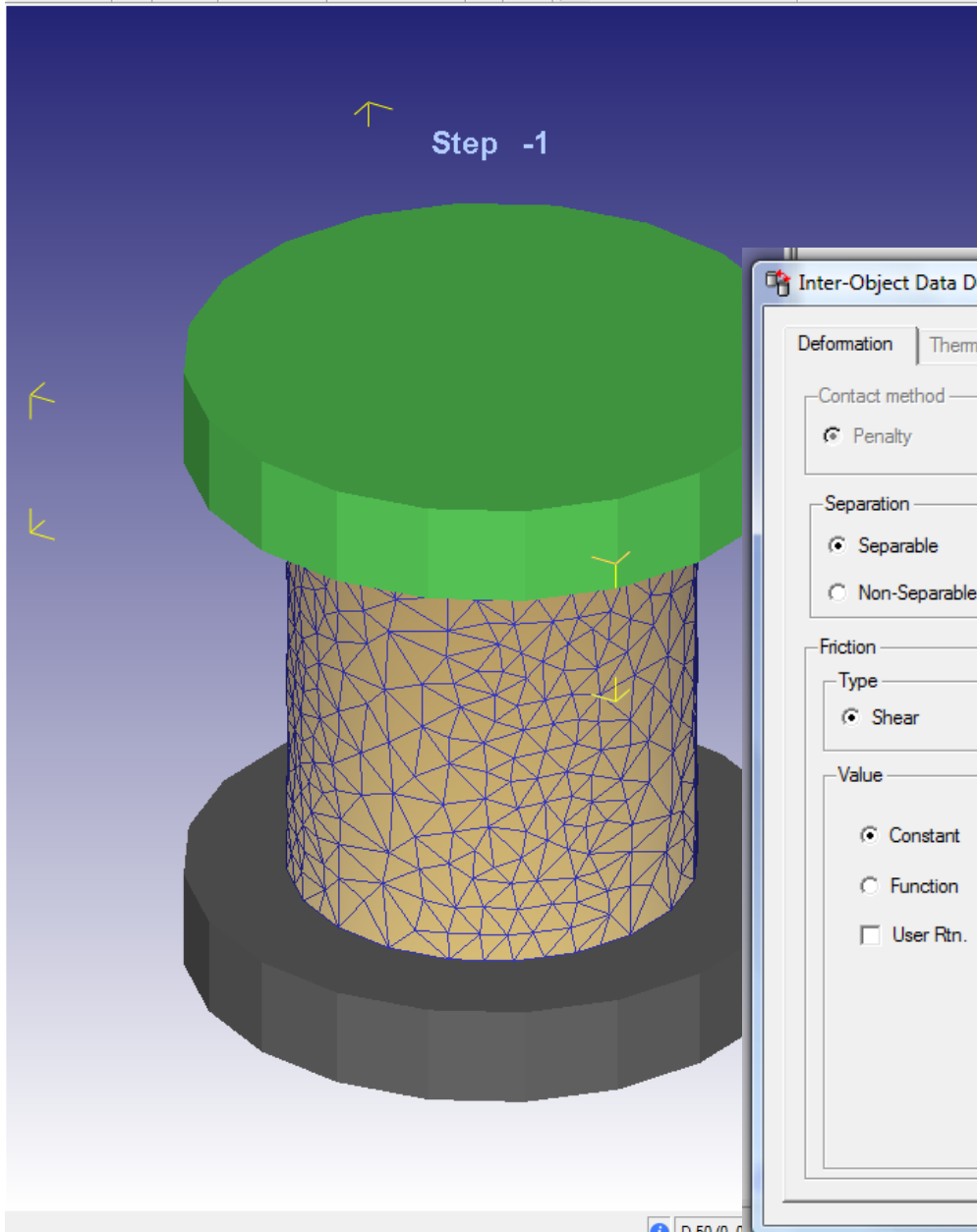
OK  
Cancel

Contact BCC  
Tolerance 0.0002 mm  
Generate  
Generate all  
Initialize  
Restore mesh & contact BCC

Sticking condition

Master: 2 - Top Die  
Slave: 1 - Workpiece

Edit... Apply to other relations



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

### Inter-Object Data Definition

Deflection Thermal Heating Friction Window Tool Wear Rigid Contact Close

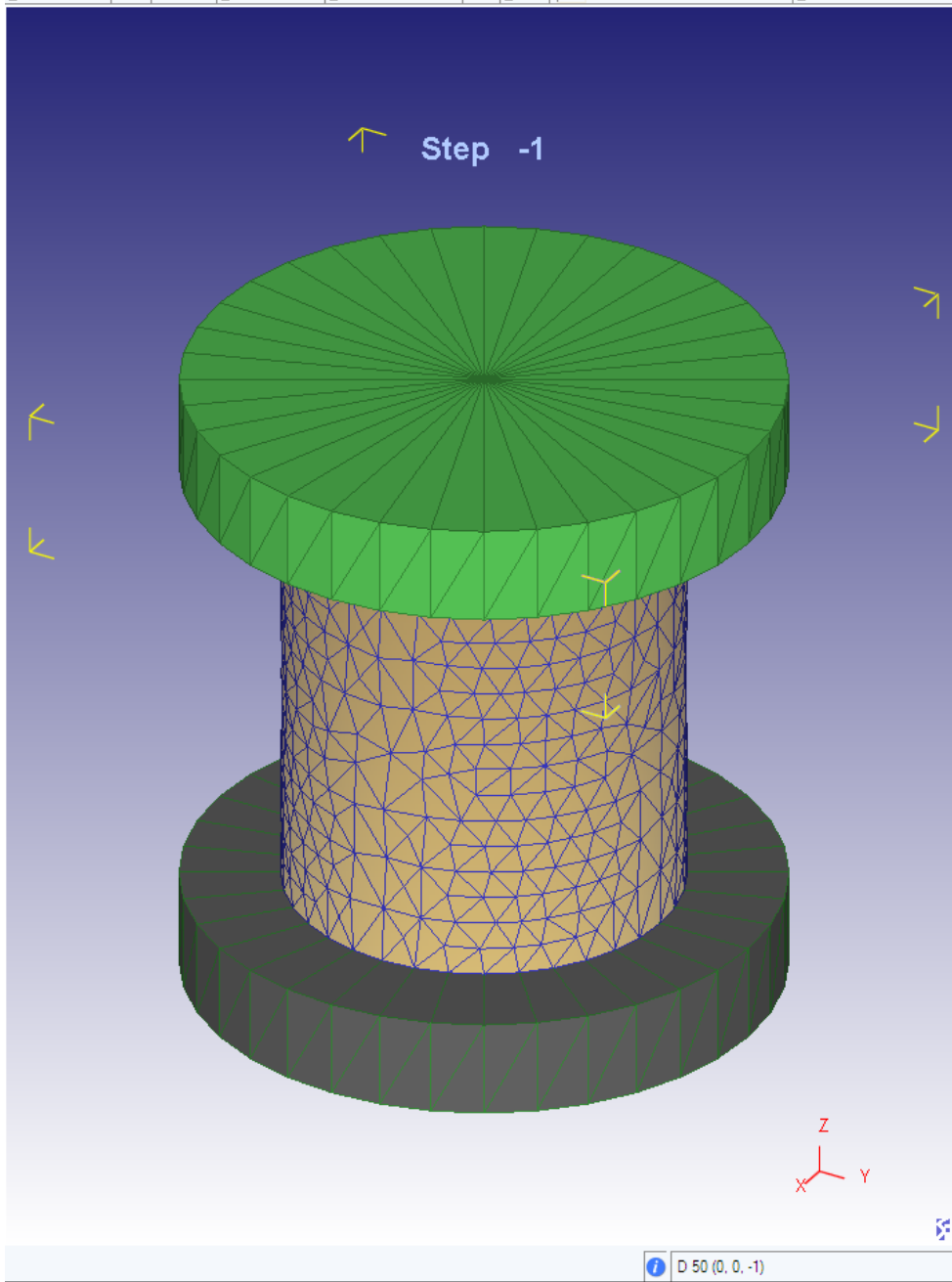
Contact method  
 Penalty  Conforming coupling

Separation  
 Separable Criteria System Default 0  
 Non-Separable

Friction  
Type  
 Shear  Coulomb  Hybrid

Value  
 Constant 0  
 Function f(Time)  
 User Rtn. 1

Cold forming (carbide dies)	0.08
Cold forming (steel dies)	0.12
Warm forming	0.25
Hot forging (lubricated)	0.3
Hot forging (dry)	0.7
Aluminum	0.4



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - (1) Workpiece ■ AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 ■ Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] (2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Inter-Object Data Definition

Defomation | Thermal | Heating | Friction Window | Tool Wear | Rigid Contact | **Close**

Contact method

Penalty  Conforming coupling

Separation

Separable Criteria System Default | 0   
 Non-Separable

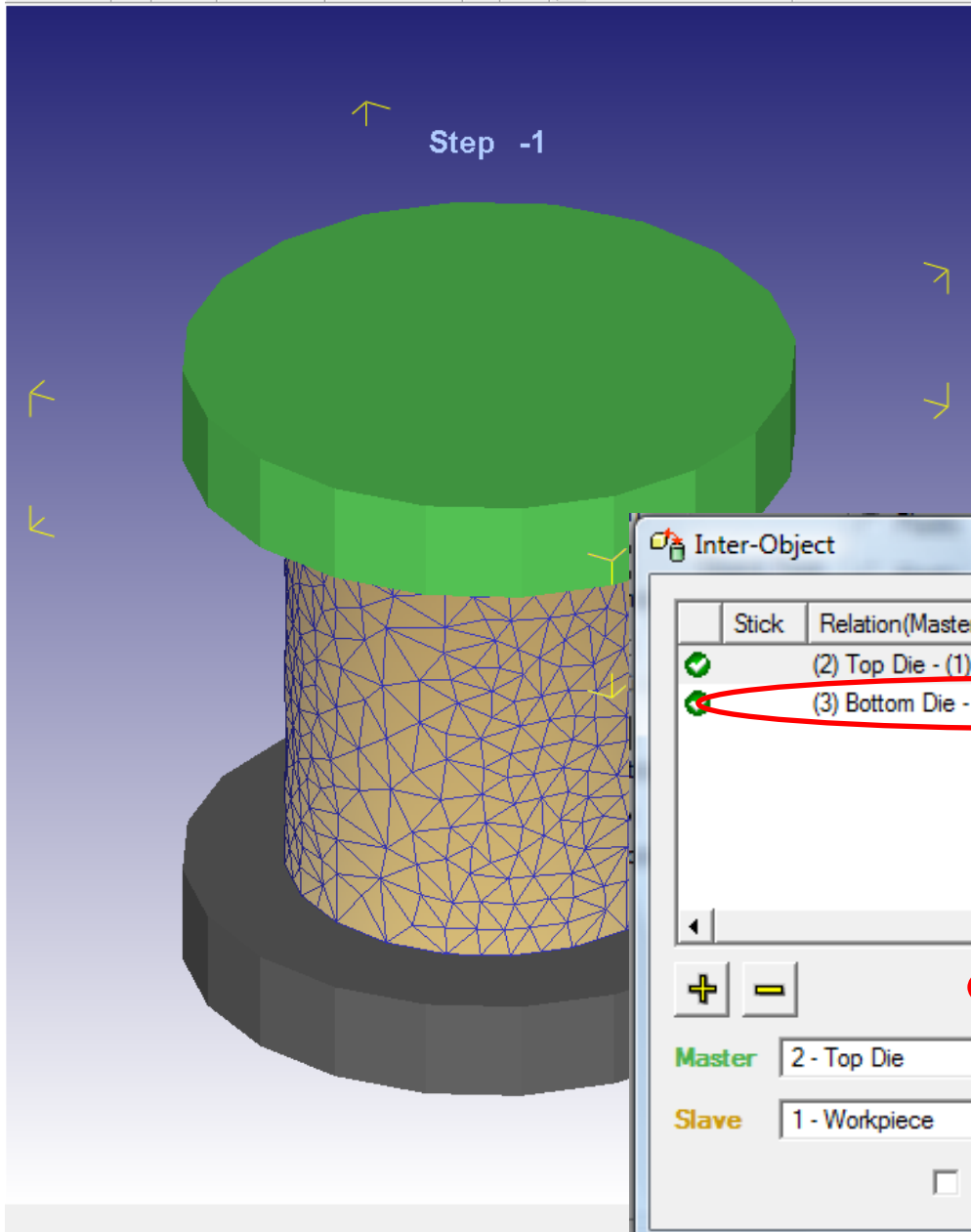
Friction

Type

Shear  Coulomb  Hybrid

Value

Constant 0.08   
 Function f(Time)   
 User Rtn. 1



DEFORM SIMULATION

- OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - Workpiece
    - AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]
  - Mesh - Elem 6939
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - [PDie] Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 80
  - Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 80

Inter-Object

Stick	Relation(Master-Slave)	Sep.	Friction	Interface
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(2) Top Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0.08 0	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(3) Bottom Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0 0	

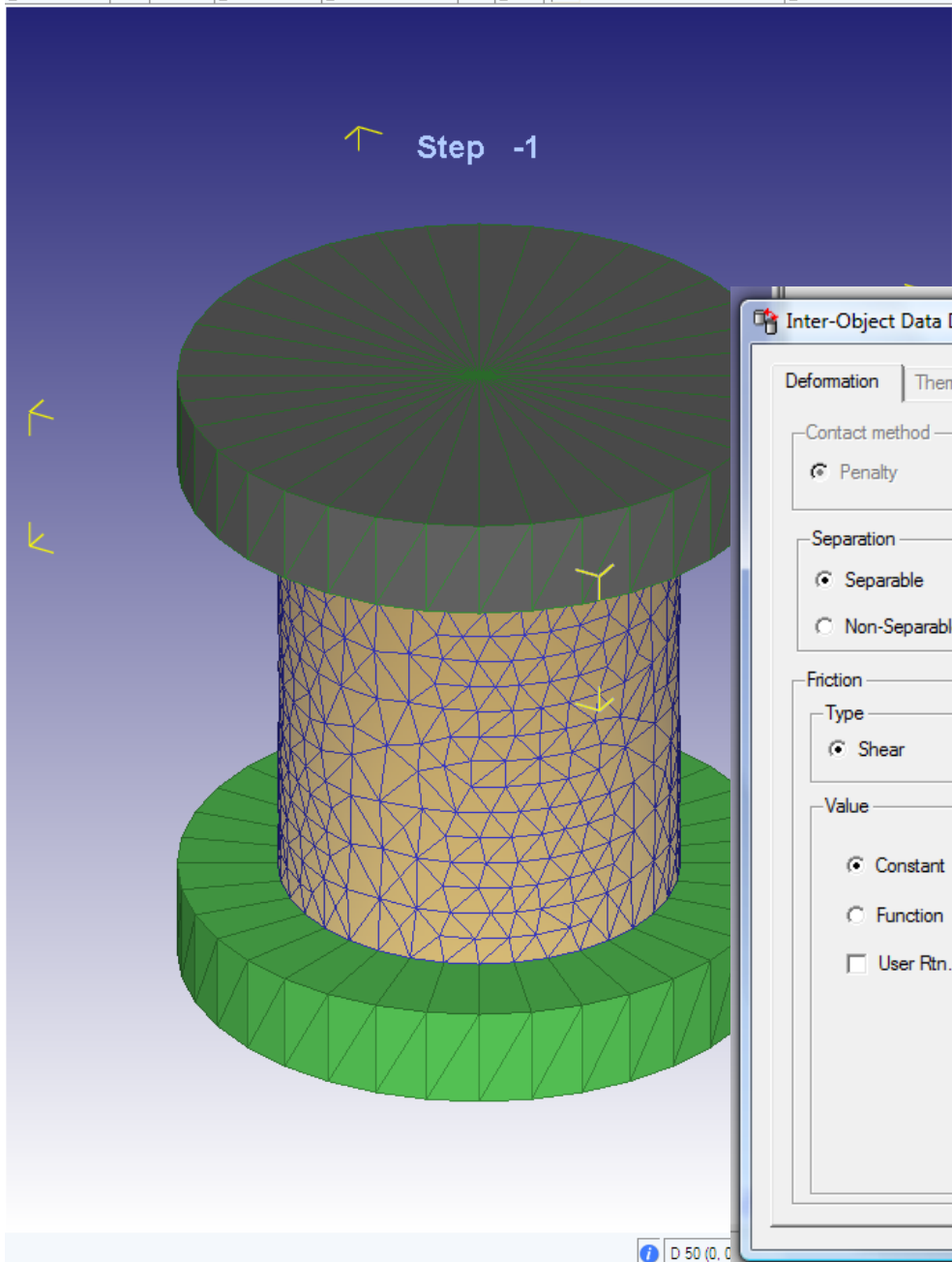
OK  
Cancel

Contact BCC  
Tolerance  mm  
Generate  
Generate all  
Initialize  
Restore mesh & contact BCC

Master: 2 - Top Die  
Slave: 1 - Workpiece

Sticking condition





DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - (1) Workpiece AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6792
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] (2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

### Inter-Object Data Definition

Deforation Thermal Heating Friction Window Tool Wear Rigid Contact Close

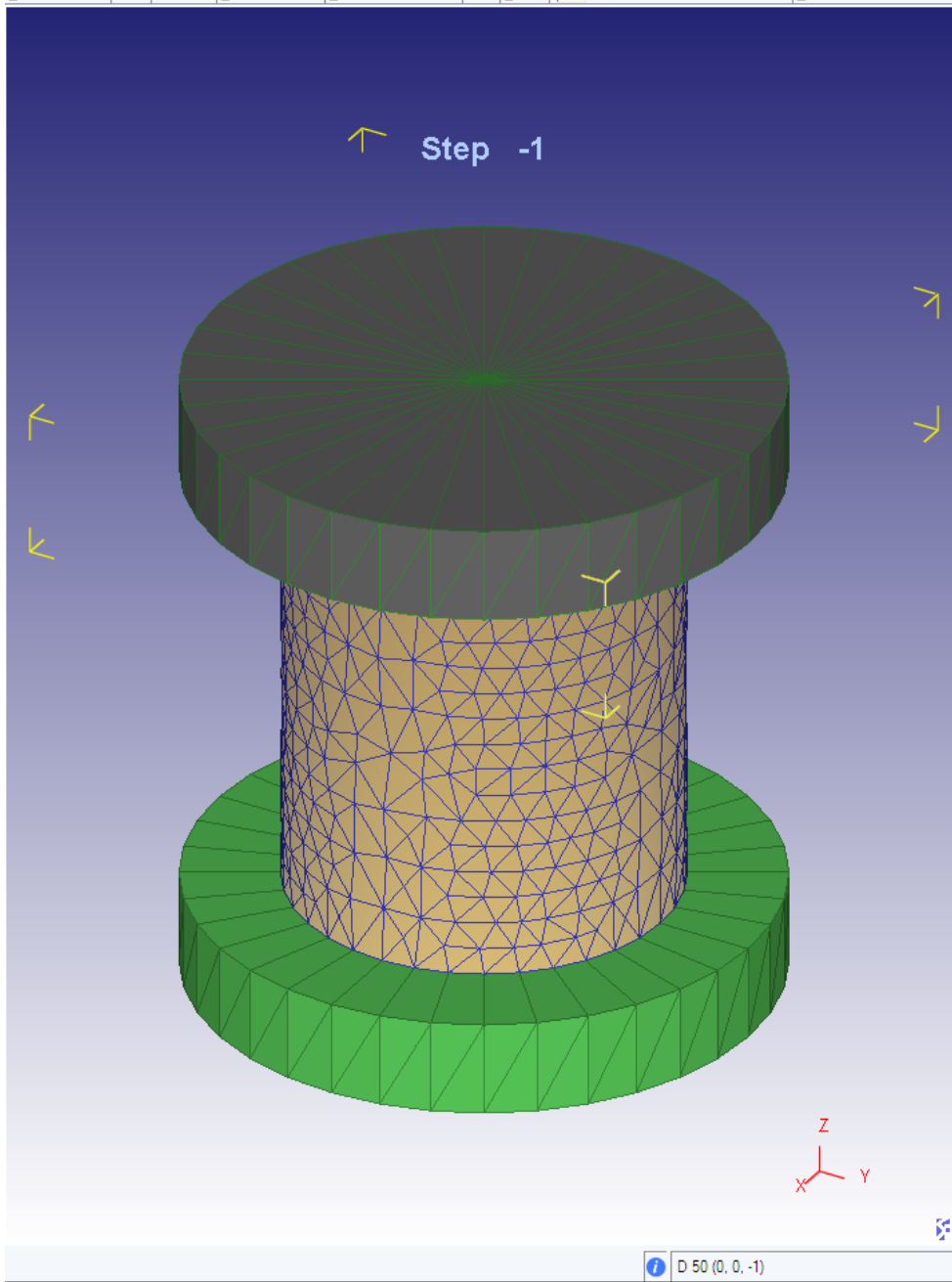
Contact method  
 Penalty  Conforming coupling

Separation  
 Separable Criteria System Default 0  
 Non-Separable

Friction  
Type  
 Shear  Coulomb  Hybrid

Value  
 Constant 0  
 Function f(Time)  
 User Rtn. 1

Cold forming (carbide dies)	0.08
Cold forming (steel dies)	0.12
Warm forming	0.25
Hot forging (lubricated)	0.3
Hot forging (dry)	0.7
Aluminum	0.4



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - (1) Workpiece ■ AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 ■ Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] (2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Inter-Object Data Definition

Deforation | Thermal | Heating | Friction Window | Tool Wear | Rigid Contact | **Close**

Contact method

Penalty  Conforming coupling

Separation

Separable Criteria System Default | 0   
 Non-Separable

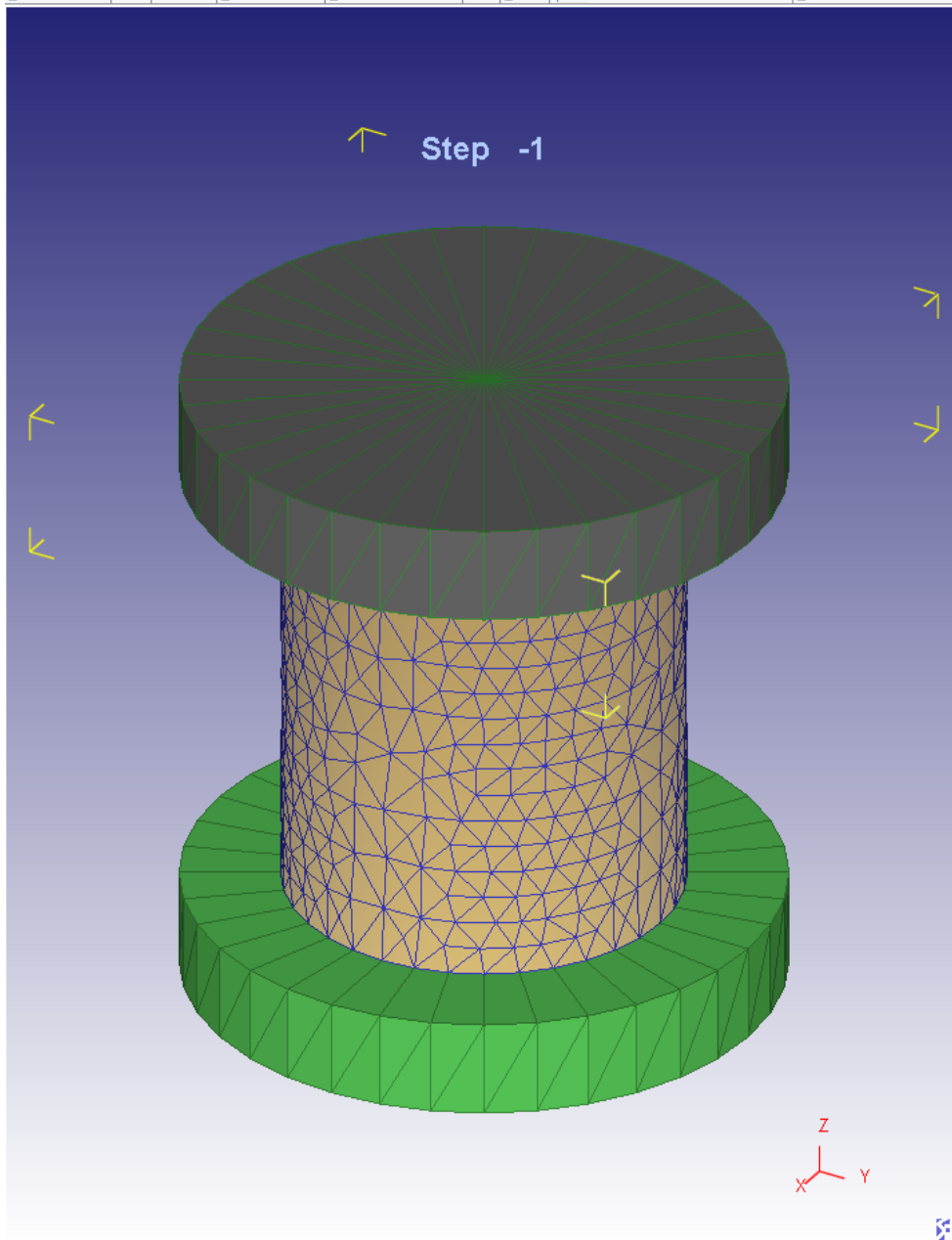
Friction

Type

Shear  Coulomb  Hybrid

Value

Constant 0.08   
 Function f(Time)   
 User Rtn. 1



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - (1) Workpiece AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] (2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object: (2) Top Die

General: Import Object...

Object Name: Top Die Change

Geometry: Rigid

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd

Properties

Advanced

Inter-Object

Stick	Relation(Master-Slave)	Sep.	Friction	Interface	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(2) Top Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0.08 0		OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(3) Bottom Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0.08 0		Cancel

-Contact BCC

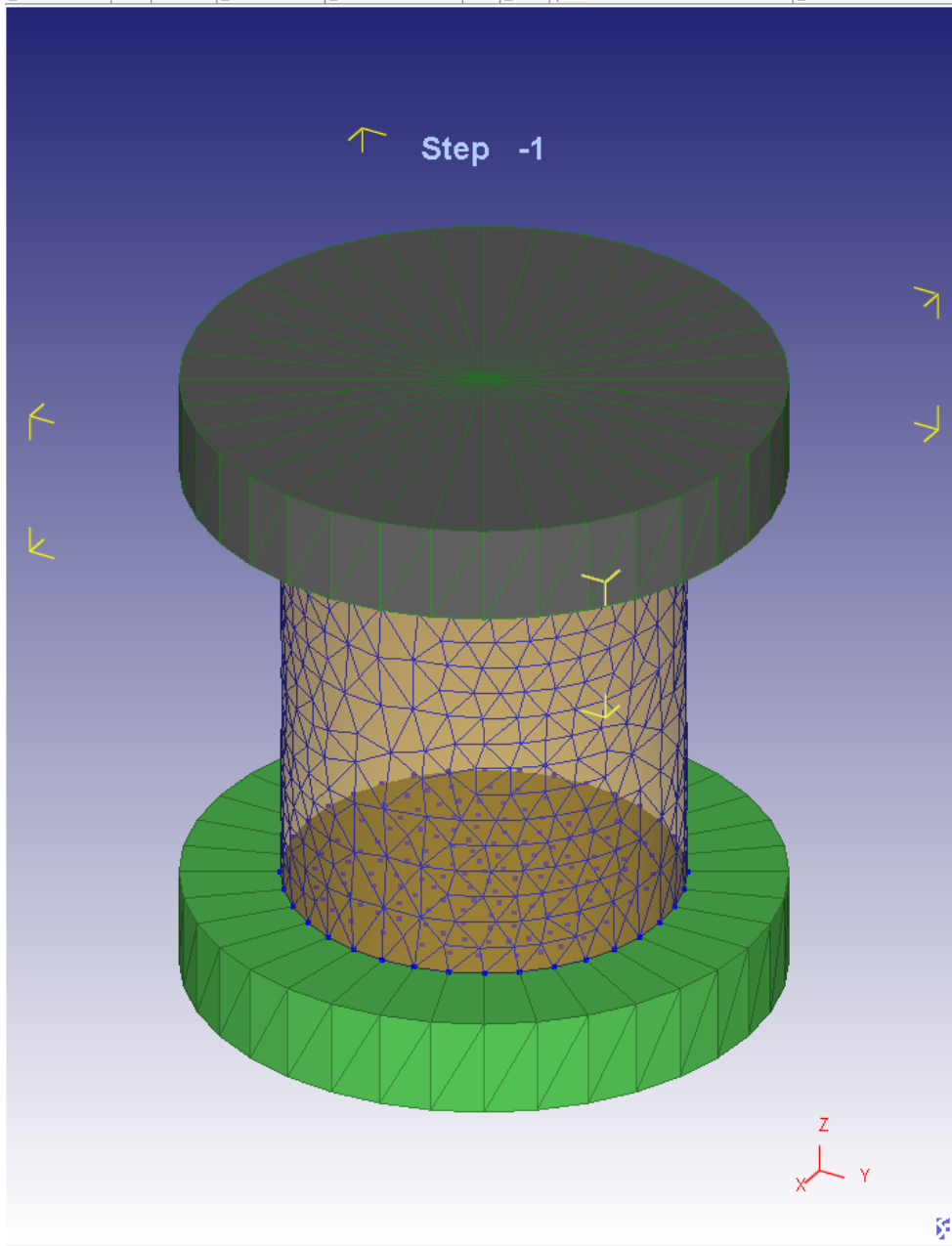
Tolerance  mm

Restore mesh & contact BCC

Master: 3 - Bottom Die

Slave: 1 - Workpiece

Sticking condition



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - (1) Workpiece AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] (2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object: (2) Top Die

General: Import Object...

Object Name: Top Die Change

Geometry: Rigid

Mesh

Movement

Bdy. Cnd

Properties

Advanced

**Inter-Object** OK

Stick	Relation(Master-Slave)	Sep.	Friction	Interface
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(2) Top Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0.08	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(3) Bottom Die - (1) Workpiece	YES	Shear 0.08	0

Sticking condition

Master: 3 - Bottom Die

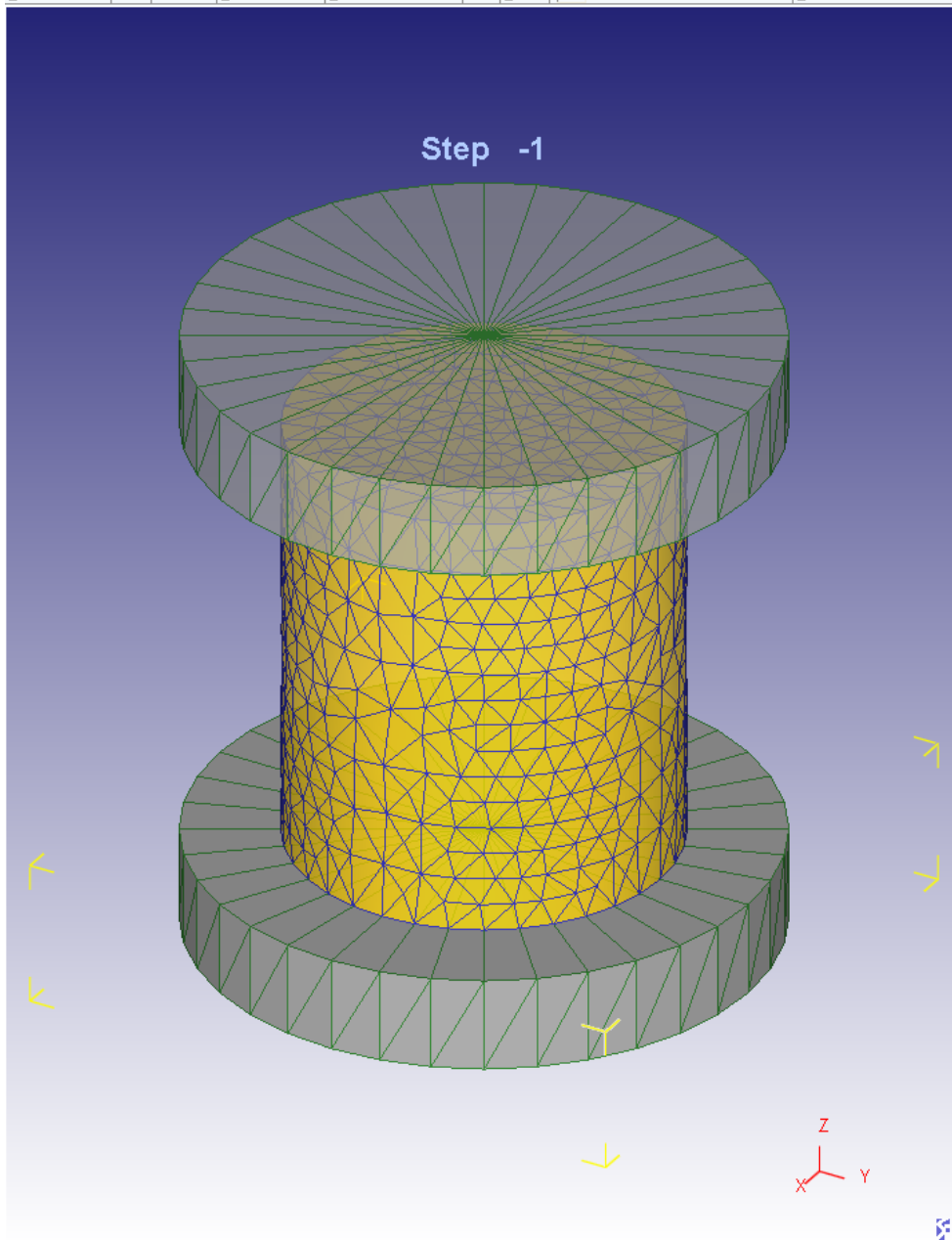
Slave: 1 - Workpiece

Generate

Generate all

Initialize

Restore mesh & contact BCC



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - (1) Workpiece
    - Mesh - Elem 6792
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object (3) Bottom Die

General Import Object...

Object Name Bottom Die Change

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type

- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature 20 C Assign temperature...

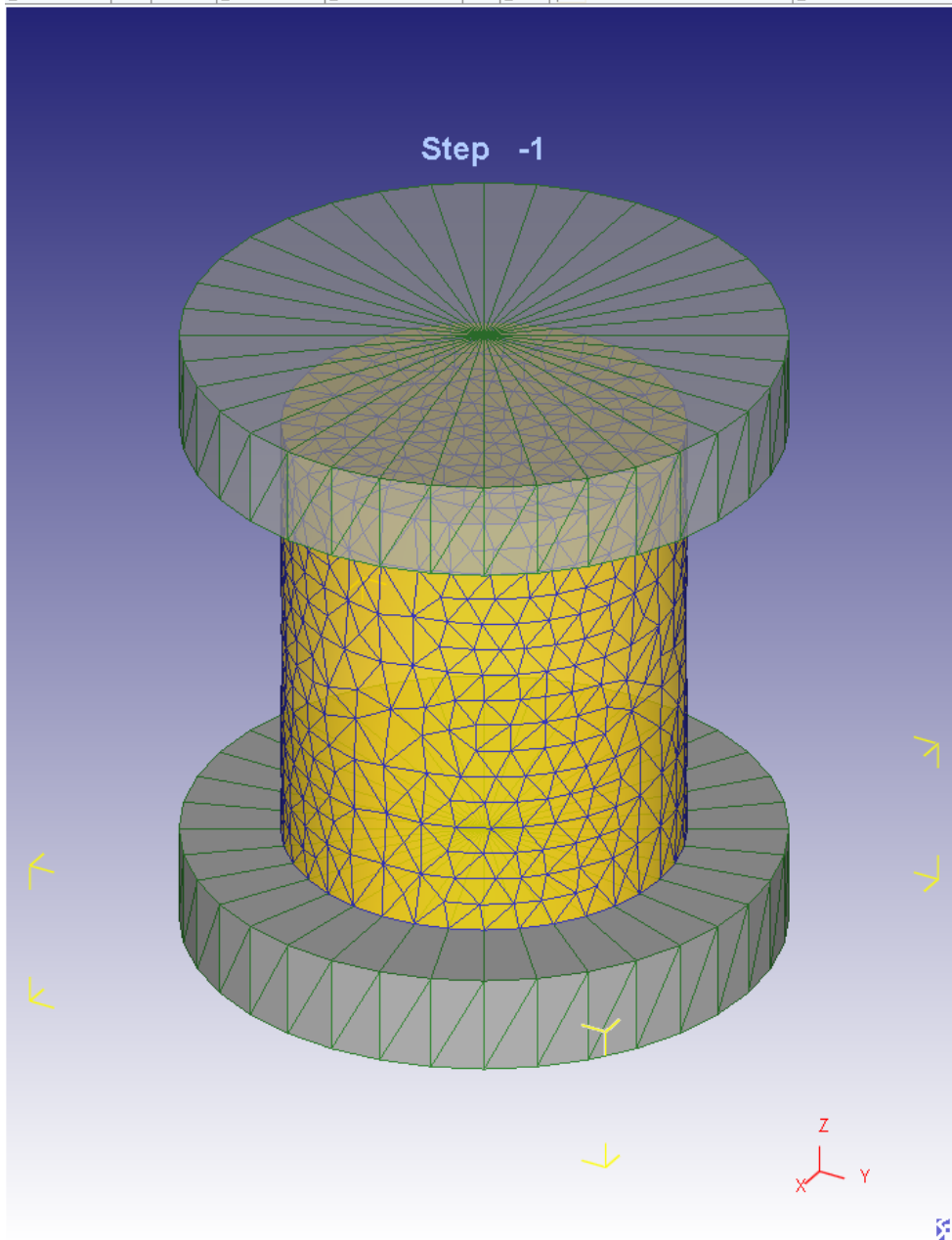
Material

Primary Die

Save Object...

---

# 11. Задание параметров расчёта



Toolbar icons for navigation and manipulation, with a red circle highlighting a specific icon.

Object list:

- Step -1
- Material: AISI-1045,COLD[70F(20C)]
- Item 6792: Geo - Poly 144
- Top Die
- Poly 144
- ( 3 ) Bottom Die
- Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object: (3) Bottom Die

General: Import Object...

Geometry: Object Name: Bottom Die [Change]

Mesh: Object Type:  Rigid,  Plastic,  Elastic,  Porous,  Elasto-Plastic [Standard]

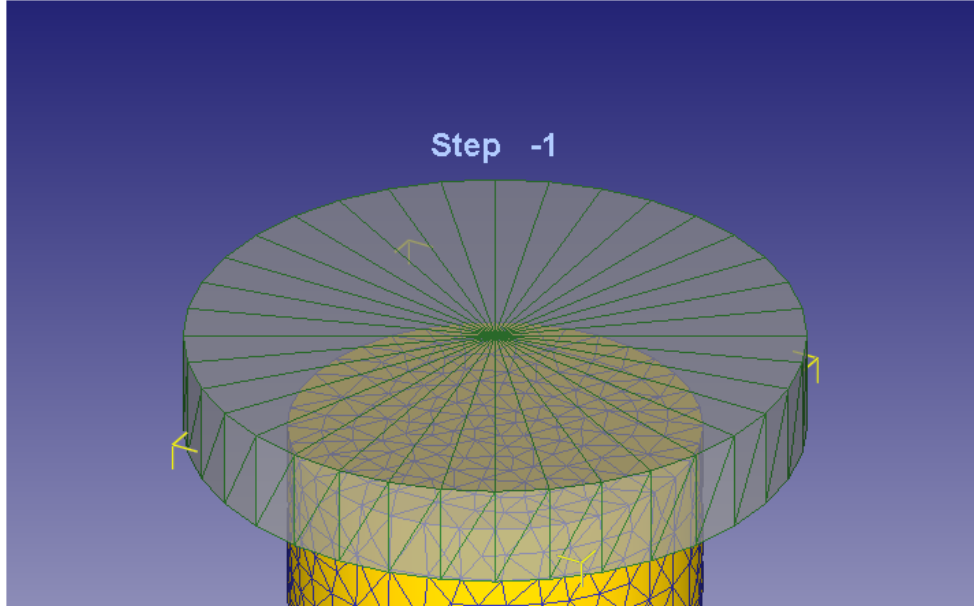
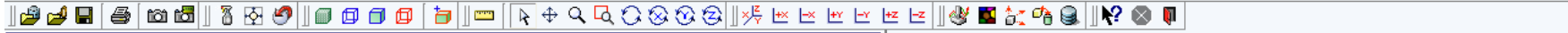
Movement: Temperature: 20 C [Assign temperature...]

Bdry. Cnd.:

Properties: Material: [Material Selection]

Advanced:  Primary Die

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece **AISI-1045.COLD|70F(2)**
    - Mesh - Elem 6792  Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Simulation Controls

- Main
- Step**
- Stop
- Remesh Criteria
- Iteration
- Process Conditions
- Advanced
- Control Files

Name and Number

Simulation Title: immersion

Operation Name: OPERATION 1

Operation Number: 1

Mesh Number: 1

Units

SI  English

Type

Lagrangian Incremental  ALE Rolling

Steady-State Machining  Ring-Rolling

Steady-State Extrusion

Mode

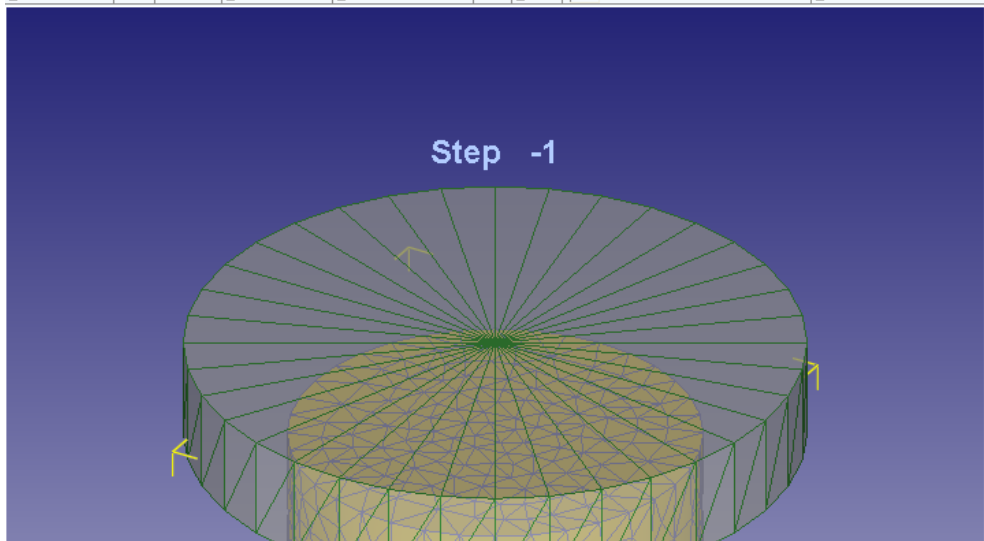
Deformation

Heat Transfer

- Transformation
- Grain
- Heating Induction
- Diffusion

OK Cancel Reset





DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1 ) Workpiece ■ AISI-1045.COLD[70F(2)
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 ■ Geo - Poly 144
  - [Die] ( 2 ) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3 ) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

### Simulation Controls

Main | Step | Stop | Remesh Criteria | Iteration | Process Conditions | **Advanced** | Control Files

General | **Advanced 1** | Advanced 2

Starting Step Number: -1

Number of Simulation Steps: 100

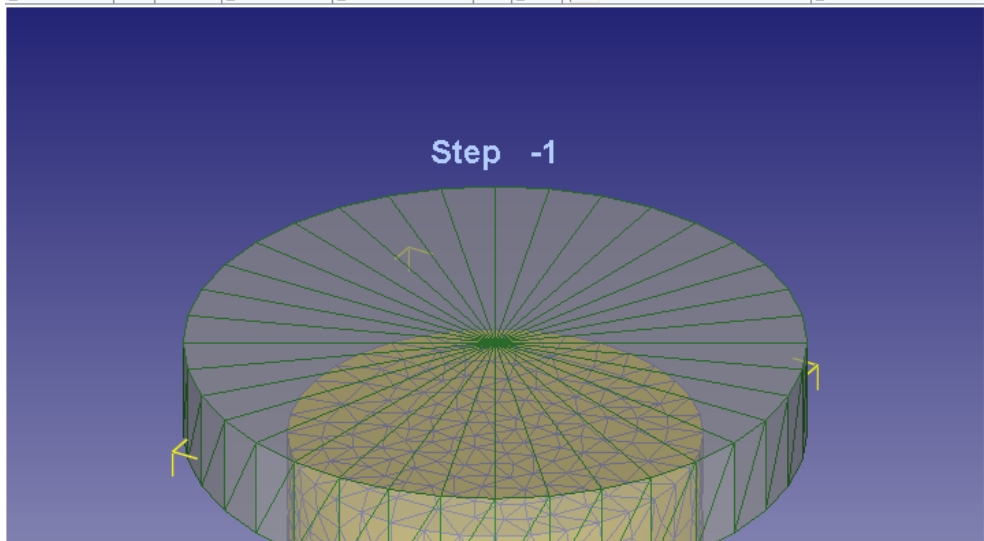
Step Increment to Save: 10

Primary Die: 2 - Top Die

Solution Step Definition

- With Die Displacement
  - Constant 0 mm ✎ Define...
- With Time Increment
  - Constant 0 sec ✎ Define...

OK | Cancel | Reset



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1 ) Workpiece **AISI-1045.COLD|70F|2**
    - Mesh - Elem 6792  Geo - Poly 144
  - [Die] ( 2 ) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3 ) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

### Simulation Controls

Main | Step | Stop | Remesh Criteria | Iteration | Process Conditions | Advanced | Control Files

Variables | Error Tolerances | **User Defined** | Output Control

Current Global Time:  sec

Current Local Time:  sec

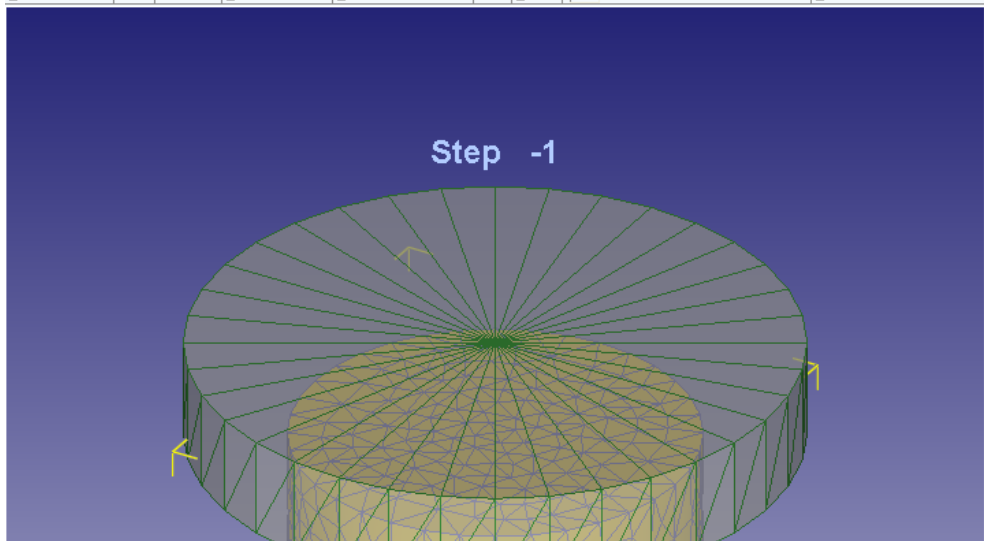
Time to Use for Function Data

Global Time  Local Time

Primary Workpiece:

Use original additive rule for transformation kinetics

OK | Cancel | Reset



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Simulation Controls

Variables | Error Tolerances | User Defined | Output Control

Strain Output

- Plastic
- Elastic
- Creep
- Transformation plasticity
- Thermal volumetric
- Transformation volumetric
- Total

Elemental / Nodal Output

Damage

- Element  Element + Node

Strain

- Element  Element + Node

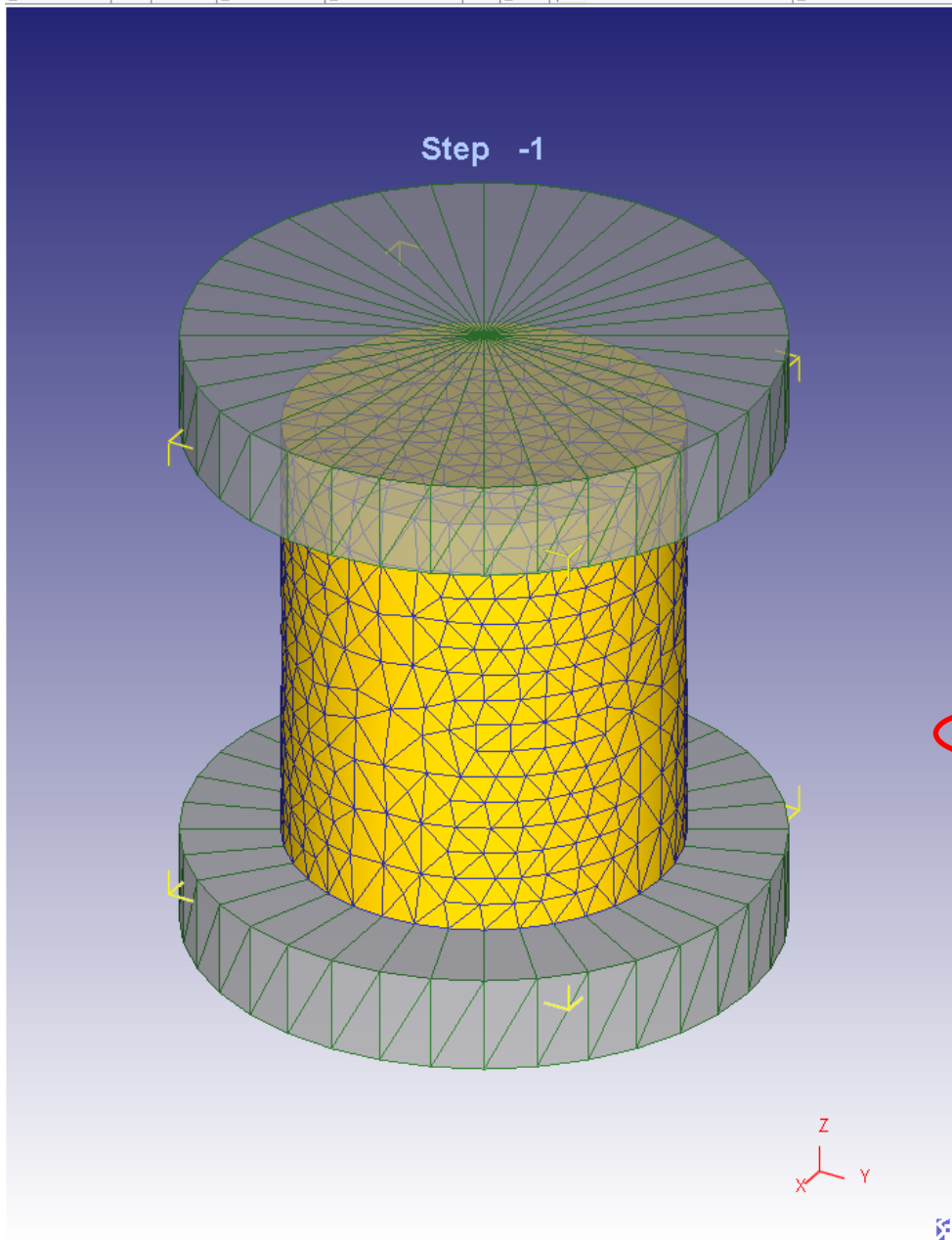
Stress

- Element  Element + Node

OK

Cancel

Reset



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece **AISI-1045.COLD[70...**
    - Mesh - Elem 6792  Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object (1) Workpiece

General

**Geometry**

Object Name Workpiece

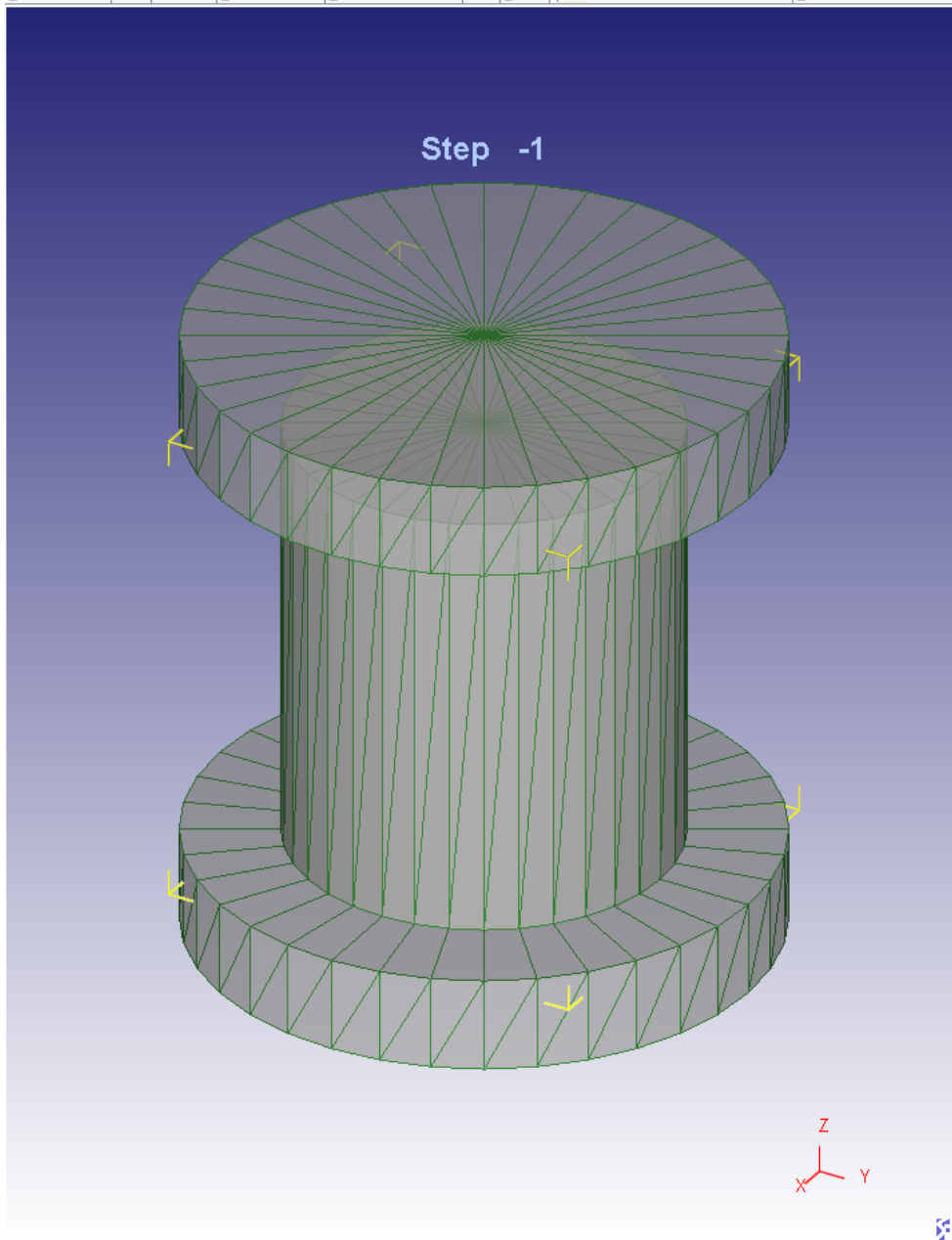
Object Type

- Rigid
- Plastic
- Elastic
- Porous
- Elasto-Plastic

Temperature  C

Material AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]

Primary Die



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 144
  - [PDie] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object (1) Workpiece

Tools | Examine | Symmetric Surface | Poly/Point Deletion | Options

General

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Import Geo... | **Extract Border** | **Extract Mesh** | Geo Primitive ...

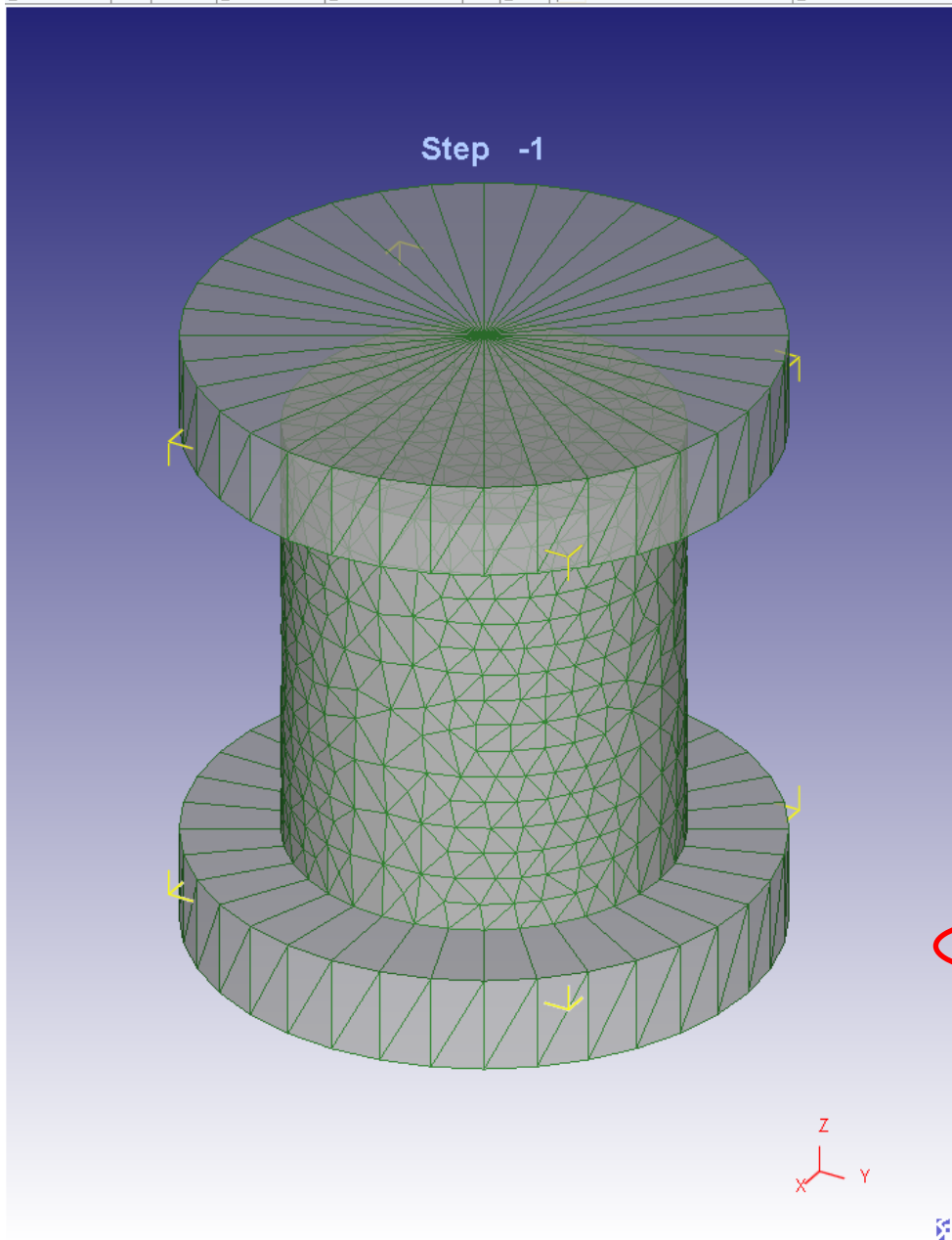
Check GEO | Check Interception | Fix GEO

Reverse GEO | Show/Hide Normal | Stich GEO

Scale GEO | Find Axis

Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

Save Geo... | Delete Geo



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 1668
  - [PDie] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object (1) Workpiece

Tools: Examine Symmetric Surface Poly/Point Deletion Options

General

Geometry: Import Geo... Extract Border Extract Mesh Geo Primitive ...

Mesh: Check GEO Check Interception Fix GEO Reverse GEO Show/Hide Normal Stich GEO Scale GEO Find Axis

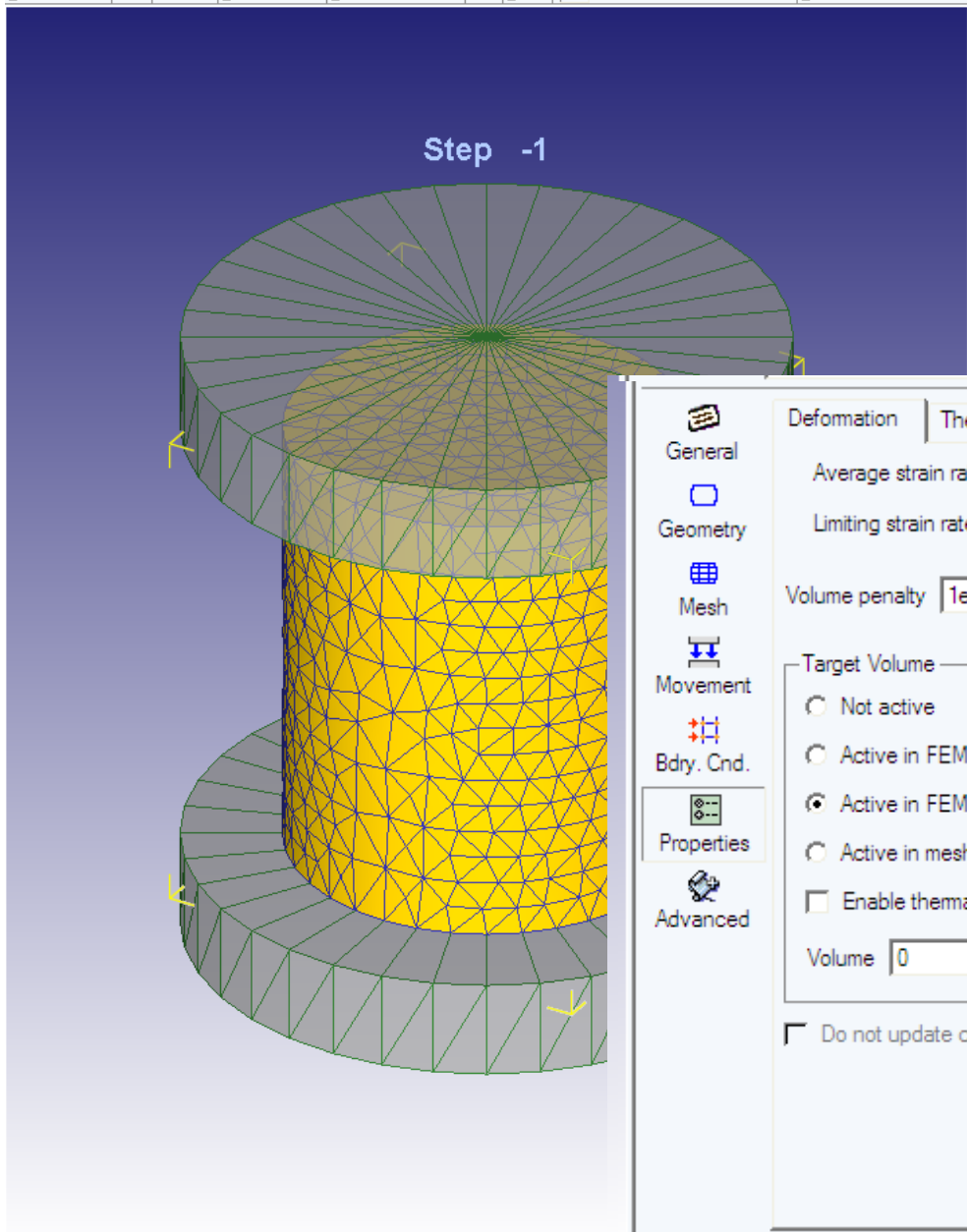
Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

**Properties**

Advanced:  Assign the filename to the object name while loading geometry

Save Geo... Delete Geo



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 144
  - [Die] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

General | Geometry | Mesh | Movement | Bdry. Cnd. | **Properties** | Advanced

Deformation | Thermal | Fracture | Hardness | Induction Heating | Rotational Symmetry

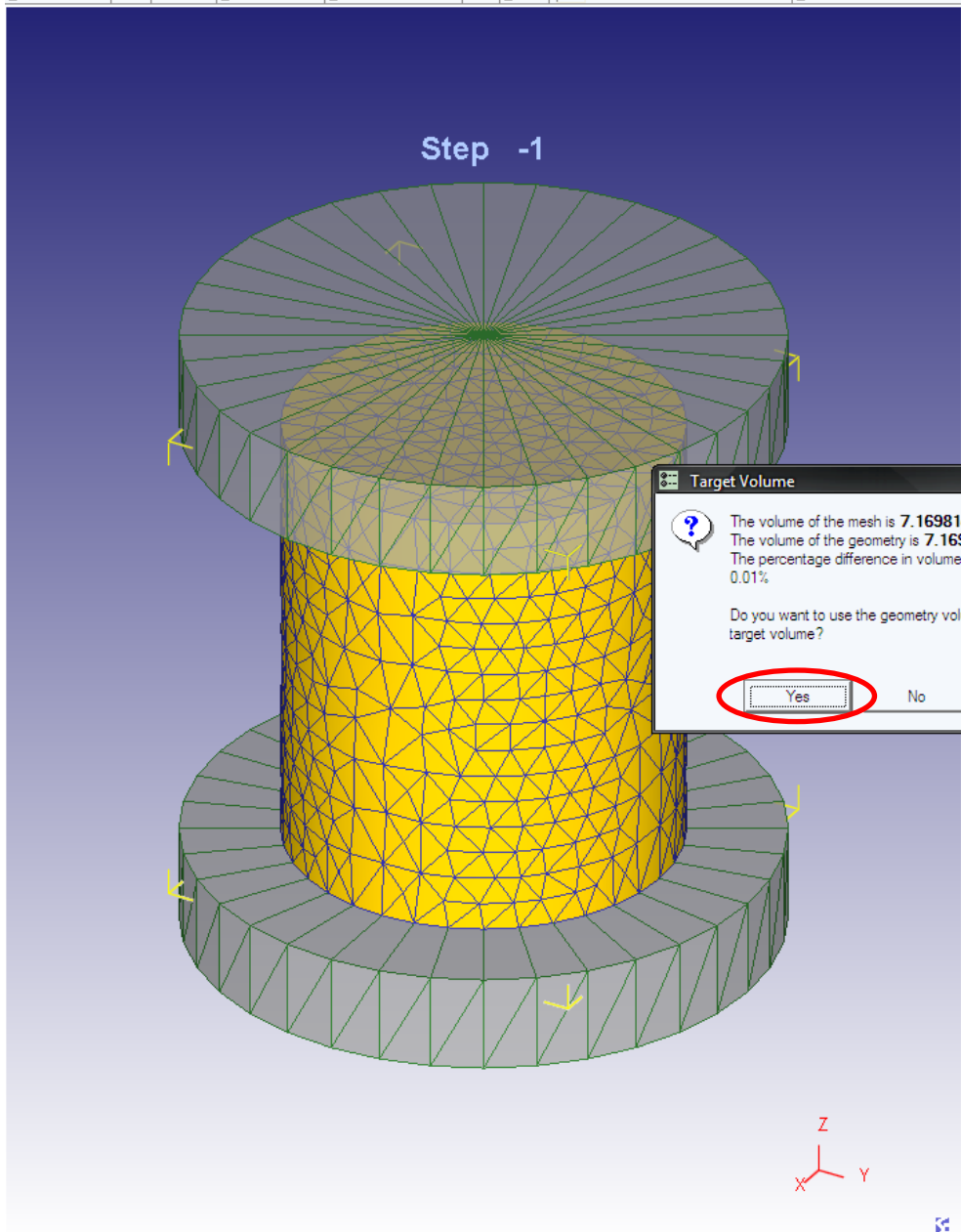
Average strain rate: 1 1/s  
Limiting strain rate: 0.01 1/s  
Volume penalty: 1e+06

Creep Calculation  
 Not active  
 Active

Target Volume  
 Not active  
 Active in FEM  
 Active in FEM + meshing  
 Active in meshing  
 Enable thermal expansion  
Volume: 0 mm<sup>3</sup>

EP Initial Guess, Use  
 Plastic solution  
 Elastic solution  
 Previous step solution

Do not update coordinates



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - (1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 1668
  - [Die] (2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - (3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Target Volume

The volume of the mesh is **7.16981e+06**  
The volume of the geometry is **7.16981e+06**  
The percentage difference in volume is less than 0.01%

Do you want to use the geometry volume as the target volume?

Yes  No

(1) Workpiece

Deformation Thermal Fracture Hardness Induction Heating Rotational Symmetry

Average strain rate  1/s  
Limiting strain rate  1/s

Volume penalty

Creep Calculation  
 Not active  
 Active

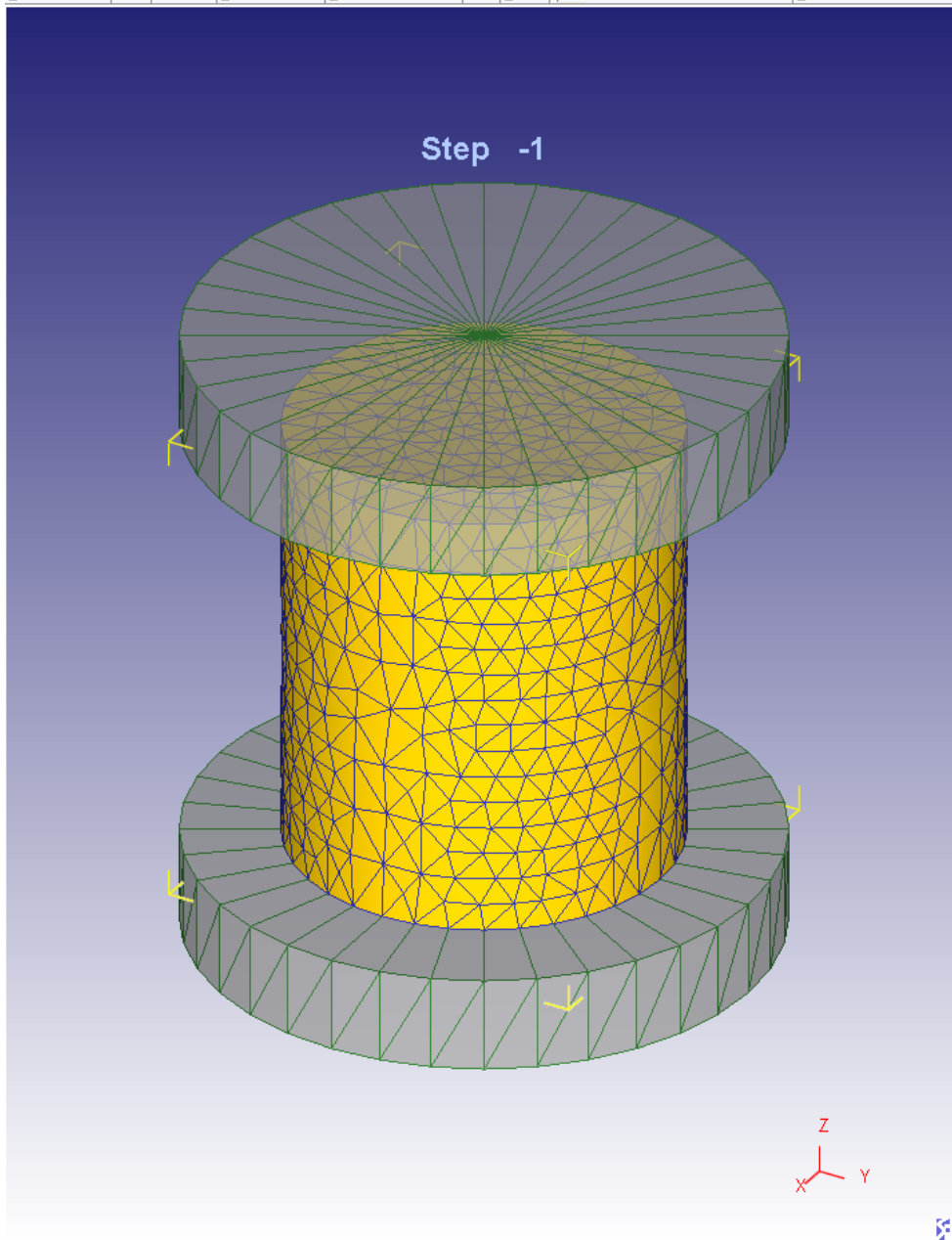
EP Initial Guess, Use  
 Plastic solution  
 Elastic solution  
 Previous step solution

Target Volume  
 Not active  
 Active in FEM  
 Active in FEM + meshing  
 Active in meshing  
 Enable thermal expansion

Volume  mm<sup>3</sup>

Do not update coordinates





DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1 ) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 1668
  - [Die] ( 2 ) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3 ) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

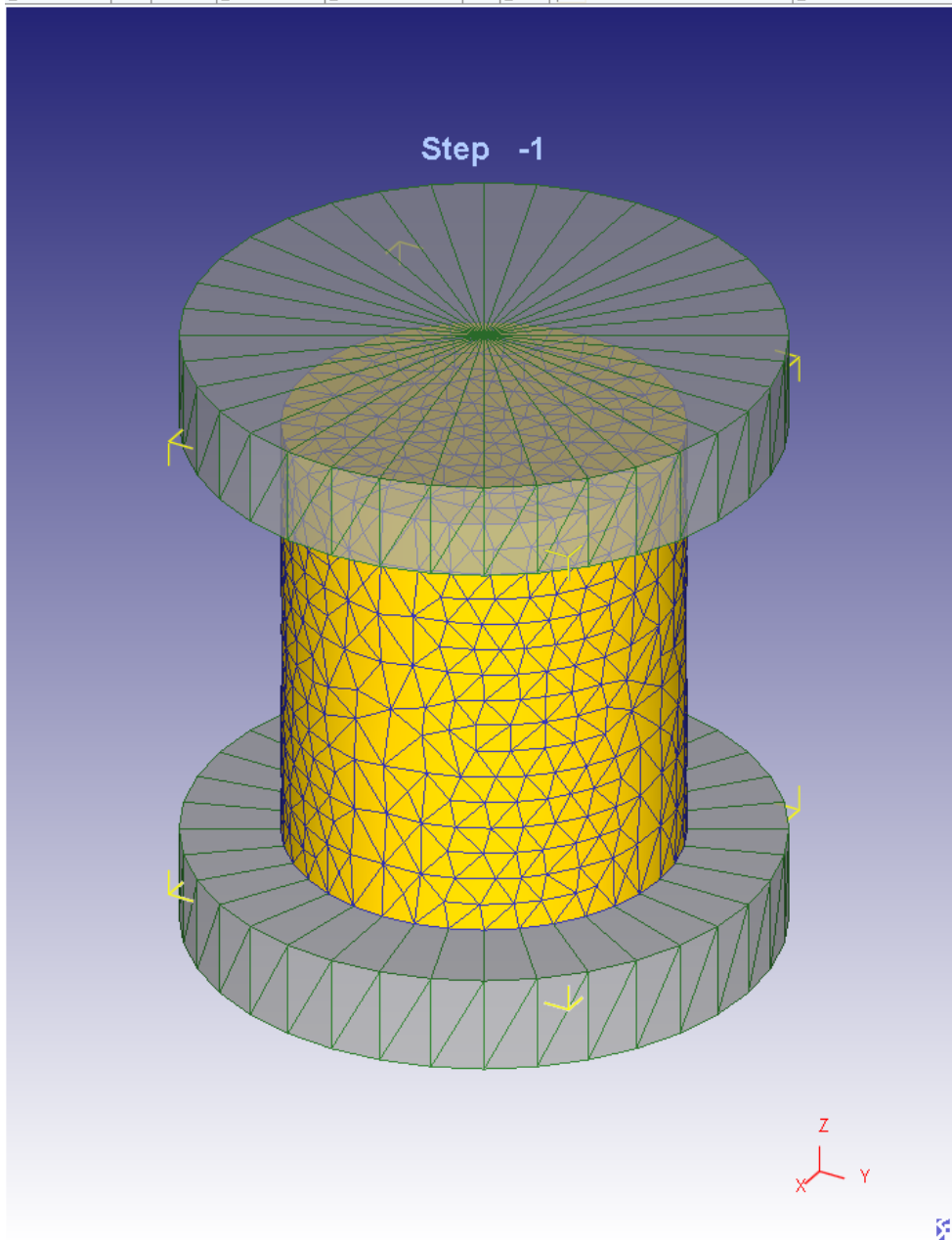
Total object(s): 3

Object (1) Workpiece

	Deformation	Thermal	Fracture	Hardness	Induction Heating	Rotational Symmetry
General	Average strain rate: 1 1/s					Creep Calculation <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Not active</li><li><input type="radio"/> Active</li></ul>
Geometry	Limiting strain rate: 0.01 1/s					
Mesh	Volume penalty: 1e+06					
Movement	Target Volume <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="radio"/> Not active</li><li><input type="radio"/> Active in FEM</li><li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Active in FEM + meshing</li><li><input type="radio"/> Active in meshing</li></ul>					EP Initial Guess, Use <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="radio"/> Plastic solution</li><li><input type="radio"/> Elastic solution</li><li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Previous step solution</li></ul>
Bdry. Cnd.						
Properties	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable thermal expansion					
Advanced	Volume: 7.16981e+06 mm <sup>3</sup>					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Do not update coordinates					

---

# 12. Формирование файла базы данных задачи



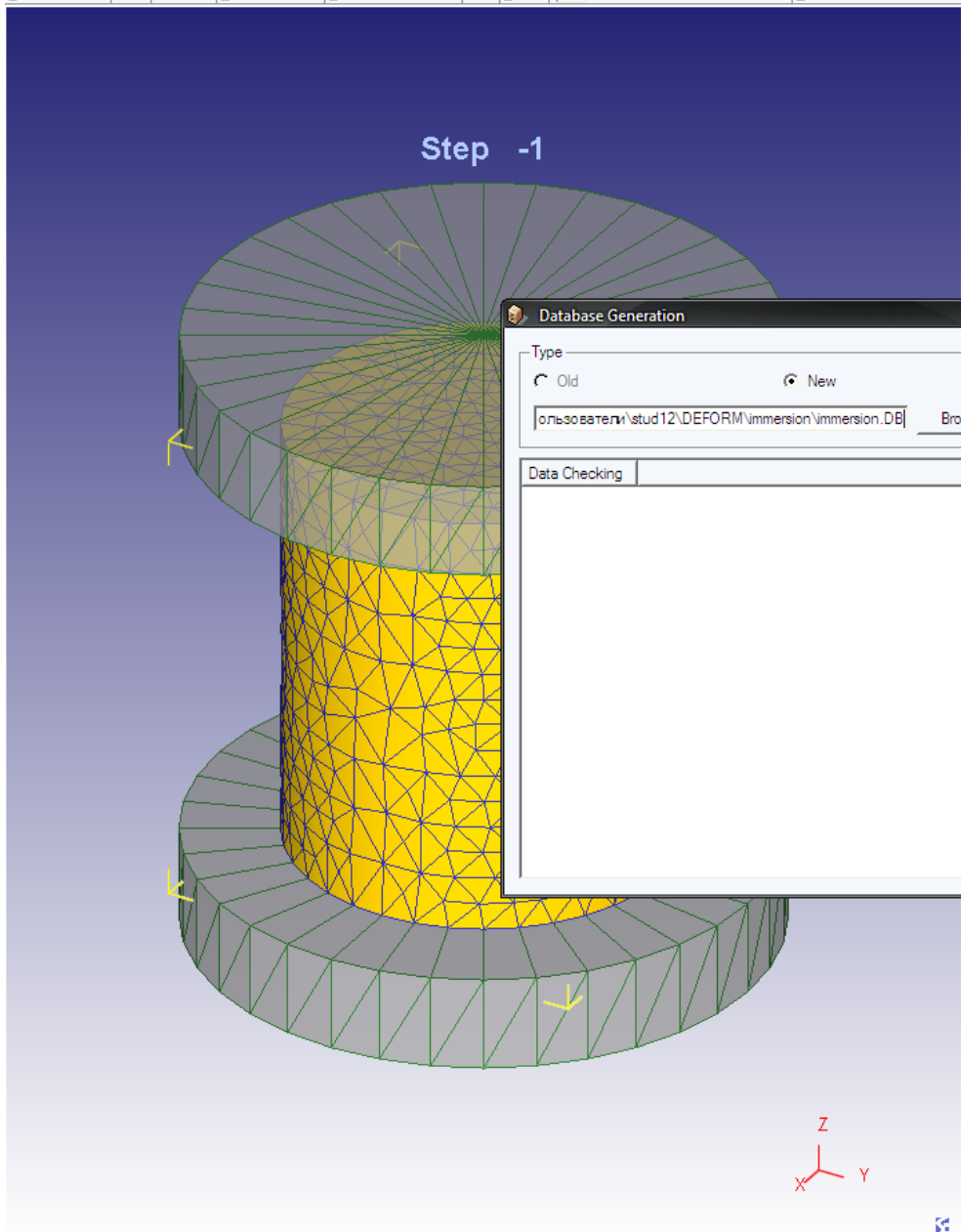
DEFORM SIM

- [1] OPER
- (1) M... (1) ISI-1045.COLD[70...  
eo - Poly 1668
- (PDie)
- (3) Bottom Die  
Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object (1) Workpiece

	Deformation	Thermal	Fracture	Hardness	Induction Heating	Rotational Symmetry
General	Average strain rate: 1 1/s					Creep Calculation <input checked="" type="radio"/> Not active <input type="radio"/> Active
Geometry	Limiting strain rate: 0.01 1/s					
Mesh	Volume penalty: 1e+06					
Movement	Target Volume <input type="radio"/> Not active <input type="radio"/> Active in FEM <input checked="" type="radio"/> Active in FEM + meshing <input type="radio"/> Active in meshing					EP Initial Guess, Use <input type="radio"/> Plastic solution <input type="radio"/> Elastic solution <input checked="" type="radio"/> Previous step solution
Bdry. Cnd.						
Properties	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable thermal expansion					
Advanced	Volume: 7.16981e+06 mm <sup>3</sup>					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Do not update coordinates					



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - [Die] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Database Generation

Type:  Old  New

Browse...

Data Checking

Close

Step Info

Current:

Last:

Stored:

Bdry. Cnd.  Standard

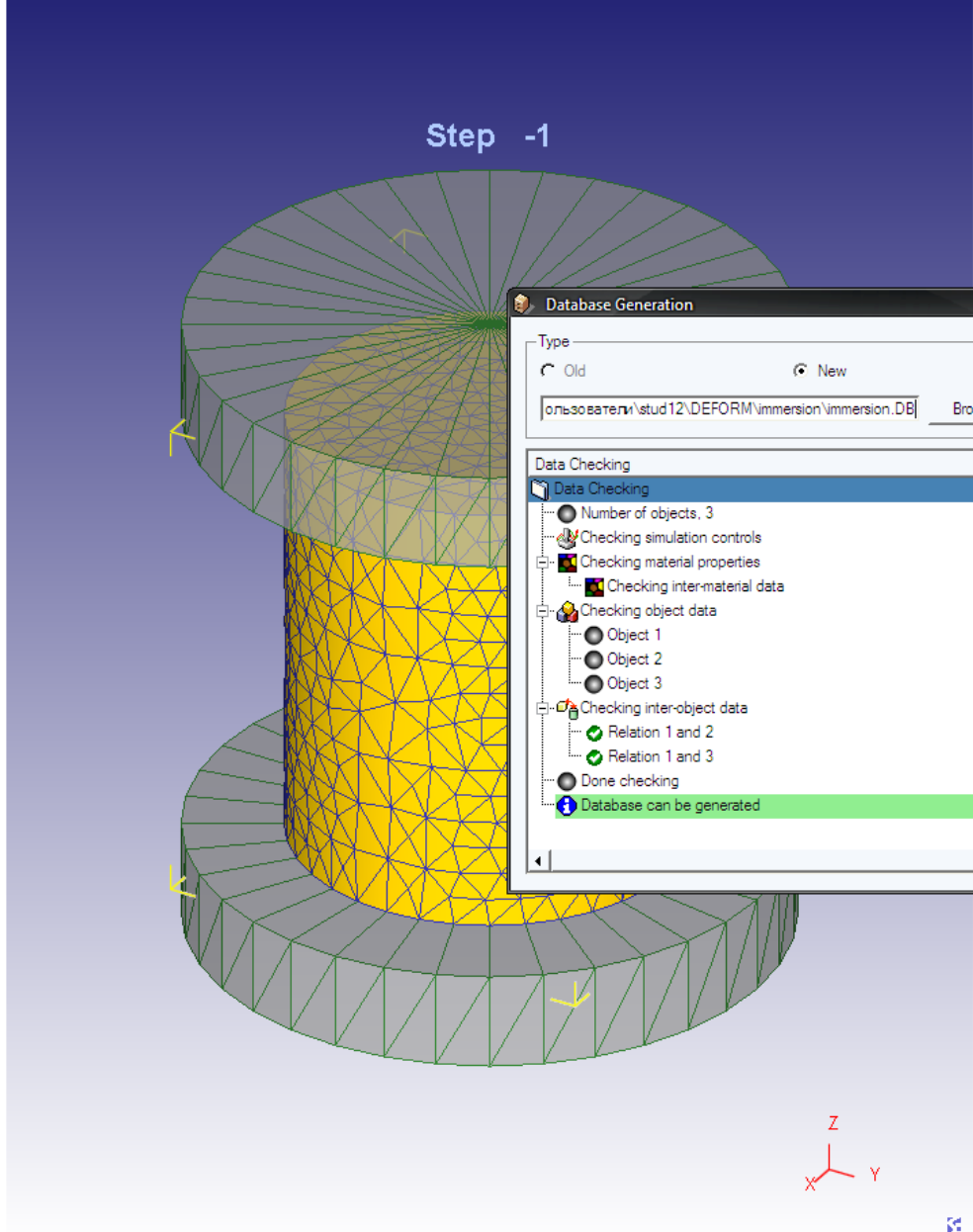
Properties

Temperature:  C Assign temperature...

Material:

Advanced

Primary Die



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 1668
  - [Die] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Database Generation

Type: Old (selected) New

File path: ользователи\stud12\DEFORM\immersion\immersion.DB

Data Checking

- Data Checking
  - Number of objects, 3
  - Checking simulation controls
  - Checking material properties
    - Checking inter-material data
  - Checking object data
    - Object 1
    - Object 2
    - Object 3
  - Checking inter-object data
    - Relation 1 and 2
    - Relation 1 and 3
  - Done checking
  - Database can be generated

Buttons: Check, Generate (circled in red), Close

Step Info: Current: -1, Last: 0, Stored: 0

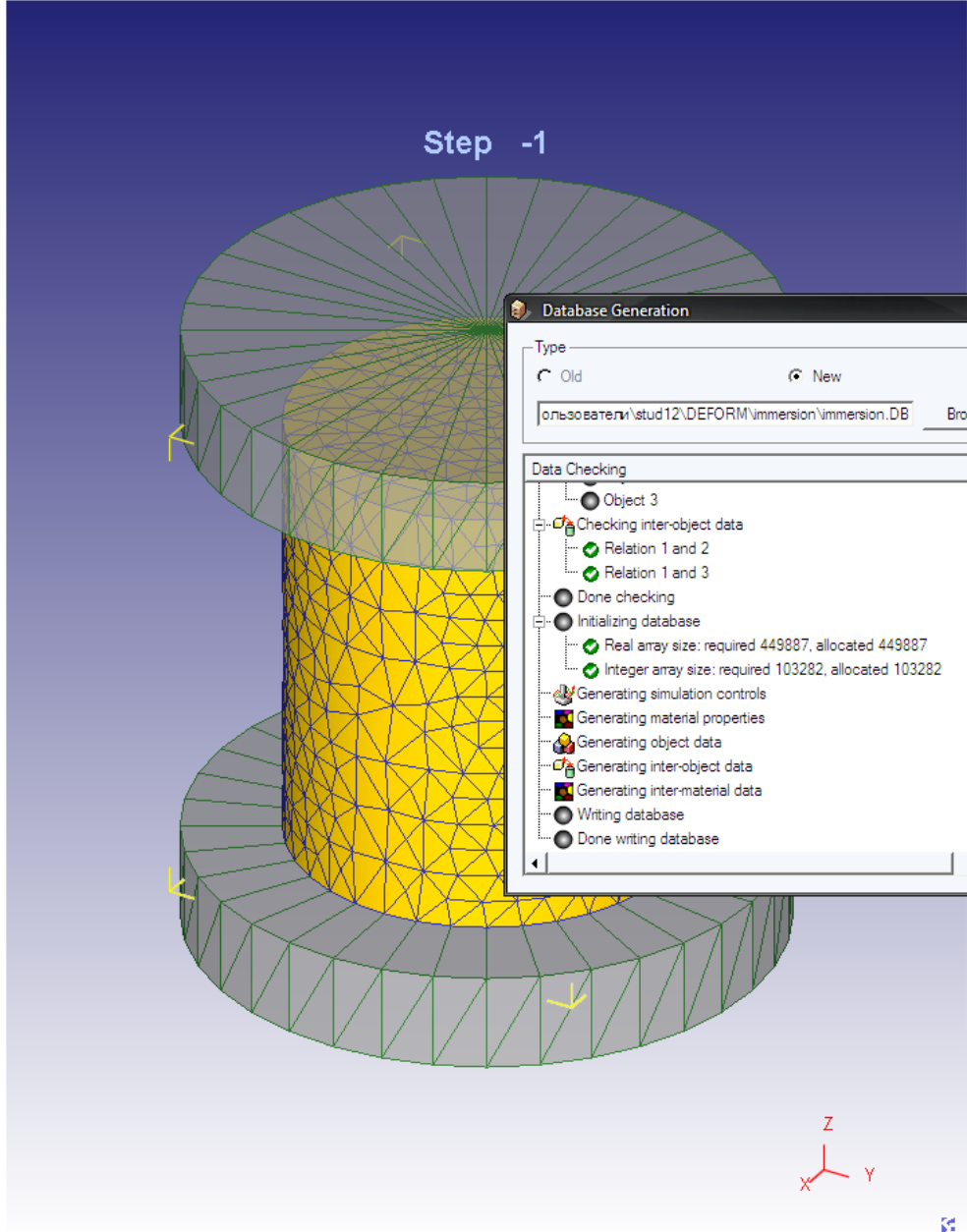
Bdry. Cnd. Elasto-Plastic Standard

Properties: Temperature 20 C Assign temperature...

Advanced: Material AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]

Primary Die:

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION

- [1] OPERATION 1 Step -1
  - ( 1) Workpiece AISI-1045.COLD[70...
    - Mesh - Elem 6792 Geo - Poly 1668
  - [Die] ( 2) Top Die
    - Geo - Poly 144
  - ( 3) Bottom Die
    - Geo - Poly 144

Database Generation

Type:  Old  New

Path:  Browse...

Data Checking

- Object 3
- Checking inter-object data
  - Relation 1 and 2
  - Relation 1 and 3
- Done checking
- Initializing database
  - Real array size: required 449887, allocated 449887
  - Integer array size: required 103282, allocated 103282
- Generating simulation controls
- Generating material properties
- Generating object data
- Generating inter-object data
- Generating inter-material data
- Writing database
- Done writing database

Buttons: Check, Generate

Step Info: Current: -1, Last: 0, Stored: 0

Close button is circled in red.

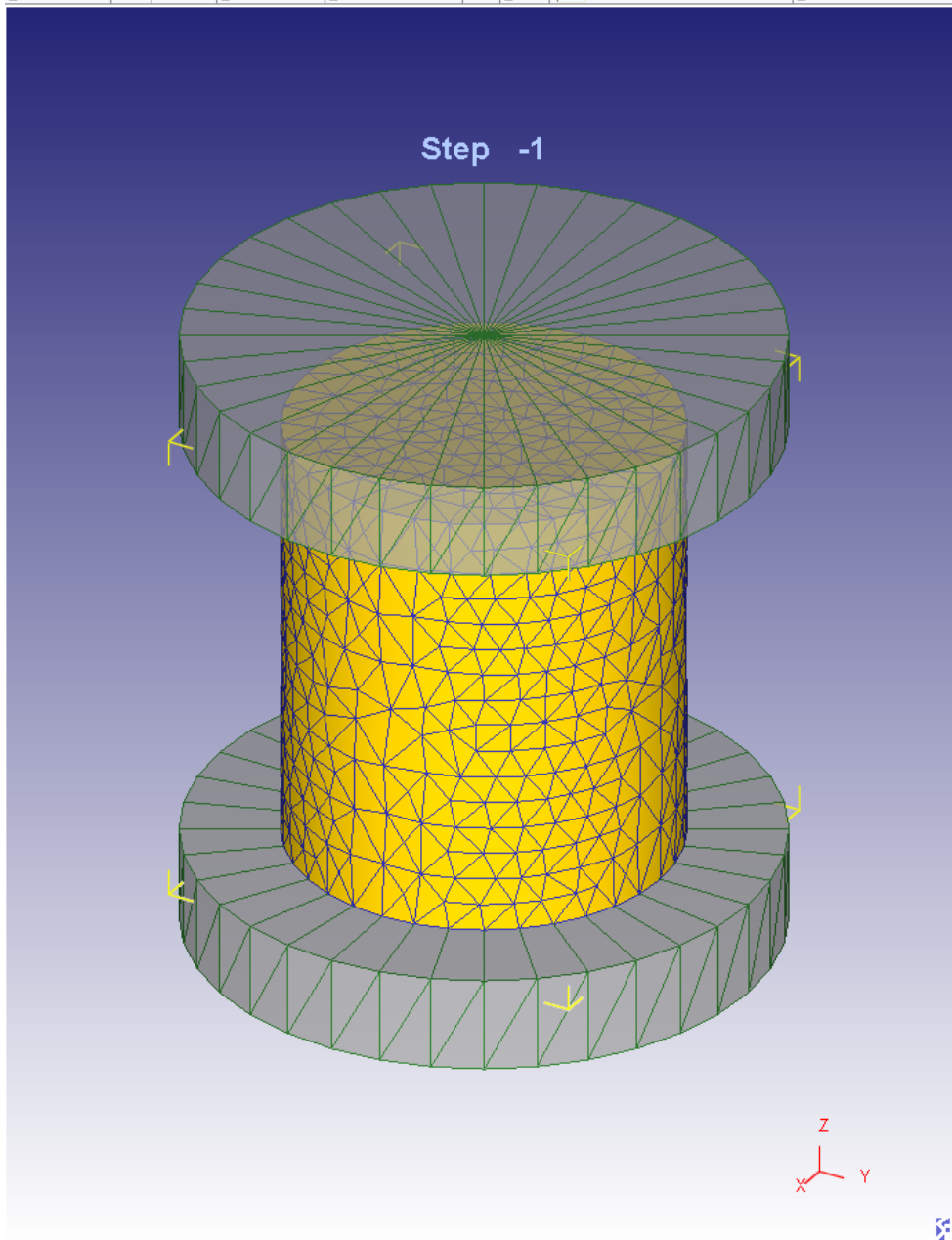
Bdry. Cond. Elasto-Plastic Standard

Properties: Temperature 20 C Assign temperature...

Advanced: Material AISI-1045.COLD[70F(20C)]

Primary Die:

Save Object...



DEFORM SIMULATION  
[1] OPERATION 1 Step -1  
    (1) Workpiece  
        Mesh - Elem 6792  
    [PDie] (2) Top Die  
        Geo - Poly 144  
    (3) Bottom Die  
        Geo - Poly 144

Total object(s): 3

Object (1) Workpiece

General Import Object...

Object Name Workpiece Change

Geometry

Mesh

Movement

Bdry. Cnd.

Properties

Advanced

Object Type  
 Rigid  
 Plastic  
 Elastic  
 Porous  
 Elasto-Plastic Standard

Temperature 20 C Assign temperature...

Material AISI-1045.COLD(70F(20C))

Primary Die

Save Object...

Explore Database Recent

Directory

- PROBLEM
  - immersion12

---

- dbg\_surf.2
- DEF\_MAIL.INI
- DEFORM3D.PROB
- DENSTY.DST
- frgen3d.diag.p0001
- immersion12.PNG
- meshqual.diag
- surf.3
- surf.4
- surf.5
- surf.6

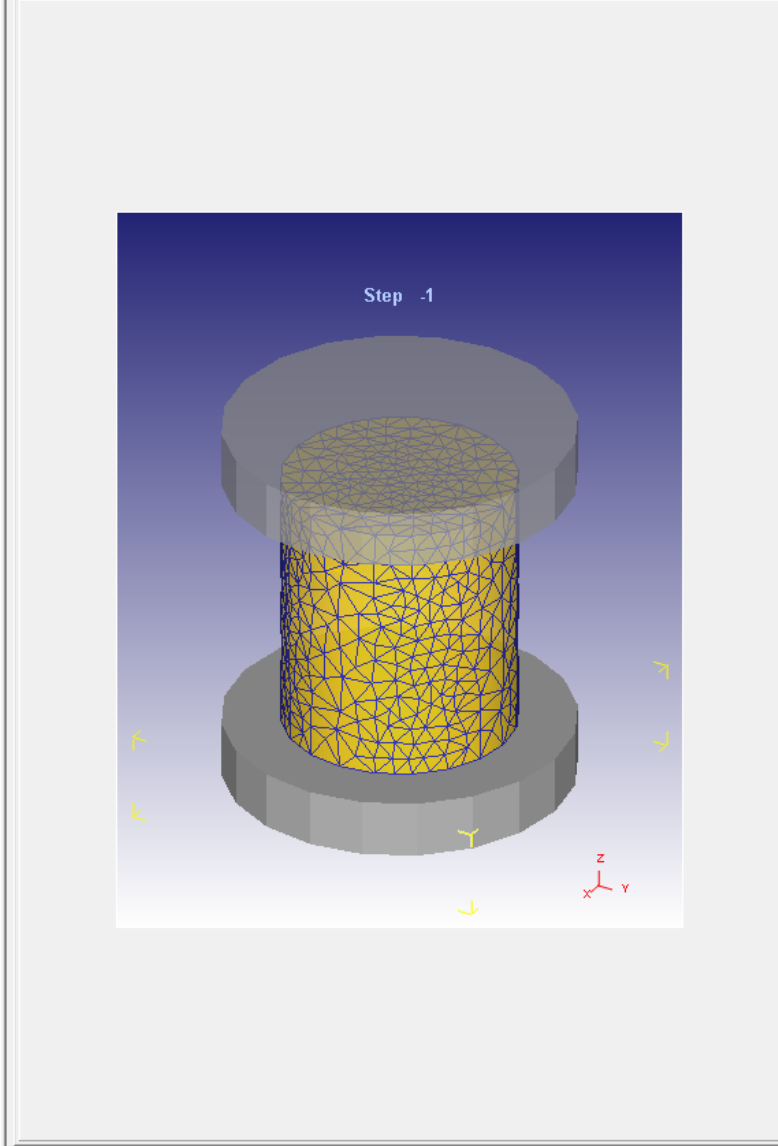
immersion12.DB

---

immersion12

Problem ID immersion12

Summary Preview Message Log Memo



Pre Processor

- DEFORM-3D Pre
- Machining [Cutting]
- Fforming
- Die Stress Analysis
- Cogging
- Shape Rolling
- Ring Rolling
- Heat Treatment

Tool

- Inverse Heat
- Preform Wizard

Simulator

- Run
- Run (options)
- Stop
- Continue
- Process Monitor
- Simulation Graphics

- Batch Queue
- Add to Queue

- Run Remotely
- Remote Process Monitor

Monitor Floating License

Post Processor

- DEFORM-3D Post
- Microstructure







Корзина

Notepad++

virtual PC

СКИФ-Урал

Adobe Reader 8

OpenOffice... 3.0

wincp

eclipse

Opera

Microsoft Visual Stud...

Far Manager

Paint.NET

GIMP 2

PHP Expert Editor

Google Chro...

putty

IrfanView

Restart Denwer

Lazarus

StarDict

Mozilla Firefox

Start Denwer

NetBeans IDE 6.5.1

Stop Denwer

пример MPI

DEFORM-3D

DEFORM-3D Ver 6.1...

EN

14:02